

南京一中 2023-2024 学年度第一学期 11 月统考模拟试卷

高二英语

考生在答题前请认真阅读本注意事项及各题答题要求:

1. 本试卷共 10 页, 包含听力(共 30 分)、阅读(共 50 分)、语言运用(共 30 分)、写作(共 40 分)四部分。本次考试满分为 150 分, 考试时间为 120 分钟。
2. 答题前, 请您务必将自己的姓名、考试号等用黑色 0.5 毫米签字笔填写在答题卡上。
3. 作答非选择题必须用书写黑色字迹的 0.5 毫米签字笔写在答题卡上的指定位置, 在其它位置作答一律无效。

第一部分 听力(共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节(共 5 小题;每题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项, 并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What will the woman do right after she types the letter?
A. Have a meal. B. Change her clothes. C. Take the car.
2. How much will the woman pay for the T-shirt and the jeans?
A. \$10. B. \$20. C. \$30.
3. What do we know about the woman?
A. She is burnt. B. She fell asleep in a chair. C. She looks very tired.
4. What are the speakers mainly talking about?
A. The weather this year. B. The importance of washing. C. Water conservation.
5. What is the man likely to do on Friday?
A. See the new exhibition. B. Watch a baseball game. C. Finish a report.

第二节(共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项, 标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟;听完后, 各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料, 回答第 6、7 题。

6. Why does Mrs Thompson want to see the speakers according to the girl?
A. The class leaders reported them to her.

B. She will ask them to run for class monitor.

C. They were not very active this morning.

7. What does the boy suggest they do?

A. Continue the class discussion. B. Share the responsibility. C. Go to the hallway.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8、9 题。

8. What's the relationship between the speakers?

A. Boss and secretary. B. Director and customer. C. Husband and wife.

9. What does the man have to do at 2:00 p.m. tomorrow?

A. Make a phone call. B. Send an email. C. Look at some samples.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. Where does the conversation take place?

A. On top of a mountain. B. In a parking lot. C. At a ticket office.

11. How far is the lake from the top?

A. About 20 minutes' walk. B. About 40 minutes' walk. C. About 3 hours' walk.

12. What color will the lake be when the speakers arrive?

A. Orange. B. Blue. C. Green.

听第 9 段材料，回答第 13 至 16 题。

13. Where is the art exhibition taking place?

A. At an exhibition center. B. At a shopping mall. C. At an art gallery.

14. What does the man think of the place of the exhibition now?

A. It is strange. B. It is ordinary. C. It is cool.

15. What is being shown in the painting section of the exhibition?

A. Mainly classical paintings. B. Largely contemporary paintings. C. Both ancient and modern oil paintings.

16. Which section is the most popular?

A. The sculpture section. B. The photography section. C. The video section.

听第 10 段材料，回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. How old was Dave when his father passed away?

A. 15. B. 10. C. 5.

18. What did Dave do in the evenings?

A. He earned some money. B. He did housework for the family. C. He drove his brother to some places.

19. Who introduced Andrew at the graduation ceremony?

A. His soccer coach. B. The school headmaster. C. The head of the school district.

20. What happened during Andrew's speech?

A. His mother started crying. B. Andrew thanked his father. C. Dave realized his hard work had paid off.

第二部分 阅读(共两节, 满分 50 分)

第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分, 满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Top 4 Best Credit Card Bonus Offers-September 2023 (Updated)

Hawaiian Airlines Master Card

- 70,000 Hawaiian miles after any purchase (of any amount) within the first 90 days. Any 6-digit code (密码) will work, like "000000". See link for details.
- Free first checked bag for primary card member.
- One-time 50% off companion discount for round trip coach travel between Hawaii and The Mainland on Hawaiian Airlines.
- \$99 annual fee.

Chase Sapphire Preferred Card

- 60,000 Ultimate Rewards points (worth \$750 towards travel or transferrable (可转移) to miles/points) after \$4,000 in purchases within the first 3 months. See link for details.
- \$50 annual Ultimate Rewards Hotel Credit, 5x on travel purchased through Chase Ultimate Rewards (R), 3x on dining and 2x on all other travel purchases.
- \$95 annual fee.

Chase United Explorer Card

- 60,000 miles after \$3,000 in purchases within 3 months. See link for details.
- Free first checked bag for both you and a companion (a savings of up to \$140 per round trip) when you use your Card to purchase your United ticket.
- Expanded award availability. Having this card makes it easier to find that saver award economy ticket.
- \$0 annual fee for the first year, then \$95.

IHG One Rewards Premier Credit Card

- 140,000 IHG Rewards club points after \$3,000 in purchases within the first 3 months. Plus, earn up to \$100 in IHG® statement credits on purchases at IHG® Hotels and Resorts during the first 12 months. See link for details.
- Free Night after each account anniversary year (valued up to 40,000 IHG points).

- \$99 annual fee.
 - Don't like annual fees? The no-annual fee Traveler version is now offering 80,000 IHG bonus points+\$50 IHG credit.
1. What's the advantage of having a Hawaiian Airlines MasterCard?

A. You will make a fortune after any deal.	B. You can code your purchases for privacy.
C. You will enjoy free checked bags annually.	D. Your partner can save money on a particular ride.
 2. If a client doesn't want to pay annual fee, which card may he choose?

A. Hawaiian Airlines MasterCard	B. Chase United Explorer Card
C. Chase Sapphire Preferred Card	D. IHG One Rewards Premier Credit Card
 3. Where is the passage possibly taken from?

A. A travel brochure.	B. A website.	C. An economic report.	D. A newspaper.
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B

Last year, my Singapore-based sister insisted my mother and I join her for the Christmas. My mum, a fearless woman, would get strangely nervous on flights. Perhaps the only thing that convinced her to overcome her fears was the chance to piece together our declining bond.

Growing up, moments with Mum were painfully short-lived because I spent most time at the boarding school, reuniting only during the holidays. Every year, she would eagerly await my return, which would always lead to constant loving scenes. Those cherished moments were gradually vanishing as I moved away for university. Soon, our relationship became tense. She seemed unable to comprehend me and her stubborn and old-fashioned advice forced me to shut myself. But the more I pulled away, the more I felt a longing for the bond that had grown so dim. Perhaps Singapore would give us a chance to breathe it back to life.

I assumed the immersive exhibits at Art Science Museum would refresh my mother, who was an art student. However, I was surprised when she just turned her nose up at the Bruges Whale, a sculpture using plastic waste to raise awareness about ocean pollution. "It's art, Mum! Be more appreciative." I defended.

Disheartened by the distance between us, I led her to the kid's zone. We signed up for a joint sketching activity, hoping that would help us connect. As our creative juices flowed, our faded relationship began to take on the hues and shades of something sincere and beautiful.

"Look!" she excitedly pointed towards a digital screen that displayed our creations. "That one's ours." Mum went up and reached out, touching the fish as it moved its tail back and forth in the virtual tank.

Looking around, I saw children sharing moments with their parents, and my own childhood flashed back. That rare instance where she let slip an inner innocence and delight at a new experience revealed the little girl in her,

who was like me, had lost a vital connection to responsibilities of motherhood.

“Our time together was like that of friends. You were my mother, and I’m a child following you around.” My mum said to me with a smile.

4. What made Mum accept the visit to Singapore?

- A. The resolve to overcome the nervousness on flight.
- B. The desire to restore relationship with her children.
- C. The sincere invitation of my Singapore-based sister.
- D. The expectation for Art Science Museum as an artist.

5. What is the attitude of Mum towards the Bruges Whale?

- A. She felt it a huge waste to make it from plastic.
- B. She showed a great interest in this work of art.
- C. She didn’t think it good enough to be exhibited.
- D. She considered it beneficial to ocean protection.

6. What can we learn from the sketching activity?

- A. It revealed Mum’s inner ignorance like a girl.
- B. It explored causes for faded bond between families.
- C. It let Mum totally lose responsibilities of motherhood.
- D. It provided an opportunity to share moments with families.

7. What do Mum’s words imply in the last paragraph?

- A. A good medicine tastes bitter.
- B. Life has indeed come full circle.
- C. Actions speak louder than words.
- D. Nothing is impossible to a willing mind.

C

In Australia, as the world locked down to slow the tide of the Covid-19 outbreak, Dr. Daniel Reardon, an astrophysicist living in Melbourne, was admitted to hospital after getting four magnets (磁铁) stuck up his nose in an attempt to invent a device that stops people touching their faces during the coronavirus outbreak. Originally, Reardon, who despite his qualifications has by his own account really no experience or expertise in building circuits or things, planned to use his time creating a device that — worn as a necklace, with a powerful neodymium magnet worn on the wrist — would set off an alarm if you brought your hand too close to your face. However, it turned out that Reardon’s facility did the opposite. The necklace screams continuously unless you move your hand close to your face.

After this initial failure, it seems, lockdown boredom really set in. Reardon started playing with the magnets, clipping (夹住) them to his face and then to his nostril. Things went downhill pretty quickly when he clipped them to his other nostril.

He placed two magnets inside his nostrils, and two on the outside. When he removed the magnets from the outside of his nose, the two inside stuck together. He decided to Google the problem and found the solution was more magnets on the outside to offset the pull from the ones inside.

As he was pulling downwards to try and remove the magnets, they clipped on to each other and he lost his grip. And those two magnets ended up in his left nostril while the other one was in his right. At that point he ran out of magnets.

Ultimately, after some further struggles involving some pliers which became magnetized, Reardon was hospitalized — with his partner, who works at a hospital, taking him in because she wanted all her colleagues to laugh at him. After the magnets were successfully removed, Reardon received some medical notes which contained the phrase: “Denies difficulty breathing. Denies further magnets.”

8. Why did Reardon start his invention?

- A. To amuse himself.
- B. To remind wearers.
- C. To stop covid-19.
- D. To kill time.

9. What resulted in Reardon’s unsuccessful attempt?

- A. He lacked qualifications.
- B. He was inexperienced.
- C. He had no spare parts.
- D. He was fully occupied.

10. What can we learn from paragraphs 3 & 4?

- A. Each of Reardon’s nostrils had two magnets in.
- B. It’s dangerous to play with neodymium magnets.
- C. People tend to surf the Internet for their problems.
- D. Reardon could have saved face with enough magnets.

11. What does Reardon’s partner think of magnets getting stuck in his nose?

- A. Funny.
- B. Awkward.
- C. Boring.
- D. Creative.

D

New DNA Repair-kit Successfully Fixes Hereditary (遗传性的) Disease in Cells

Genetic mutations (突变) which cause a weakening hereditary kidney disease affecting children and young adults have been fixed in kidney cells from a patient using a potentially game-changing DNA repair-kit. The

advance, developed by the team led by Dr Francesco Aulicino and Professor Imre Berger from Bristol's School of Biochemistry, is published in Nucleic Acids Research.

Podocin is a protein normally located on the surface of specialized kidney cells and essential for kidney function. Faulty podocin, however, remains stuck inside the cell and never makes it to the surface, damaging the podocytes (肾小球足细胞) and leading to hereditary Steroid Resistant Nephrotic Syndrome (SRNS), which cannot be cured with medications. Gene therapy (疗法) which repairs the genetic mutations causing the faulty podocin offers hope for patients.

By applying new biology techniques, the team re-engineered baculovirus, a for humans harmless insect virus to create a DNA repair vehicle. This re-engineered baculovirus is considered safe, as it could only multiply in the insect, but not in human cells. It can enter human cells very efficiently. What sets apart baculovirus from current ones Like LV, AV, and AAV is that the shell of baculovirus resembles a hollow stick — it simply becomes longer when the load increases. This means a lot more advanced tool-kit and much larger DNA pieces to repair a genetic error can be delivered, making it much more multifunctional than commonly-used systems.

The team used patient-derived podocytes carrying the disease-causing error in the genome to demonstrate the potentials of their technology. Dr Aulicino said: "There are many avenues to apply our system. In addition to podocin repair, we could show that we can correct many errors in very different places in the genome efficiently, by using our single baculovirus delivery system and the most recent editing techniques available."

Professor Gavin Welsh said: "These results are very encouraging. It is a long road ahead to carry out a new system for clinical applications, but we believe the advantages offered make this a very worthwhile undertaking."

12. What is paragraph 2 of the text mainly about?

- | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| A. The theory of a therapy. | B. The cause of a disease. |
| C. A special protein. | D. An important cell. |

13. Why did the team choose baculovirus?

- | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| A. Its shell is extensible. | B. Its risk is controllable. |
| C. It can enter human cells. | D. It can reproduce quickly. |

14. Why did the team experimented on faulty podocytes?

- A. To follow a common practice in the field.
- B. To make their experiment easier to perform.
- C. To show the greatness of their achievements.
- D. To employ the most recent editing techniques.

15 What's Gavin Welsh's attitude toward the study?

A. Cautious.

B. Dismissive.

C. Doubtful.

D. Approving.

第二节(共 5 小题;每小题 2.5 分, 满分 12.5 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Have you ever wished you didn't have to wake up early and go all the way to school? For 700,000 American kids, this wish comes true. 16 This kind of learning has different names: online learning or distance learning. Regardless of what it is called, this idea may create an impression of a lonely kid reading pages of information on a computer screen rather than from a book or an image of another kid spending the day playing video games instead of learning mathematics or reading a book. Where online education is concerned, both of these are false! Actually, online learning simply means learning differently.

17 Flexibility is the main advantage. Students can attend school wherever and whenever they desire. Homework can be turned in from anywhere the student has Internet access. Additionally, many online schools will allow students to work at their own pace.

Another advantage of online schooling is with the variety of courses. Most online schools teach the same basic classes like English, math, science, and history. 18 However, traditional schools are often unable to offer these types of classes if there are not enough students.

Online schools also have different types of learning tools for kids to use. For example, many online schools have special Web sites where only students registered in online classes can watch videos, see lessons presented, or chat with teachers and other students. Some online schools have live class times where students can call and talk with the teacher directly. 19

Computer technology is amazing, and we use computers for chatting with our friends, listening to music, and playing games. 20 Since 2012, at least 38 states either have had their own online schools or made rules for students attending them. It looks like online schools are here to stay, but only you can decide if this type of learning is right for you.

A. Online schools offer many benefits for the learners.

B. Of course, there are some disadvantages of going to school online.

C. Almost every part of our lives is affected by it, and school is no exception.

D. They attend school over the Internet using ordinary home or library computers.

E. Other online schools even have online clubs where kids can talk about their hobbies.

F. Some online schools also offer specialized classes in subjects such as space science, French, or zoology.

G. For some students, online school may be ideal, but for others, traditional school may better meet their needs.

第三部分 语言运用(共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从每题所给的 ABCD 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

I was never very neat. Yet, when I arrived at college, my roommate didn't seem to appreciate my ____21____. I am not sure why they ____22____ us together. Kim was extremely organized. She ____23____ everything and each item she owned had its place. We were always having a hard time with each other. She would be mad at my dirty clothes and I would ____24____ washing powder headaches. She would push my clothing over to one side and I would lay one of my books on her ____25____ desk.

However, it all came to an end one late evening and I didn't even know why we had both returned to each other's ____26____. When the phone rang, she picked it up and I could tell from her end of the conversation that her father was ____27____ ill. When she hung up, she quickly crawled under her covers and I could hear her quiet ____28____. Though I didn't mean for it to happen, I could feel the warm feelings of ____29____ rising up in my heart. It was something no girl should ____30____ alone. What to do? I smiled as I got the idea.

Slowly, I began to clear up my side of the room. I took back the ____31____ I had set on her desk. I got so ____32____ in my work that I didn't even notice Kim had come out from under the covers. She was watching my every move, her tears dried and her expression one of ____33____. When I was finally done, I went and sat at the end of her bed. Her hand was warm as it ____34____ over to grasp mine. I looked up into Kim's eyes and she smiled at me.

Kim and I stayed roommates for the rest of that year. We didn't always see eye to eye, but we learned the ____35____ to living together: giving in, cleaning up and holding on.

- | | | | |
|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 21. A. untidiness | B. dignity | C. privilege | D. capability |
| 22. A. persuaded | B. stuck | C. limited | D. recorded |
| 23. A. recognized | B. acquired | C. simplified | D. labeled |
| 24. A. puzzle about | B. inquire about | C. complain about | D. joke about |
| 25. A. newly-furnished | B. neatly-arranged | C. fully-occupied | D. well-designed |
| 26. A. annoyance | B. company | C. responsibility | D. absence |
| 27. A. deadly | B. slightly | C. moderately | D. gradually |
| 28. A. breathing | B. murmuring | C. warning | D. sobbing |
| 29. A. forgiveness | B. anxiety | C. understanding | D. comfort |

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 30. A. sort out | B. come across | C. switch off. | D. go through |
| 31. A. book | B. sock | C. clothing | D. pencil |
| 32. A. absorbed | B. relieved | C. overwhelmed | D. deserted |
| 33. A. disappointment | B. nervousness | C. disbelief | D. frustration |
| 34. A. knocked | B. reached | C. swept | D. got |
| 35. A. aim | B. agreement | C. objection | D. key |

第二节(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Oracle bones (甲骨) were believed to be first unearthed in Anyang, once called Yin, the capital of the Shang Dynasty. Villagers then had little idea of what they had found and sold the bones to drugstores as 36 (tradition) Chinese medicines. The medicines gained the notice of historians. The discovery 37 (follow) by a series of archaeological excavations (挖掘).

Over the past 120 years, major systematic excavations have been carried 38. A relic site museum has been built at the Yinxu site, 39 (recognize) as a UNESCO World Heritage Site. Discovering the oracle bones and inscriptions helped explore the cultures of Xia and Shang dynasties, 40 trace the origins of the Chinese civilization.

The content of the inscriptions emphasizes the respect for ancestors and other core Chinese values 41 have been passed on until today. It 42 (appeal) to not only scholars but also those outside the circles of archaeology. Chen Nan, a professor at Tsinghua University's Academy of Arts and Design, has energized the life of these ancient symbols by 43 (feature) them in the biaoqingbao (emojicons) he developed.

"They represent the 44 (clue) to our cultural lineage (传承)," Chen says. "I feel 45 our responsibility to communicate about the charm of the primitive inscription with the younger generations and foreigners."

第四部分 写作(共两节, 满分 40 分)

66. 第一节(满分 15 分)

46. 你校英文报 "Teenage Life" 专栏本期的主题为 "Sports and Health". 请你用英语写一篇短文投稿, 内容包括:

1. 运动的重要性;
2. 你的运动建议。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为 80 左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Sports and Health

67. 第二节(满分 25 分)

47. 阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

Last winter, Linda went through a very messy divorce and was very depressed. So she quit her job and left Los Angeles, where she encountered her ex-husband in college. She flew to Boston on the east coast of the US. Later, she settled in a new neighborhood in East Boston. However, shortly afterwards, the company where she worked went bankrupt (破产). Suffering a series of bitter blows, she fell ill, a severe case of flu. She had to stay at home for the whole week, feeling extremely bad and hopeless.

Early one morning, Linda lay in bed, feeling painful all over. Then all of a sudden, there was an upsetting knock on her front door. Struggling out of the bed, she dragged herself to the window. There, outside, she saw a young lady carefully holding some leaflets(传单)and a TV set model. She knew of a large TV set establishment nearby and assumed a message was about to be gently delivered. "This is the last thing I need today." She muttered to herself and hesitantly opened the door.

Coughing bitterly, Linda stuck her head out. "Excuse me, madam..." the young lady said with a smile. "I'm sorry but I am not the slightest bit interested in any TV whatever." Linda interrupted her impatiently. "As a matter of fact, I am feeling terribly awful." "Is there anything I can do for you, madam?" the young lady asked with concern. "No thanks, just leave me alone." Linda then shut the door in her face. The young lady politely turned and left in silence.

注意:

1. 所续写短文的词数应为 150 左右;
2. 续写部分分为两段，每段的开头语已为你写好。

Paragraph 1:

A few hours later, another knock.

Paragraph 2:

Linda was surprised by this loving action.
