

高考应用文话题写作策略

Day 02 文化习俗

【句式·策略】

1. 用简而不凡的简单句为表达“奠基”

①文化在语言学习中担任重要角色。

Culture plays an important part in language learning.

②是我们珍惜和保护文化遗产的时候了。

It is high time for us to treasure and protect culture relics.

③这个活动给这些外国人提供了一个了解中国文化的好机会。

The activity offered these foreigners a good chance to learn about Chinese culture.

2. 用美观整齐的并列句为表达“提质”

①你可以来中国体验春节，我确信你会过得很愉快。

You can come to China to experience the Spring Festival and I am sure that you will enjoy yourself.

②入乡随俗，你会更好地享受这里的生活。

When in Rome, do as the Romans do, and you will enjoy more during your stay here.

③中国人确实喜欢红色，因为红色在中国文化中象征着幸福和好运。

Chinese do like red, for red stands for happiness and good fortune in Chinese culture.

3. 用花样繁多的复合句为表达“增色”

①通过这些书籍，我希望你们能更多地了解中国的历史和文化。

With these books, I hope that all of you can know more about Chinese history and culture.

②另外，你将有机会学习怎么包饺子，这是典型的中国习俗，我相信你会在那里玩得很开心。

In addition, you will have a chance to learn how to make dumplings, which is a typical Chinese custom, and I believe you are sure to have great fun.

③我希望能帮助我们班的学生更多了解英语和西方文化，这能增进我们的理解并有助于我们之间建立良好的关系。

I hope you can help the students in our class to learn more about English and Western culture, which can increase understanding and help build good relationships between us.

4. 用光彩夺目的非谓语动词为表达“美化”

①为了发展与其他国家的友谊，普及汉语和中华文化，最近几年，我们已经在世界各地建立了孔子学院。

Aimed at developing the friendship with other countries and popularizing the Chinese language and culture, we have, in recent years, set up Confucius Institutes all over the world.

②很高兴得知你对当地风俗感兴趣，我写信告诉你一些相关的细节。

Delighted to know you show great interest in local customs, I'm writing to inform you of some relevant details.

③为帮助你在拜访中国友人时行为得体，我想给你一些关于餐桌礼仪的信息。

To help you behave well when visiting your Chinese friend, I'd like to offer you some information concerning table manners.

5. 用委婉动人的虚拟句为表达“点缀”

①如果我是你，我将会回家和家人一起过新年。

I would go home and spend the New Year with my family if I were you.

②我那天很忙，否则我就会来和你一起庆祝这个节日了。

I was busy that day. Otherwise I would have come to celebrate the festival with you.

③他谈起餐桌礼仪来好像一个当地人似的。

He talks about table manners as if he were a local people.

6. 用独具风格的特殊句为表达“添彩”

①这次活动不仅让我大开眼界而且使我对当地文化了解更多。

Not only does the activity broaden my horizons but also makes me know more about local culture.

②是当地的风俗习惯使这个村庄变得出名。

It is the local customs that make this village famous.

③如果有必要，这些文化习俗应当保留下来。

If necessary, these culture customs should be preserved.

【类型·演练】

推荐信

假如你是李华，你的外教 Peter 对中国饮食文化非常感兴趣，他想请你推荐一款中国传统餐饮，请给他写一封信，内容包括：

1. 餐饮名称；2. 简要描述；3. 推荐理由。

注意：1. 词数 100 左右；

2. 可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。

【参考范文】

Dear Peter,

Since you have a preference for Chinese food and drink, I'm writing to recommend a popular drink for breakfast—the soybean milk. Just like tofu, soybean milk can also date back to Han Dynasty. Its white color makes it look like a cup of milk, but it is actually made from beans and when heated, it gives off a refreshing smell. In addition, it is delicious as well as nutritious since it's rich in plant protein. As the research shows, soybean milk can help control blood pressure and keep the skin younger.

If you are interested, why not have a try? I'm sure you'll fall in love with it.

Yours,
Li Hua