

初一英语随堂练习 1

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一、单项选择 (1*10=10)

- () 1. — Where are you going? — I'm going to the _____ to ask for help. My dog is lost.
A. restaurant B. police station C. post office D. company
- () 2. — Let's make it this Tuesday, OK?
— Oh, I'd like to, but my _____ is really full that day.
A. advice B. invitation C. reason D. calendar
- () 3. — You're so kind to help me with my homework. — _____ will do the same thing.
A. Nobody B. Someone C. Anyone D. None
- () 4. He will have a holiday if he _____ the work next week.
A. finishes B. doesn't finish C. will finish D. won't finish
- () 5. The word "prices" has two syllables. Which of the following words also has two syllables?
A. dresses B. gloves C. boots D. shoes
- () 6. We all hope _____ a famous artist when he grows up.
A. him to be B. him is C. he to be D. he will be
- () 7. The number 4,658,019 can be read as _____.
A. four million six hundred and fifty-eight thousand and nineteen
B. four millions six hundred fifty-eight thousands and nineteen
C. four million six hundred and fifty-eight thousand nineteen
D. four millions six hundred and fifty-eight thousands and nineteen
- () 8. Which of the following sayings shows the main idea of the poem?

Quiet Night Thought – Li Bai

Before my bed the moonlight glitters(闪光), Like frost(霜) upon the ground.

I look up to the mountain moon, Look down and think of home.

- A. The early bird catches the worm. B. A friend in need is a friend indeed.
C. No pains, no gains. D. East or West, home is best.
- () 9. I look at my watch _____ to make sure that I won't be late.
A. at a time B. at the same time C. at all times D. from time to time
- () 10. — It's said more and more young people volunteer to help others.
— _____. It's time for us to take action.
A. That's right B. All right C. Congratulations D. I hope not.

二、完形填空 (1*10=10)

Once a farmer got in a fight with his neighbour. During the fight, the farmer got so angry that he said many _____ 11 _____ words to his neighbour.

After some time, the farmer realized (意识到) his mistake and wanted to take his words back but didn't know _____ 12 _____ to do. Just then, he got to know that sage (圣人) was visiting his village. So, he decided to go to the sage and ask for an _____ 13 _____.

He went to the sages and told him _____ 14 _____ and asked him to tell him a way to take his words back.

The sage said to the farmer, "First, go and collect a lot of feathers (羽毛) in an open basket and then

___15___ the basket in the middle of the village and go home.”

The farmer did as the sage said and the next day he went to see the sage again.

The sage said, “Now go and bring those feathers to me.” The farmer went to get those feathers, but when he got there, all the feathers ___16___ away because of the wind.

The farmer returned to the sage with his hands ___17___ and told him, “I couldn’t bring back those feathers because there were none left in the basket as they were all blown away by wind.”

The sage told him, “The same thing happens to the words spoken by you. You can ___18___ say them but cannot take them back even if you want to. Before saying something bad to ___19___ in anger, you should always remember that your words cannot be taken back. So it is better to keep silent (安静的) in the situation.”

Words can ___20___ others too. So always think before you speak.

- ()11. A. special B. bad C. different D. important
 ()12. A. what B. when C. where D. how
 ()13. A. answer B. excuse C. exercise D. example
 ()14. A. something B. everything C. nothing D. anything
 ()15. A. clean B. wash C. check D. leave
 ()16. A. ran B. flew C. got D. kept
 ()17. A. clean B. dirty C. full D. empty
 ()18. A. carefully B. easily C. slowly D. correctly
 ()19. A. anyone B. everyone C. someone D. no one
 ()20. A. help B. love C. hurt D. worry

三、阅读理解

第一节 (2*(3+3+4)=20)

A

| | |
|---|--|
| <p>House 1</p> <p>Four bedrooms, two bathrooms, a large dining room, a large kitchen.</p> <p>In the country.</p> <p>Perfect for a large family.</p> <p>\$650 a week.</p> <p>Get keys from J. Beal Office.</p> <p>9:00 a.m.-5:00 p.m.</p> | <p>House 2</p> <p>One bedroom, kitchen, living-room/dining room.</p> <p>Near the city centre.</p> <p>\$800 a week.</p> <p>Write to rent@accommodation.net for more information.</p> |
| <p>Flat 1</p> <p>\$400 a week for two bedrooms, small kitchen, living room/dining room, bathroom. Perfect for a small family.</p> <p>Near transportation.</p> <p>Call (212)203-8399.</p> | <p>Flat 2</p> <p>\$200 a week for one bedroom.</p> <p>Shared-kitchen, living room/dining room, bathroom.</p> <p>Perfect for 3 students.</p> <p>Visit the flat anytime.</p> |

- () 21. If a family of three plans to spend \$200-\$400 on housing a week, they'd like _____.
A. Flat 1 B. Flat 2 C. House 1 D. House 2
- () 22. The Greens are interested in House 2, so they may _____.
A. call (212)203-8399 B. visit the flat anytime
C. get keys from J. Beal Office D. write to rent@accommodation.net
- () 23. From the information above, we know _____.
A. Flat 1 is in the city centre B. Flat 2 has only one bedroom
C. House 1 is perfect for a small family D. House 2 costs \$3200 a month

B

The Lion took them on his back to jump across the ditch(沟), he was tired after his five big jumps. Later in the afternoon they came to a wide river. They could see a beautiful country on the other side of it. There were green fields and a lot of flowers. They could also see the yellow brick road.

"How can we cross the river?" Dorothy asked. "There isn't a tree tall enough to fall across this river."

"Easy!" the Scarecrow(稻草人) said. "The Tin Woodman will use his axe to build a raft(木筏)。”

And this is what the Tin Woodman did. And while he was busy making the raft, Dorothy found some wild fruit and nuts, she ate hungrily. Then, because it was taking the Tin Woodman a long time to finish the raft, Dorothy lay down and went to sleep.

The night passed without any problems, and the next morning the raft was ready. They all got on the raft. The Tin Woodman and the Scarecrow had very long poles(杆子)。They pushed their poles into the mud(淤泥) at the bottom of the river and the raft moved. But the water was flowing(流动) very fast. It took them down the river and far from the yellow brick road on the other side. The Tin Woodman and the Scarecrow couldn't touch the bottom with their poles any more.

"This is very bad," the Tin Woodman said. "We're going towards the land of the Wicked Witch of the West" "We must go back and find the yellow brick road," the Scarecrow said. He pushed his pole very hard into the mud but it got stuck. He couldn't pull it out again! The raft moved away and he was still holding his pole in the middle of the river.

"Goodbye!" Scarecrow shouted to the others. They looked at him sadly. They don't want to leave him there. "We must rescue him," the Lion said. "I have an idea! Hold my tail, Woodman!"...

— from The Wonderful Wizard of OZ

- () 24. The Lion became tired because _____
A. He walked for a long time. B. He carried many things with him.
C. He helped his friends cross the ditch. D. He wanted to have a rest.
- () 25. The underlined phrase "got stuck" means _____.
A. 变得好 B. 被卡住 C. 得到力量 D. 搅拌
- () 26. What can we learn from this passage?
A. The Tin Woodman didn't have a long pole.
B. The Lion helped to push the raft to the river bank.
C. Dorothy didn't want the Scarecrow to go on with them.

D. It was dangerous for Dorothy and her friends to stay far away from the land.

C

Bath, 97 miles west of London, is the largest city in Southwest England. It became a World Heritage Site in 1987.

The city got its name from the Roman Baths, which was a place for public bathing in Roman Britain. The water there is naturally heated under the ground. Today travelers are no longer allowed (允许) to enter the water. However, the exhibitions (展览) there will tell you the history of the Roman Baths. You can see many old Roman objects, including the coins that were thrown into the water to show respect to the goddess.

Looking over the city, you will see many old buildings in the color of honey. Among them, the Royal Crescent (皇家新月楼) and the Circus (马戏团) are the most famous. The Royal Crescent is a row of 30 houses in the shape of crescent (月牙形). The Circus is about 200 meters to the east of the Royal Crescent. It is a huge circle with large houses. It has three entrances (入口) with a lawn (草坪) in the center. When visiting Bath, you can't miss these two sites.

The museums in the city are also popular. A large number of people go there every day and you can go and enjoy Western paintings. If you are interested in the English writer Jane Austen, you can go to Jane Austen Center to know more about her life with her father in Bath. If you come in October, you can even take part in the Bath Film Festival.

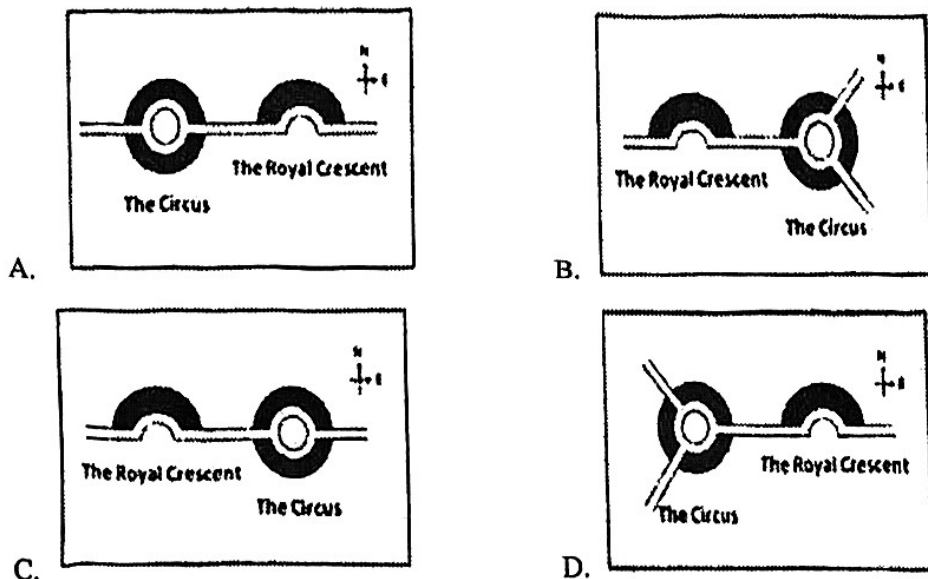
()27. What is the passage mainly about?

- A. Writers in Bath. B. Paintings in Bath.
C. Festivals in Bath. D. Buildings in Bath.

()28. What can travellers do in the Roman Baths?

- A. Playing in the water. B. Taking part in exhibitions.
C. Throwing old coins. D. Buying old Roman objects.

()29. Which of the following is correct about the Royal Crescent and the Circus?



()30. Why does the writer write the passage?

- A. To introduce the city of Bath. B. To name the buildings in Bath.
C. To talk about the history of Bath. D. To talk about the writers in Bath.

第二节 信息还原(2*5=10)

Is there anywhere more important than home? We may have many homes during our lives but it is often the place we feel most safe. We use the word “home” in many English expressions(表达). Maybe that also makes it clear how important the home is to us.

If our homes are safe and happy, when we get back to them, we might say, “__31__” Just like what Dorothy famously does in the movie The Wizard of Oz. This means there isn’t anywhere else that is as good as home.

However, if we find ourselves somewhere that feels comfortable and homely, we could say we feel “at home”. __32__

We can also feel at home in a new job or feel at home with someone — meaning we feel comfortable with them. Or as the saying goes, “__33__” This means that the place we feel at home may not be a building but a place that we love and where we feel loved, maybe where our family and friends are.

__34__ Scoring a home run in baseball is a very common (普通的) one. But when a team, person or animal has finished something at last, we might say they are “home and dry”. In Australia and New Zealand, people say “home and hosed(被淋湿的)”. __35__ They mean the job is done and you have time for a shower — you’re “hosed” and dry!

- A. Home is where the heart is.
B. There’s no place like home.
C. Home plays an important part in our life.
D. Both expressions have the same meaning.
E. Home is always the place we go and share our joy.
F. This could be at school, another house or on holiday.
G. There are also times that we use “home” expressions in sport.

四、单词拼写(1*10=10)

36. I think it’s a good idea for us students to _____ (放松) by reading a book every evening.
37. --Excuse me. When will MU372 leave for Shanghai?-- Wait a minute. I’ll _____ (检查) it at once.
38. Don’t always stay in your _____ (自己的) world. Look out of the window, and you’ll find a different world.
39. The young _____ (工程师) worked hard on her science project to create a simple machine.

40. We should collect some _____ (消息) before we write the report.
41. We had a party to celebrate my son's _____ (nine) birthday.
42. How many _____ (zero) are there in the number "100000000"?
43. We spend the whole morning _____ (tidy) the farmhouse.
44. People in the seaside village depend on _____ (fish) to live.
45. My new neighbour is a _____ (law). He often helps us learn about laws.

五、动词填空(1*10=10)

46. —What _____ you _____ (be) in the future?—I'm going to be a scientist.
47. —You look absent-minded (走神). _____ you _____ (wait) for someone?
—Yeah. My mother has been twenty minutes late.
48. My watch doesn't work. I'm going to have my uncle _____ (repair) it.
49. _____ (be) two million yuan enough to buy a big house in Wuxi?
50. What great fun they have _____ (play) chess at the weekend.
51. I will go fishing with my friends if it _____ (not rain) tomorrow.
52. Millie, together with her classmates, _____ (not do) chores now. They will do them after lunch.
53. _____ (know) more about the hero, the little boy uses the Internet.
54. The police tell them _____ (not cross) the road and take their time when the lights are red.
55. Follow me, or you _____ (not find) the way.

六、阅读表达(2*5=10)回答下面5个问题, 每题答案不超过8个词。

I'm Lin Yue. In March, 2022, COVID-19 started in my city. It was so serious that the whole city was locked down. At the very beginning of the lockdown (活动限制), some old people, especially (尤其) those living alone, had difficulty getting vegetables.

One day, in the community's WeChat group, an old man said that he was short of vegetables, so I had an idea of setting up a food bank in the community, and my neighbours were happy to offer help.

To keep social distance (社交距离), I used a large box as the food bank, and put it in the public area. Neighbours could give away or take away some food there. The large box was quickly filled with vegetables, rice and snacks.

One evening, I saw a bag of vegetables with a note saying "These are fresh vegetables. Please take them home if you need."

In the WeChat group, an old lady who got the vegetables said, "I only took three tomatoes, because I wanted to leave the rest for those people really in need."

56. Was the writer's city locked down in March, 2022?

57. Who had problems getting vegetables?

58. What did the writer set up in the community?

59. Why did the old lady only take three tomatoes?

60. What do you think of the writer?

七、完成句子(0.5*20空=10)

61. 匆匆忙忙的人经常会丢三落四。

People who are _____ often lose or forget things.

62. 我嗓子痛, 不能大声说话。

I _____ a _____ and I can't speak loudly.

63. 我的理想家园占地面积约 480 平方米。

My dream home has an area of about 480 _____.

64. 我恐怕这栋老房子在即将到来的雨季中支撑不住。

I'm afraid the old house won't _____ in the coming rainy season.

65. 明年夏天, 新的湖畔露营地将会有四十辆移动房屋供出租。

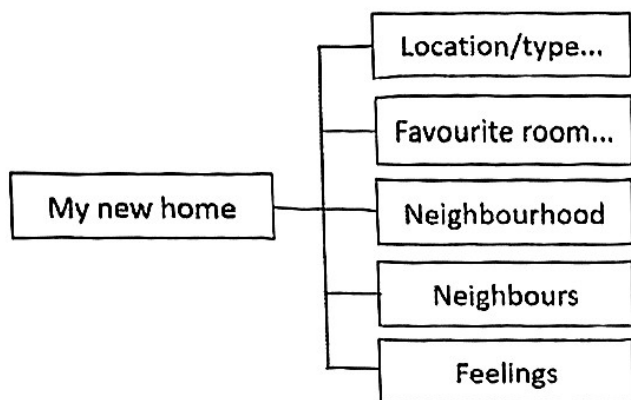
There _____ homes for rent at the new lakeside campground next summer.

66. 我在家发现了很多旧书和玩具, 于是我决定把它们赠送给有需要的小朋友们。

I found many old books and toys at home, so I decided to _____ to the children in need.

八、书面表达 (本大题共 10 分)

假如你是王华, 上个月刚搬进新家, 你的美国笔友 Tom 来信表示祝贺, 请你写一封回信表示感谢, 并介绍自己的新家及小区情况, 邀请他今年暑假来玩。新家情况需要包括下图中的内容。



要求:

1. 语句通顺, 意思连贯, 书写规范;
2. 包括上图中所有要点, 并适当发挥, 80 词左右;
3. 信的开头和结尾已给出, 不计入总词数。

Dear Tom,

I'm happy to get your letter. Thanks for your congratulations. Now let me tell you something about my new home.

I hope you can come to my home this summer holiday. I believe we will have great fun together.

Yours,
Wang Hua