

2023~2024 学年度第一学期期中考试

高二英语试题

说明: 1. 本试卷共 10 页, 满分 150 分, 考试时间 120 分钟。

2. 在答题卡/纸的规定区域内填写学校、班级、姓名、考号等, 否则无效。

3. 请将答案按题号填涂或填写在答题卡/纸相应的答题处, 否则不得分。

第一部分 听力(共两节, 满分 30 分)

该部分分为第一、第二两节。注意, 回答听力部分时, 请先将答案标在试卷上, 听力部分结束前, 你将有两分钟的时间将你的答案转涂到客观题答题卡上。

第一节(共 5 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一个小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What does the man think of the dinner?

A. Terrible. B. Expensive. C. Cheap.

2. What does the man plan to do this afternoon?

A. Go to a movie. B. Attend his classes. C. Buy a new pair of glasses.

3. What is the probable relationship between the two speakers?

A. Husband and wife. B. Boss and secretary. C. Teacher and student.

4. What does the man mean?

A. He is Dr. Johnson. B. He told her before. C. He doesn't know her.

5. How much will the man pay?

A. 25 yuan. B. 30 yuan. C. 60 yuan.

第二节(共 15 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟; 听完后, 各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料, 回答第 6、7 题。

6. Who is supposed to attend the meeting?

A. Sam. B. John. C. Tom.

7. When will the meeting start?

A. At 3:30. B. At 3:15. C. At 3:00.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. What will the boy do this weekend?

A. Go to the countryside. B. See his parents. C. Ride to the mountains.

9. What can the boy do during his trip?

A. Enjoy the sunset. B. Sit by the river. C. Look at stars.

10. Why won't the girl ride a motorbike with the boy?

A. She can't ride it. B. She thinks it's dangerous. C. She doesn't like motorbikes.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 11 至 13 题。

11. What are the two speakers talking about?

A. Future plans. B. University lives. C. Part-time jobs.

12. What is the probable relationship between the two speakers?

A. Workmates. B. Friends. C. Brother and sister.

13. Which is the man's advice?

A. To study business. B. To have time for fun. C. To find a part-time job.

听第 9 段材料，回答第 14 至 17 题。

14. How long will it take the man to drive to Salt Lake City?

A. Three days. B. Four days. C. Five days.

15. Why won't the man bring the sleeping bag?

A. He will spend the nights in hotels.

B. He has many friends along the way.

C. His brother has prepared it for him.

16. Which will the man visit during his journey?

A. Disneyland. B. Long Island. C. New York City.

17. What are they talking about?

A. How to get to Salt Lake City.

B. How to spend their holiday.

C. How to do a lot of sightseeing.

听第 10 段材料，回答第 18 至 20 题。

18. What can the "Kitchen Friend" be used for?

A. Making bread. B. Washing vegetables. C. Making juice.

19. What do we know about the “Mini Steamer”?

- A. It is used to iron clothes.
- B. It comes in six colors each.
- C. It can be used as a suitcase.

20. What will the speaker probably do next?

- A. Place orders.
- B. Discuss marketing approaches.
- C. Take a lunch break.

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节, 满分 50 分)

第一节(共 15 小题: 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的四个选项(A、B、C 和 D)中选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A



This year's Beijing Culture Forum was held from Sept.14 to 15 in the capital. Here are a series of talks with famous persons covering various fields.

Goran Durdevic:

Goran Durdevic, lecturer of the Beiwai College, Beijing Foreign Studies University, said: “I’m particularly interested in those parts dedicated to cultural heritage and archeology.”

Citing his documentaries about heritages in Beijing as examples, he said: “I will talk about several documentaries.”

Agshin Aliyev:

“I’m impressed by what China has achieved in digital use in education and culture during the past decade,” said Agshin Aliyev, PhD, head of the Azerbaijani Language Department at the School of Asian Studies, Beijing Foreign Studies University.

“We have also witnessed China’s efforts for its culture going global and telling China’s stories to foreign friends.”

Sha Xiaolan:

“Technology has redefined the communication, creation and experience of culture, paving the way for entirely new possibilities,” said director and producer Sha Xiaolan.

“While AR and VR technologies bring the immersion(沉浸)of cultural experiences, AR technology is gradually finding its way in creative fields, becoming part of cultural creativity.”

Zhao Shengliang:

Zhao Shengliang, secretary of the CPC Committee of Dunhuang Academy, said, “As we have access to many digital resources, we can use them to create movies or television programmes. We also make cultural and creative products explaining Dunhuang culture in popular and understandable language, as well as products that show Dunhuang’s art and features.”

1. What do Goran Durdevic and Agshin Aliyev have in common?

- | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
| A. Loving archeology. | B. Doing teaching jobs in China. |
| C. Working in Dunhuang. | D. Talking about documentaries. |

2. Who focuses on creating AR products for people?

- | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| A. Goran Durdevic. | B. Agshin Aliyev. |
| C. Sha Xiaolan. | D. Zhao Shengliang. |

3. According to Zhao Shengliang, why do they create movies?

- | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| A. To advertise Dunhuang. | B. To sell the products. |
| C. To use digital resources. | D. To develop the culture. |

【答案】1. B 2. C 3. A

【解析】

【导语】这是一篇应用文。今年的北京文化论坛于9月14日至15日在首都举行。文章是一系列与各个领域的名人的谈话。

【1 题详解】

细节理解题。根据文章 **Goran Durdevic** 部分的 “Agshin Aliyev, PhD, head of the Azerbaijani Language Department at the School of Asian Studies, Beijing Foreign Studies University.(北京外国语大学北外学院讲师戈兰·杜德维克)” 和 **Agshin Aliyev** 部分的 “Agshin Aliyev, PhD, head of the Azerbaijani Language Department at the School of Asian Studies, Beijing Foreign Studies University.(Agshin Aliyev, 博士, 北京外国语大学亚洲研究院阿塞拜疆语系主任。)” 可知, Goran Durdevic 和 Agshin Aliyev 的共同之处在于他们都在中国做教学工作。故选 B。

【2 题详解】

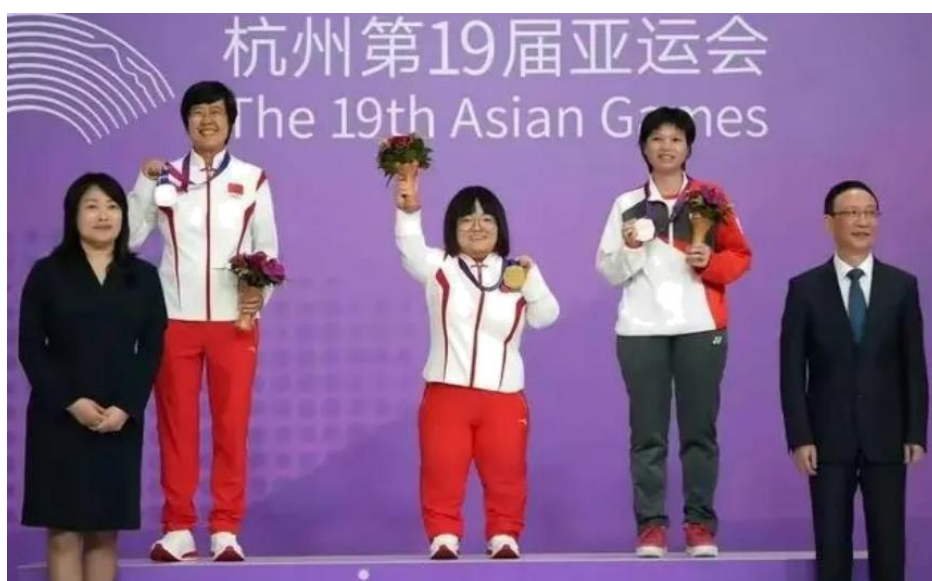
细节理解题。根据 **Sha Xiaolan** 部分的 “While AR and VR technologies bring the immersion of cultural

experiences, AR technology is gradually finding its way in creative fields, becoming part of cultural creativity.(虽然 AR 和 VR 技术带来了沉浸式文化体验,但 AR 技术正在逐渐在创意领域找到出路,成为文化创意的一部分。)可知,Sha Xiaolan 专注于为人们创造 AR 产品。故选 C。

【3 题详解】

推理判断题。根据文章最后一段 “As we have access to many digital resources, we can use them to create movies or television programmes. We also make cultural and creative products explaining Dunhuang culture in popular and understandable language, as well as products that show Dunhuang’s art and features. (由于我们可以访问许多数字资源,我们可以用它们来制作电影或电视节目。制作通俗易懂的文化创意产品,以及展示敦煌艺术和特色的产品。)”可知,他们创作电影是为了宣传敦煌。故选 A。

B



At the Hangzhou Asian Games, Xiangqi (Chinese chess) grandmaster Zuo Wenjing spent five days at the Asiad fighting through seven rounds in the women’s individual competition to take her second gold at the Games at the Hangzhou Qi-Yuan Chess Hall on Saturday after claiming the top spot in the mixed team event on Oct. 1.

Born in 1993 in Zibo city in China’s Shandong province, Zuo was diagnosed (诊断) with the condition that causes dwarfism (侏儒症) at age 3. Her parents encouraged her to learn piano, painting and singing before she took up Xiangqi in 2001. At first, her father taught her in the discipline and even quit his job as a factory head to focus on training her. In 2003, at age 10, she became Zibo’s Xiangqi champion. Her family then moved to Wuhan, in Central China’s Hubei province, so that she could study under higher-level masters there.

Under the guidance of coaches Zhou Yi and Li Zhiping, Zuo took the No.1 national spot in 2005, which brought her to the attention of grandmaster Liu Dahua, known as the “Oriental Computer” for his ability to memorize and recall Xiangqi games and moves and, consequently, play blindfolded. At Liu’s recommendation, Zuo

became the youngest signed athlete in Hubei's provincial-level chess academy at age 12. And she has continued to progress, earning the master title in 2006 and becoming a grandmaster in 2022 after winning the women's individual event at the 17th World Xiangqi Championships.

Zuo said she owes her two golds at the Hangzhou Games and her previous success to her parents' encouragement following her childhood diagnosis.

Her mastery and personality have, in turn, won fans' hearts and minds. She displayed that confidence and optimism coupled with humility (谦卑), when discussing her hopes for future competitions.

"I hope I can do better step by step, focus on each game and perform at my best," she said.

4. What can we know about Zuo Wenjing?

- | | |
|---|---|
| A. She was born diagnosed with dwarfism. | B. She won two golds at Hangzhou Games. |
| C. She was trained by the coach, Liu Dahua. | D. She became a grandmaster at the age of 12. |

5. What does the underlined word "discipline" in Paragraph 2 probably mean?

- | | | | |
|--------------|-----------|--------------|---------------|
| A. Training. | B. Hobby. | C. Interest. | D. Education. |
|--------------|-----------|--------------|---------------|

6. How does the author organize Paragraph 3?

- | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| A. By showing numbers. | B. By giving definition. |
| C. By offering facts and truth. | D. By listing achievements. |

7. Which of the following best describes Zuo Wenjing?

- | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| A. Capable and determined. | B. Curious and active. |
| C. Humorous and cautious. | D. Dependent and patient. |

【答案】4. B 5. A 6. D 7. A

【解析】

【导语】本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了在杭州亚运会上获得两枚金牌的象棋大师左文静学习象棋的经历和取得的成就。

【4 题详解】

细节理解题。根据倒数第三段 "Zuo said she owes her two golds at the Hangzhou Games and her previous success to her parents' encouragement following her childhood diagnosis. (左说，她在杭州亚运会上获得的两枚金牌和之前的成功都要归功于父母在她童年确诊后的鼓励)" 可知，左文静在杭州亚运会上获得了两枚金牌。故选 B 项。

【5 题详解】

词句猜测题。根据画线词的上文 "At first, her father taught her (起初，她的父亲教她)" 和下文 "even quit his job as a factory head to focus on training her (他甚至辞去了厂长的工作，专心训练她)" 可推知，左文静的父亲

一开始是在空余时间训练她，教她下象棋，后来辞职专心训练她。由此可知，discipline 意为“训练”，与 training 意思一致。故选 A 项。

【6 题详解】

推理判断题。根据第三段中的“Zuo took the No.1 national spot in 2005 (左在 2005 年获得了全国第一名)”和“Zuo became the youngest signed athlete in Hubei’s provincial-level chess academy at age 12. And she has continued to progress, earning the master title in 2006 and becoming a grandmaster in 2022 after winning the women’s individual event at the 17th World Xiangqi Championships. (左在 12 岁时成为湖北省省级象棋学院最年轻的签约运动员。她继续前进，在 2006 年获得大师头衔，并在 2022 年赢得第 17 届世界象棋锦标赛女子个人比赛后成为特级大师)”可推知，作者通过列举左文静在象棋上一步步取得的成就来组织段落内容。故选 D 项。

【7 题详解】

推理判断题。根据左文静在象棋上取得的各种成就，在杭州亚运会上夺得两枚金牌可知，她非常有能力 (capable)。根据最后一段中她所说的话“I hope I can do better step by step, focus on each game and perform at my best (我希望我能一步一步做得更好，专注于每场比赛，发挥出我最好的水平)”可知，她专注于自己的领域，想发挥出个人最佳水平，因此她很坚定 (determined)。故选 A 项。

C

Most of us know what it’s like to get presents. Whether it’s for a birthday or other celebration, it’s hard to beat the excitement of opening a carefully wrapped box to find something that’s both unexpected and suits you perfectly. Now, imagine if you could get the same feeling when you go shopping for yourself. That’s the feeling that mystery boxes hope to reach.

Mystery boxes are not a new idea—they were a feature of department stores in Japan in the early 20th Century. They contain different products sold at a lower price than their combined value. The key thing is that customers don’t know what’s in the box before they buy. All kinds of mystery boxes are available: fashion boxes, food boxes, beauty boxes, even loot boxes, which are virtual items for video games.

The pleasant surprise is not the only attraction of mystery boxes. They also allow people to try things that they otherwise wouldn’t. Seasonal vegetable subscription(订购)boxes might lead people to learn to cook new meals. They can also potentially offer great savings—as the recommended selling price of the contents is often far higher than the purchase price. For sellers and suppliers, the benefits are clear- it allows them to sell unwanted things for a profit. British fashion mystery box businessman Mario Maher highlights how mystery boxes can help reduce the amount of waste in the fashion industry. People might discover product ranges that would otherwise be thrown away.

There is an obvious disadvantage to mystery boxes -when you buy them, you don't know what you'll get! It may be that the goods inside are not to your taste, but there is also the potential for cheats to use the unpredictability of mystery boxes to send items that have a much lower value than the price of the box.

So, are mystery boxes a fun way of reducing waste and making shopping more exciting, or more an opportunity for disappointment, or worse—tricks?

8. What do loot boxes probably contain in Paragraph 2?

- A. Something unwanted.
- B. Gifts received from friends.
- C. Virtual prizes for game players.
- D. Something best suitable for you.

9. What is the effect of mystery boxes according to Paragraph 3?

- A. Helping throw away plenty of waste.
- B. Bringing down the prices of products.
- C. Encouraging people to try new things.
- D. Leading people to gather unwanted things.

10. What is the author's attitude toward mystery boxes?

- A. Subjective.
- B. Objective.
- C. Concerned.
- D. Indifferent.

11. What can we learn about mystery boxes?

- A. They can be invaluable.
- B. They are a modern trend.
- C. They can change our lifestyle.
- D. They are a double-edged sword.

【答案】8. C 9. C 10. B 11. D

【解析】

【导语】本文是说明文。文章主要介绍了神秘盒子的兴起，以及其带来的好处和缺点。

【8 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第二段中 “All kinds of mystery boxes are available: fashion boxes, food boxes, beauty boxes, even loot boxes, which are virtual items for video games.(各种各样的神秘盒子都有：时装盒，食品盒，美容盒，甚至是战利品盒——这些都是视频游戏的虚拟物品。)” 可知，战利品盒可能包含游戏玩家的虚拟奖品。故选 C。

【9 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第二段中 “They also allow people to try things that they otherwise wouldn't. Seasonal vegetable subscription(订购)boxes might lead people to learn to cook new meals.(他们还允许人们尝试他们本来不会尝试的东西。时令蔬菜订购盒可能会引导人们学习烹饪新的食物。)” 可知，神秘盒子鼓励人们尝试新事物，故选 C。

【10 题详解】

推理判断题。根据第三段中 “The pleasant surprise is not the only attraction of mystery boxes. They also allow people to try things that they otherwise wouldn’t. Seasonal vegetable subscription(订购)boxes might lead people to learn to cook new meals. They can also potentially offer great savings—as the recommended selling price of the contents is often far higher than the purchase price. For sellers and suppliers, the benefits are clear- it allows them to sell unwanted things for a profit. British fashion mystery box businessman Mario Maher highlights how mystery boxes can help reduce the amount of waste in the fashion industry. People might discover product ranges that would otherwise be thrown away.(令人愉快的惊喜并不是神秘盒子的唯一吸引力。他们还允许人们尝试他们本来不会尝试的东西。时令蔬菜订购盒可能会引导人们学习烹饪新的食物。它们还有可能带来巨大的节约——因为内容的建议销售价格往往远高于购买价格。对于卖家和供应商来说，好处是显而易见的——它允许他们出售不想要的东西以获取利润。英国时尚神秘包装盒商人马里奥·马赫强调神秘包装盒可以帮助减少时尚行业的浪费。人们可能会发现产品范围，否则会被扔掉。)”和倒数第二段中 “There is an obvious disadvantage to mystery boxes -when you buy them, you don’t know what you’ll get! (神秘盒子有一个明显的缺点——当你买它们的时候，你不知道你会得到什么！)”可知，作者既提到神秘盒子的优点又提到了缺点，由此可推知，作者对神秘盒子的态度是客观的，故选 B。

【11 题详解】

推理判断题。根据最后一段 “So, are mystery boxes a fun way of reducing waste and making shopping more exciting, or more an opportunity for disappointment, or worse—tricks?(那么，神秘盒子是一种减少浪费、让购物更刺激的有趣方式，还是一种让人失望的机会，或者更糟糕的技巧？)”以及第三段讲了神秘盒子的优点，第四段讲了神秘盒子的缺点可推知，神秘盒子是一把双刃剑。故选 D。

D

Have you ever wondered about the significance of emotions in our life? Emotions play a critical part in our lives and are contagious (传染的) unless you know how to actually control them. Let me give you an example here: When you are with your loved ones, your mood changes instantly, right? If they feel happy then you feel happy, and if they feel angry/sad then so do you. Starting to get what I was talking about in the beginning? Should you be feeling like that? In certain situations yes, but every time, no!

You may find it very hard to believe but it is NOT our responsibility to bear their feelings, this is something that they have to do themselves. Apart from this, we must also learn to control our feelings, and never ever be ruled by our own feelings.

Let me give you my own example here. In the middle of a fight between your spouse (配偶) or partner, they

will say, “You really hurt my feelings”. Sometimes, you might even say: “You are making me angry”. What does this imply? It means that you have allowed the other person to emotionally control you. Whenever **this** happens, you start blaming yourself, especially for the emotions that others are feeling. This is known as emotional reflection. You must learn to control this or it will create co-dependency in relationships which is very harmful.

What should be your course of action here? It might seem rude when I say this but you really need to hear it. YOU ARE NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR HOW OTHERS FEEL! This goes sideways, others are also not responsible for how you feel and that is our goal for today.

12. What is the function of the first question in Paragraph 1?

- A. To introduce the topic.
- B. To share a hot game.
- C. To entertain the readers.
- D. To explain the background.

13. What does the underlined word “this” in Paragraph 3 refer to?

- A. Your partner makes you angry.
- B. You hurt your partner’s feelings.
- C. Your feelings are controlled by others.
- D. You blame others for affecting your feelings.

14. What can we infer about emotions from Paragraph 3?

- A. Others can never control your emotions.
- B. You can’t be affected by others’ emotions.
- C. Grow with different emotions
- D. Control Emotions in proper ways

15. What is the best title for the text?

- A. Let Go of Your Feelings
- B. Mind Your Own Feelings
- C. Grow with different emotions
- D. Control Emotions in proper ways

【答案】12. A 13. C 14. D 15. D

【解析】

【导语】这是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了情绪在我们的生活中的重要性，以及要以恰当的方法控制情绪。

【12 题详解】

推理判断题。由文章第一段中 “Have you ever wondered about the significance of emotions in our life? Emotions play a critical part in our lives and are contagious (传染的) unless you know how to actually control them. Let me give you an example here: When you are with your loved ones, your mood changes instantly, right? If they feel happy then you feel happy, and if they feel angry/sad then so do you. Starting to get what I was talking about in the beginning? Should you be feeling like that? In certain situations yes, but every time, no! (你有没有想过情感在我

们生活中的重要性？情绪在我们的生活中扮演着至关重要的角色，并且具有传染性，除非你知道如何控制它们。让我给你举个例子：当你和你爱的人在一起时，你的情绪会瞬间改变，对吧？如果他们感到快乐，那么你也会感到快乐，如果他们感到愤怒或悲伤，那么你也会感到愤怒或悲伤。开始明白我一开始说的了吗？你应该有这种感觉吗？在某些情况下是的，但每次都不是！)”可知，第一段的作用是引入本文的主题，情绪在我们的生活中的重要性。故选 A。

【13 题详解】

词句猜测题。由文章第三段中 “It means that you have allowed the other person to emotionally control you. (这意味着你允许对方在情感上控制你。)”可知，这意味着你的感受是由他人控制的，this 指代这句话。故选 C。

【14 题详解】

推理判断题。由文章第三段 “Let me give you my own example here. In the middle of a fight between your spouse (配偶) or partner, they will say, “You really hurt my feelings”. Sometimes, you might even say: “You are making me angry”. What does this imply? It means that you have allowed the other person to emotionally control you. Whenever this happens, you start blaming yourself, especially for the emotions that others are feeling. This is known as emotional reflection. You must learn to control this or it will create co-dependency in relationships which is very harmful. (让我给你们举个例子。当你的配偶或伴侣吵架时，他们会说：“你真的伤害了我的感情。”有时，你甚至可以说：“你让我生气了”。这意味着什么？这意味着你允许对方在情感上控制你。每当这种情况发生时，你就会开始责怪自己，尤其是别人的情绪。这就是所谓的情绪反射。你必须学会控制它，否则它会在关系中产生相互依赖，这是非常有害的。)”可知，你必须学会控制情绪。故选 D。

【15 题详解】

标题判断题。通读全文，尤其是由文章第一段中 “Emotions play a critical part in our lives and are contagious(传染的)unless you know how to actually control them. (情绪在我们的生活中扮演着至关重要的角色，并且具有传染性，除非你知道如何控制它们。)”可知，文章主要介绍了情绪在我们的生活中的重要性，以及要以恰当的方法控制情绪。故选 D。

第二节(共 5 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 12.5 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项, 选项中有两项为多余选项。

Wisdom is not just a good quality to have but it is also very necessary. It is wonderful to increase experience, knowledge, and good judgment. 16

Try Experiencing New Opportunities.

Variety is the spice (趣味) of life but experiencing new opportunities is also how you gain wisdom.

17 This is the only way you will gain wisdom and become better. You can try learning new skills that you never thought of learning or going to places that were on your bucket list. Change your routine and see where

life takes you, take control!

18

Sometimes we have biases(偏见)and they help us out but we need to set them aside most of the time. We need to be open to different views, this will open up new pathways for us. Always develop a sense of curiosity, and observe the world from different angles, it will always help you out. Never base your perspective on the most popular opinion or which is the most comfortable for you. Train your mind to be a judgment-free space for ideas.

19

Call Upon The Wisdom Of Others.

You obviously want to grow and do better in life, right? The best way to do that is to have wise people as your advisers. 20 Before making them an adviser, find out what makes them wiser than you, then engage in useful dialogue with them. The more time you spend with them, the more transfer(迁移)of knowledge there will be.

Exposed to their knowledge as much as you can, you won't regret it!

- A. Never Back Away From Learning.
- B. Open Yourself To Diverse Perspectives.
- C. Let's discuss how you can gain wisdom in life!
- D. You'll meet new people and friends and learn from them.
- E. If you are modest, then you will always get to experience something new.
- F. You'll never grow from being in your comfort zone you need to get out of.
- G. They can be teachers, family members, colleagues, and even special friends.

【答案】 16. C 17. F 18. B 19. E 20. G

【解析】

【导语】这是一篇说明文。主要介绍了智慧不仅是一种好的品质，而且也是非常必要的，以及如何获得智慧的一些建议和方法。

【16 题详解】

根据上文 “Wisdom is not just a good quality to have but it is also very necessary. It is wonderful to increase experience, knowledge, and good judgment.”（智慧不仅是一种好的品质，而且也是非常必要的。增加经验、知识和判断力是件美妙的事。）引出话题，提到智慧的概念以及它的好处。以及下文具体举例介绍获取智慧的方法，由此可推知，空格处内容应为有一些获得智慧的建议和方法。结合选项 C 项 Let's discuss how you can gain wisdom in life!（让我们来讨论一下如何在生活中获得智慧！）符合此推断，起到上下文的承上启下作用，上下文语意连贯。故选 C 项。

【17 题详解】

根据上文 “Variety is the spice of life but experiencing new opportunities is also how you gain wisdom.”（变化是生活的趣味品，但体验新的机会也是你获得智慧的方式。）说明变化的重要性以及要学会体验新的机会。以及下文 “This is the only way you will gain wisdom and become better.”（这是你获得智慧和变得更好的唯一途径。）强调获得途径的唯一性。结合选项 F 项 You’ll never grow from being in your comfort zone you need to get out of.（你永远不会从你需要走出的舒适区中成长。）和上下文内容相关，为对上文内容的语意递进，同时引起下文，上下文语意连贯。故选 F 项。

【18 题详解】

由该题为段落小标题可知，为总结该段内容。该段下文 “Sometimes we have biases(偏见)and they help us out but we need to set them aside most of the time. We need to be open to different views, this will open up new pathways for us. Always develop a sense of curiosity, and observe the world from different angles, it will always help you out. Never base your perspective on the most popular opinion or which is the most comfortable for you.”

（有时我们会有偏见，它们会帮我们解决问题，但大多数时候我们需要把它们放在一边。我们需要接受不同的观点，这将为我们开辟新的道路。始终培养好奇心，从不同的角度观察世界，它总是会帮助你走出困境。永远不要把你的观点建立在最流行的观点或对你来说最舒服的观点上。）可知，讲的是我们需要接受不同的观点，这将为我们开辟新的道路。结合选项 B 项 Open Yourself To Diverse Perspectives.（接受不同的观点。）意思一致，为总结该段内容。故选 B 项。

【19 题详解】

根据上文 “Never base your perspective on the most popular opinion or which is the most comfortable for you. Train your mind to be a judgment-free space for ideas.”（永远不要把你的观点建立在最受欢迎的观点或最适合你的观点上。训练你的思想，让它成为一个不带偏见的空间。）可知，讲的是要客观评价你的观点，不要带偏见色彩。结合选项 E 项 If you are modest, then you will always get to experience something new.（如果你是谦虚的，那么你总能体验到新的东西。）为上文内容的语意递进，上下文紧密连接，符合语境。故选 E 项。

【20 题详解】

根据上文 “The best way to do that is to have wise people as your advisers.”（要做到这一点，最好的办法就是让有智慧的人做你的顾问。）说明让有智慧的人做你的顾问。以及下文 “Before making them an adviser, find out what makes them wiser than you, then engage in useful dialogue with them.”（在让他们做顾问之前，找出是什么让他们比你聪明，然后和他们进行有益的对话。）结合选项 G 项 They can be teachers, family members, colleagues, and even special friends.（他们可以是老师、家庭成员、同事，甚至是特别的朋友。）和上文内容紧密连接，同时引起下文，下文中的 them 指的就是 G 项中的提到的老师、家庭成员、同事，上下文语意连贯。故选 G 项。

第三部分语言运用(共两节，满分 30 分)

第一节(共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

认真阅读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 然后从各题所给的四个选项(A、B、C 和 D)中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

When she was a child, Yue-Sai Kan was told by her father that she should always aim to be the first to walk on the moon because no one remembers the second.

What her father said has been a ____21____ inspiration (鼓舞) over the years for her. Her new book *Be a Pioneer* was ____22____ after three years in the making. It was also inspired ____23____ by her father's words.

“Actually many people have asked me to write a(n) ____24____. I have been asked numerous times already ____25____ I always felt that it was not the right time for me to sit down and give thanks for my life.” says Kan. However, her publisher thought ____26____.

“All the things I have done can be a good ____27____ to young people, which is the main reason why I wrote the book,” says Kan, adding that the year 2022 gave her the unexpected ____28____ to do some thinking about her life.

When writing an autobiography, the biggest ____29____ are not only how to present one's life, but also remembering it in the first place. To help with reconstructing her story, Kan asked her friends to write down their ____30____ of her from earlier times. So besides ____31____ Kan's own words, the new book is also filled with those of her friends, which gave Kan new ____32____ into herself.

“My housekeeper ____33____ me that before the launch of one of my events, she found that I had fainted in the bathroom. I was so ____34____ that I was getting sick. They know more about me than myself,” Kan says. “I am by nature very ____35____. I believe that what I do will benefit the world,” says Kan.

Throughout her life, Kan has never stopped doing what she loves.

21. A. boosting B. wrestling C. driving D. demanding

22. A. relieved B. released C. restricted D. revealed

23. A. mildly B. secretly C. logically D. partly

24. A. novel B. autobiography C. story D. essay

25. A. but B. meanwhile C. while D. so

26. A. opposite B. somehow C. otherwise D. though

27. A. example B. lesson C. advice D. lifestyle

28. A. turn B. ability C. potential D. opportunity

29. A. benefits B. risks C. challenges D. values

- | | | | |
|------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| 30. A. memories | B. stories | C. books | D. lists |
| 31. A. limiting | B. featuring | C. remarking | D. analysing |
| 32. A. knowledge | B. understanding | C. insight | D. access |
| 33. A. convinced | B. warned | C. suspected | D. reminded |
| 34. A. bored | B. tired | C. disappointed | D. excited |
| 35. A. adorable | B. ambitious | C. optimistic | D. patient |

【答案】21. C 22. B 23. D 24. B 25. A 26. C 27. A 28. D 29. C 30. A 31. B 32. C 33. D 34. B 35. C

【解析】

【导语】这是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了靳羽西在父亲的鼓励下写了自己的自传《你自成先锋》。

【21 题详解】

考查动词和形容词词义辨析。句意：多年来，她父亲的话一直激励着她。A. boosting 增长；B. wrestling 摔跤；C. driving 起推动作用的；D. demanding 要求严苛的。根据上文 “When she was a child, Yue-Sai Kan was told by her father that she should always aim to be the first to walk on the moon because no one remembers the second.” 可知，父亲的话多年来一直起推动的作用。故选 C。

【22 题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：她的新书《你自成先锋》在酝酿了三年之后出版了。A. relieved 宽慰；B. released 发布，发行；C. restricted 限制；D. revealed 揭露。根据 “Her new book Be a Pioneer” 可知，她的新书出版了。故选 B。

【23 题详解】

考查副词词义辨析。句意：她父亲的话也在一定程度上鼓励了她。A. mildly 轻微地，温和地；B. secretly 秘密地；C. logically 逻辑上；D. partly 一定程度上。根据上文 “What her father said has been a ___1___ inspiration (鼓舞) over the years for her.” 可知，父亲的话在一定程度上激励着她发行这本书。故选 D。

【24 题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：事实上，很多人都让我写自传。A. novel 小说；B. autobiography 自传；C. story 故事；D. essay 散文，随笔。根据下文 “When writing an autobiography” 可知，此处是信息词 autobiography 的词汇复现。故选 B。

【25 题详解】

考查连词和副词词义辨析。句意：我已经被问过很多次了，但我总是觉得现在不是我坐下来感谢我的生活的合适时机。A. but 但是；B. meanwhile 与此同时；C. while 然而；D. so 因此。上文提到 “我已经被问过很多次了”，下文提到 “我总是觉得现在不是我坐下来感谢我的生活的合适时机”，上下文之间为转折关系。

故选 A。

【26 题详解】

考查副词词义辨析。句意：然而，她的出版商却不这么认为。A. opposite 在对面；B. somehow 不知怎么地；C. otherwise 否则，在其他方面；D. though 然而。根据 “I always felt that it was not the right time for me to sit down and give thanks for my life.” says Kan.” 和 “However” 可知，靳羽西认为写自传的时机未到，出版商却不这么认为。故选 C。

【27 题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：“我所做的一切都可以成为年轻人的好榜样，这也是我写这本书的主要原因，” 靳羽西说，并补充说，2022 年给了她意想不到的机会来思考她的生活。A. example 例子；B. lesson 课，教训；C. advice 建议；D. lifestyle 生活方式。根据 “to young people” 可知，靳羽西做的所有的一切都可以成为年轻人的榜样。故选 A。

【28 题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意同上。A. turn (依次轮到的) 机会；B. ability 能力；C. potential 潜力；D. opportunity 机会。根据 “unexpected” 和 “to do some thinking about her life.” 可知，靳羽西有了思考生活的机会。故选 D。

【29 题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：在写自传时，最大的挑战不仅是如何呈现一个人的生活，而且首先要记住它。A. benefits 益处；B. risks 风险；C. challenges 挑战；D. values 价值。根据 “but also remembering it in the first place.” 可知，记住生活是写自传时的巨大挑战。故选 C。

【30 题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：为了帮助重建她的故事，Kan 让她的朋友写下他们对她早年的记忆。A. memories 回忆；B. stories 故事；C. books 书；D. lists 列表，清单。根据 “of her from earlier times.” 可知，靳羽西让朋友们写下早年的回忆。故选 A。

【31 题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：因此，除了特写靳羽西自己的话，这本新书还收录了她朋友的话，这让她对自己有了新的认识。A. limiting 限制；B. featuring 以……为特色；C. remarking 评论；D. analysing 分析。根据 “When writing an autobiography” 可知，书中特写自己的话。故选 B。

【32 题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意同上。A. knowledge 知识；B. understanding 理解；C. insight 领悟，了解；D. access 通道，机会。根据 “the new book is also filled with those of her friends” 可知，朋友的话让她对自己有了新的认识。故选 C。

【33 题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：我的管家提醒我，在我的一个活动启动之前，她发现我晕倒在浴室里。A. convinced 使信服；B. warned 警告；C. suspected 怀疑；D. reminded 提醒。根据 “before the launch of one of my events, she found that I had fainted in the bathroom.” 可知，管家提醒她早年的记忆。故选 D。

【34 题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：我太累了以至于都快生病了。A. bored 感到无聊的；B. tired 疲惫的；C. disappointed 感到失望的；D. excited 感到兴奋的。根据 “before the launch of one of my events, she found that I had fainted in the bathroom.” 和 “I was getting sick” 可知，因为疲惫以至于快生病了。故选 B。

【35 题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：我天生非常乐观。A. adorable 可爱的；B. ambitious 有野心的；C. optimistic 乐观的；D. patient 有耐心的。根据下文 “I believe that what I do will benefit the world” 可知，靳羽西是一个乐观的人。故选 C。

第二节(共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或用括号内单词的正确形式填空。

The technology of fifth-generation mobile networks or wireless, which is called 5G, has more distinct characteristics than previous generations of technology. It can transmit data at much greater speed than 4G technology and connect 36 host of devices at the same time. It also has low latency, 37 means a decrease in the response time a device and the network it is connected to.

These characteristics enable 5G to have various practical 38 (apply), such as in smart cities, self-driving vehicles and health care. The Internet of Things (IoT), which brings together billions of 39 (connect) smart devices, will get a major boost from 5G. As a result, civil management, like that of power and water, 40 (operate) much more efficiently, saving more energy. Self-driving vehicles will find it easy 41 (monitor) and respond to traffic situations more quickly and efficiently as they are connected with each other and with roadside infrastructure, thus 42 (ensure) safe driving. Also, using 5G technology, health care providers will be able to monitor patients and gather amounts of data more 43 (easy). It changes the focus from disease treatment 44 disease prevention.

Apparently, this new generation of wireless technology will transform people's lives. In the hope of realizing its full potential, countries from around the world 45 (conduct) research on 5G technology. And China is one of the leading countries in this field.

【答案】36. a 37. which

38. applications

39. connected
40. will operate
41. to monitor
42. ensuring
43. easily 44. to
45. are conducting

【解析】

【导语】 本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了 5G 技术的特点和未来可能应用的领域。

【36 题详解】

考查固定短语。句意：它可以以比 4G 技术快得多的速度传输数据，并同时连接许多设备。根据 “host of devices” 可推知，此处用固定短语 a host of，意为 “大量的，许多的”，因此空处应用 a。故填 a。

【37 题详解】

考查定语从句。句意：它还具有低延迟的特性，这意味着设备及其所连接的网络的响应时间减少。分析句子可知，空处引导非限制性定语从句，对前面的句子作补充说明，从句中缺少主语，因此应用关系代词 which 作引导词。故填 which。

【38 题详解】

考查名词复数。句意：这些特点使 5G 在智慧城市、自动驾驶汽车、医疗保健等领域具有多种实际应用。分析句子可知，空处作 have 的宾语，被 practical 修饰，因此应用名词 application，意为 “应用”，且空前有 various，application 应用复数形式。故填 applications。

【39 题详解】

考查形容词。句意：将数十亿台智能设备连接在一起的物联网（IoT）将从 5G 中获得重大推动。分析句子可知，空处作修饰 smart devices 的定语，因此应用形容词 connected，意为 “相连的，连接的”。故填 connected。

【40 题详解】

考查时态。句意：因此，民用管理，如电力和水，将更有效地运作，节省更多的能源。结合上文的 “will get” 和下文的 “will find” 可知，本段主要讨论 5G 技术在将来的各种应用情况，此处时态应用一般将来时，因此空处应用 will do 的形式。故填 will operate。

【41 题详解】

考查非谓语动词。句意：自动驾驶汽车彼此之间以及与路边基础设施相连，可以更快速、更有效地监控和应对交通状况，从而确保安全驾驶。根据 “find it easy” 可推知，此处用固定结构 “find it+形容词+to do sth.”，因此空处应用 monitor 的不定式形式。故填 to monitor。

【42 题详解】

考查非谓语动词。句意：自动驾驶汽车彼此之间以及与路边基础设施相连，可以更快速、更有效地监控和应对交通状况，从而确保安全驾驶。分析句子可知，句子主干成分完整，结合空前的“thus”可推知，空处表示随着谓语行为自然发生的结果，作结果状语，因此应用 ensure 的现在分词形式。故填 ensuring。

【43 题详解】

考查副词。句意：此外，使用 5G 技术，医疗保健提供者将能够更容易地监测患者并收集大量数据。分析句子可知，空处修饰动词短语 monitor patients and gather amounts of data，因此应用副词 easily，意为“容易地”。故填 easily。

【44 题详解】

考查介词。句意：它将重点从疾病治疗转向疾病预防。根据“changes the focus from disease treatment”可推知，此处用固定短语 change the focus from... to...，意为“把重点从……转移到……”，因此空处应用介词 to。故填 to。

【45 题详解】

考查时态和主谓一致。句意：为了充分发挥其潜力，世界各国都在进行 5G 技术的研究。结合空后“中国是这一领域的领先国家之一”可推知，此处描述目前正在发生的事情，表示各国正在做研究，时态应用现在进行时，且主语 countries 为复数，因此 be 动词应用 are。故填 are conducting。

第四部分写作(共两节，满分 40 分)

第一节(满分 15 分)

46. 假如你是班长李华，近期你班将举行题为“Artificial intelligence: friendly or frightening”的英文辩论赛，打算邀请外教 Daniel 做评委。请你给他写一封邮件，内容包括：

1. 写信目的；
2. 辩论赛安排及内容；
3. 期待到来。

注意：

1. 写作词数应为 80 左右；
2. 请按如下格式在答题纸的相应位置作答。

Dear Daniel,

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

【答案】 Dear Daniel,

I hope this email finds you well. I am writing to invite you to be a judge for an upcoming English Speech Contest with the theme “Artificial intelligence: friendly or frightening” at our school.

The contest aims to provide our students with a chance to showcase their English speaking skills and have a better understanding of AI. As a judge, your responsibility would include evaluating the students’ speeches which is based on their content, language proficiency, delivery, and overall impact. The contest will take place on Sunday from 8 a.m. to 10 a.m. at our school auditorium.

I would appreciate it if you could come. Waiting for your early reply.

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

【解析】

【导语】本篇书面表达是一篇应用文。要求考生写一封信，邀请外教 Daniel 做题为 “Artificial intelligence: friendly or frightening” 的英文辩论赛评委。

【详解】1.词汇积累

给某人提供某物: provide sb. with sth.→offer sb. sth.

机会: chance→opportunity

影响: impact→influence

发生: take place→come about

2.句式拓展

简单句变复合句

原句: I am writing to invite you to be a judge for an upcoming English Speech Contest with the theme “Artificial intelligence: friendly or frightening” at our school.

拓展句: I am writing to invite you to be a judge for an upcoming English Speech Contest, whose theme is “Artificial intelligence: friendly or frightening” at our school.

【点睛】[高分句型 1]

The contest aims to provide our students with a chance to showcase their English speaking skills and have a better understanding of AI. (运用了动词不定式作后置定语)

[高分句型 2]

As a judge, your responsibilities would include evaluating the students’ speeches which is based on their content,

language proficiency, delivery, and overall impact. (运用了 which 引导的定语从句)

第二节(满分 25 分)

47. 阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

Just at that late afternoon, I was about to go home when the boss of our company gave me a task: I would leave the next day to accompany an important Chinese businessman to tourist sites in northern Thailand. Extremely angry, I stared at my table top. The piles of paper prove a huge amount of work remaining to be done.

After a one-hour flight the next morning, we spent the day visiting attractions along with hundreds of other tourists. I remember feeling annoyed at this huge crowd.

That evening my Chinese guest and I climbed into a special coach to go to dinner and a show, which I had attended many times before. While he chatted with other tourists, I exchanged a polite chat with a man seated with thick silvery hair. I wondered why he sat there with his head lowered. Then the truth struck me — he was blind.

“Could I please sit beside you at the dinner?” he asked. “And I’d love it if you’d describe a little of what you see.”

“I’d be happy to,” I replied.

My guest walked ahead toward the restaurant with newly found friends. The blind man and I followed. We found a table close to the stage. He ordered half a liter of beer and I ordered soda. As we waited for our drinks, the blind man said, “The music seems out of tune to our Western ears, but it has much charm. Please describe the musicians.”

注意：

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右；
2. 请按如下格式在答题纸的相应位置作答。

I had never noticed the five men playing music before the show.

Later I thought: I should have thanked him.

【答案】 One possible version:

I had never noticed the five men playing music before the show. “One beats drum, another plays piano, and the other three have violins.” As I further lowered my voice and spoke closer to his ear, the blind man put his head eagerly toward me. I had never before been listened to with such intensity. “Yes, yes, I see them,” the blind man said quietly, smiling. After the dinner, the blind man patted my shoulder, then pulled me toward him and embraced me tightly. He said, “How beautifully you saw everything for me, and I can never thank you enough.”

Later I thought: I should have thanked him. I was the one who had been blind, my eyes merely skimming the surface of things. He had helped me lift the veil that grows so quickly over our eyes in this busy world, to see a whole new realm I’d failed to appreciate before. About a week after our trip, the boss told me the Chinese businessman had called to express great satisfaction with the trip. “Well done,” the boss said, smiling. “I knew you could do the magic.” I was not able to tell him that the magic had been done to me.

【解析】

【导语】本文以人物为线索展开，主要讲述了工作繁忙的作者因为被老板安排去陪同重要的商人游玩，感觉非常恼火。在游玩过完过程中，作者一直感到不耐烦，到了晚上作者陪商人去用餐和看表演的时候，他遇到了一个盲人，盲人请求和作者他们坐在一起，请作者为他描述看到的景象，作者答应了。找到靠近舞台的桌子后，盲人请作者描述一下舞台上的音乐家。

【详解】1. 段落续写：

①由第一段首句内容“在演出之前，我从来没有注意到那五个人在演奏音乐”可知，第一段可描写作者为盲人描述这五位音乐家，盲人非常专注地倾听并向作者表示感谢。

②由第二段首句内容“后来我想：我应该感谢他的”可知，第二段可描写作者感谢盲人让自己感悟到应该认真地观察世界，以及后来商人给出这次陪同游玩的反馈。

2. 续写线索：作者没有注意演奏音乐的人——作者为盲人描述——盲人倾听并感谢——作者应感谢——作者的感悟——商人的反馈

3. 词汇激活

行为类

①说话：speak/talk

②拥抱：embrace/hug/cuddle

③略过：skim/have a quick look at/glance through

④欣赏：appreciate/admire

⑤表达: express/convey/utter

情绪类

①迫切地: eagerly/avidly/enthusiastically

②满意: satisfaction/contentment/gratification

【点睛】[高分句型 1] As I further lowered my voice and spoke closer to his ear, the blind man put his head eagerly toward me. (as 引导时间状语从句)

[高分句型 2] I was the one who had been blind, my eyes merely skimming the surface of things. (关系代词 who 引导限制性定语从句和独立主格结构)

[高分句型 3] He had helped me lift the veil that grows so quickly over our eyes in this busy world, to see a whole new realm I'd failed to appreciate before. (关系代词 that 引导限制性定语从句)

