

## 2023 年江苏省无锡市经开区中考英语二模试卷

第 I 卷(客观题共 50 分) 一、单项选择在 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

1. (1 分) —I can tell \_\_\_\_\_ the look on his face that something good is happening to him.  
—Exactly. ( )  
A. in                      B. by                      C. at                      D. to
2. (1 分) —Excuse me, I wonder \_\_\_\_\_ I can pay for the new shoes?  
—You can pay by using WeChat or Alipay. ( )  
A. when                      B. what                      C. how                      D. where
3. (1 分) — — — Cooking is boring, we'll \_\_\_\_\_ order fast food.  
— — — You know, take — away food is not healthy. ( )  
A. simply                      B. exactly  
C. completely                      D. hardly
4. (1 分) We know \_\_\_\_\_ about the new teacher except that she just came back from the US. We hope to know her better. ( )  
A. anything                      B. something  
C. everything                      D. nothing
5. (1 分) — — — Is it Jay who didn't hand in the history homework this morning?  
— — — No, it \_\_\_\_\_ be Jay. History is his favourite subject. ( )  
A. can't                      B. needn't                      C. shouldn't                      D. mustn't
6. (1 分) — Coffee is ready. How nice it \_\_\_\_\_! Would you like some?  
— OK, thanks. ( )  
A. looks                      B. smells                      C. sounds                      D. feels
7. (1 分) We were all surprised when he made it clear that he \_\_\_\_\_ the company soon. ( )  
A. leaves                      B. would leave  
C. left                      D. had left
8. (1 分) \_\_\_\_\_ most people get news online, printed newspapers won't disappear

in a hurry. ( )

A. Because      B. Since      C. Though      D. Unless

9. (1分) - - The novel Treasure Island is attractive.

- - - So it is. Could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_? ( )

- A. how long I could keep it  
B. that I can borrow it  
C. if I can keep it for another week  
D. when should I return it

10. (1分) - - - You haven't said a \_\_\_\_\_ word since last Friday. What's wrong?

- - - Nothing. Just leave me alone. ( )

A. simple      B. single      C. similar      D. silent

11. (1分) - What should we do for the disabled children in the Children's Home?

- You're supposed to \_\_\_\_\_ a study group to help them. ( )

A. take up      B. set up      C. make up      D. stay up

12. (1分) There is a famous old saying "\_\_\_\_\_". Similarly, you will never realize your dream only in a very short time. ( )

- A. Many hands make light work.  
B. Rome wasn't built in a day.  
C. put all your eggs in one basket.  
D. The early bird catches the worm.

13. (1分) - - - Song of Autumn by Liu Yuxi describes autumn in a different way.

- - - I agree. Most poets (诗人) describe this season to \_\_\_\_\_ a feeling of sadness, but in Liu's eyes autumn is full of life and hope. ( )

A. excuse      B. express      C. expect      D. explain

14. (1分) - Do you think that I can win the final?

- \_\_\_\_\_. Everyone stands a chance. ( )

A. You never know      B. You got it

C. Yes, I do

D. You bet

二、完形填空先通读下面的短文, 掌握其大意, 然后在每小题所给的四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

15. (10分) One day, a teacher entered his classroom and gave his students a surprise test. He walked around the classroom and (1) \_\_\_\_\_ the question papers with the text facing downwards.

Once he had given them all out, he asked his students to turn the page and begin. To everyone's surprise, there was no (2) \_\_\_\_\_, but just a black dot in the centre of the page.

The teacher saw the expressions on everyone's face and said, "I want you to write what you see there. You have three minutes to finish this." the confused students got started on the (3) \_\_\_\_\_ task. After three minutes, the teacher collected all the answer papers and read each one of them. All of them, with no exception, described the black dot and tried to explain where it was on the paper.

After each paper had been read, the classroom was (4) \_\_\_\_\_. The teacher began to explain, "I am not going to grade you according to this. I just wanted to give you something to think about, no one wrote about the white part of the paper. Everyone focused on the black dots, and the (5) \_\_\_\_\_ thing happens in our lives. We have a piece of white paper to enjoy, but we always focus on the dark spots. Our life is a (6) \_\_\_\_\_ filled with love and care. We always have reasons to celebrate — friends that help us or jobs that (7) \_\_\_\_\_ our lives."

" (8) \_\_\_\_\_, we keep focusing only on the dark spots — the health problems, the lack of money or the bad relationships with other people. The dark spots are really annoying, but they are very (9) \_\_\_\_\_. Take your eyes away from the black spots in your life. Enjoy each moment that life gives you. Be joyful and live (10) \_\_\_\_\_."

- (1) A. handed out B. looked C. put away D. picked up  
through

- (2) A. choice B. question C. answer D. title
- (3) A. unusual B. regular C. boring D. important
- (4) A. silent B. noisy C. active D. nervous
- (5) A. common B. same C. general D. different
- (6) A. gift B. race C. challenge D. chance
- (7) A. share B. support C. provide D. praise
- (8) A. Moreover B. Anyway C. However D. Instead
- (9) A. small B. good C. bad D. big
- (10) A. simply B. peacefully C. successfully D. happily

三、阅读理解阅读下面的短文，然后根据短文内容，在每小题所给的四个选项  
中选出最佳选项。

16. (6分)

Travel Insurance  
with No Age Limits!

Peace of mind for your next holiday

- ☒ Experts in Cover for Medical Conditions
- ☒ 24 Hour Medical Emergency Support
- ☒ Cover for Cruise Holidays
- ☒ Cover for Covid-19

Call us FREE for an instant quote—It's easy!

0808 196 2118  
Friendly UK based team waiting to help you

SPECIAL OFFER FOR  
READERS DIGEST

**20%  
OFF**



[goodtogoinurance.com](http://goodtogoinurance.com)

Goodtogoinurance.com is a trading name of Ancile Insurance Group Limited. Authorised & Regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority - No. 471641. Discount applies to base premium only and not to any medical screening

premiums or optional extras. Discount valid until 30 Jun 2023.

(word bank: insurance 保险; cruise 航海; quote 报价; premium 保险费; discount 折扣)

(1) The picture above is a (an) \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. comic strip
- B. advertisement
- C. report
- D. cover

(2) If you have this travel insurance, what benefit (好处) can you enjoy? \_\_\_\_

- A. Free treatment for any disease.
- B. Covid-19 vaccine (疫苗).
- C. Experts for travelling on sea.
- D. Medical emergency support.

(3) What can we learn from the picture? \_\_\_\_\_

- A. We can call 0808 1962118 for the premium.
- B. Everyone can get 20% off of the premium.
- C. We can go [gootogoinurance .com](http://gootogoinurance.com) to ask for a discount.
- D. We can't enjoy a discount until 30th Jun 2023.

17. (6分)

### If You See Bullying Be a Hero!

See	Stand	Brave	Think
<p>Lots of us see bullying.</p> <p>Don't join in or watch people bullying.</p> <p>Bullies love an audience. Walk away and see if</p>	<p>It's easy to stand by.</p> <p>Stop rumours.</p> <p>If someone tells you gossip, don't pass it on to others.</p> <p>You wouldn't want</p>	<p>If you are brave you can be a hero.</p> <p>Stand up for the person.</p> <p>If you feel safe, defend the person being bullied.</p> <p>Bullies often want</p>	<p>How would you feel if it was you?</p> <p>Encourage the bullied person to talk.</p> <p>Offer to talk to an adult with them. Practise and rehearse together</p>

you can get others to leave too.Don't	rumours spreading about you!	to be popular.	what they will say.
leave someone who is in real danger. Go get help.	Tell an adult. Letting an adult you trust know about a situation can resolve it quickly.Although you may feel uncomfortable telling an adult, they are there to protect you.		Support Ask the person if they are okay.Be friendly the next day.You can make a big difference to someone just by showing that you care.

(1) Which part of the magazine is the passage most probably taken from? \_\_\_\_

- A. Culture.
- B. Health.
- C. Education.
- D. Entertainment.

(2) According to the passage \_\_\_\_.

- A. you can only share gossip about yourself with others
- B. you should let as many adults as possible know that you are bullied
- C. you should help these bullied people instead of leaving them in danger
- D. you can be more popular if you bully others

(3) The passage is mainly written to \_\_\_\_.

- A. encourage young people to help these bullied people
- B. tell people not to bully others
- C. ask young people to be heroes
- D. share bullying experiences with others



18. (6分) Christmas can never go by without my remembering a certain little cat. I first saw her at Mrs. Pickering's.

"I didn't know you had a cat," I said to Mrs. Pickering.

Mrs. Pickering smiled. "We haven't really. Debbie is a stray. She comes here two or three times a week, and we give her some food. I don't know where she lives."

"Do you ever get the feeling that she wants to stay with you?" I asked.

"No." Mrs. Pickering shook her head. "She's a timid little thing. Just creeps in, has some food, then slips away. I looked at the little tabby cat again. "She isn't just having food today."

I often visited the Pickering home and I always looked for the little cat. The last I saw was the little tabby figure flitting away across the grassy field. "I wonder where she goes?" I murmured. It was three months later that I next heard from Mrs. Pickering and it happened to be Christmas morning.

"I'm so sorry to bother you today of all days," said Mrs. Pickering apologetically.

"Don't worry at all," I said. "Which of the dogs needs attention?"

"It's not the dogs. It's ... Debbie. She's come to the house and there's something very wrong. Please come quickly."

Mrs. Pickering had a very worried look on her face as she led me through to the sitting room. Debbie was there, but she wasn't sitting upright in her usual position. She was lying quite still and huddled close to her lay a tiny kitten.

I knelt on the rug and passed my hand over Debbie's body. She was very, very

thin, and her coat was dirty. I knew that she didn't have long to live.

Mrs. Pickering looked at me, and I saw there were tears in her eyes. "Isn't it strange — Debbie knew she was dying so she brought her kitten here. And on Christmas Day."

Mrs. Pickering was stroking the kitten. The tears had dried, and she was bright-eyed as she looked at me.

"I've never had a cat before," she said.

I smiled. "Well, it looks as though you've got one now."

And she certainly had. The kitten grew rapidly into a sleek, handsome and bouncy tabby cat, and Mrs. Pickering called him Buster.

I was on my way home after visiting a farmer with a sick cow and I was looking forward to my Christmas dinner.

"Come into the garden," said Mrs. Pickering. "I want to show you something." She lifted a hard rubber ball, threw the ball across the lawn and Buster bounded after it over the frosty grass. He seized the ball in his mouth, brought it back to his mistress, dropped it at her feet, and waited. Mrs. Pickering threw it, and again Buster brought it back.

I gasped. A retriever — cat!

Mrs. Pickering turned to me. "Have you ever seen anything like that?"

"No," I replied. "He is a most remarkable cat."

"Debbie would be pleased," she said,

(1) What does the underlined word "a stray" in paragraph 3 mean in this passage?

- A. a lost cat
- B. a friendly cat
- C. a strange cat
- D. a special cat

(2) What can we infer from the passage? \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Debbie doesn't care about Mrs. Pickering.



- B. Debbie has a mixed feeling during her stay in Mrs.Pickering's house.
- C. Mrs.Pickering prefers cats to dogs.
- D. Debbie is thankful to Mrs.Pickering.

(3) Which is the best title for the story? \_\_\_\_\_

- A. A Retriever - cat.
- B. A Kind Woman.
- C. The Best Christmas Present.
- D. Debbie and Mrs.Pickering.



19. (8分) Mattel is known for making children's toys. The company recently used an AI image generator called DALL - E to come up with ideas for new toy cars. The used vehicle seller CarMax is using ChatGPT to gather thousands of customer comments. The social media service Snapchat has added a chatbot to its messaging service. And Instacart, a delivery service, now uses ChatGPT to answer food questions.

Even the Coca - Cola company plans to use AI to help create new marketing content. It has not said exactly how it plans to use the technology. But the move shows that businesses are under stress to use the tools that many of their employees and customers are already trying on their own.

"We must take the risks," Coca - Cola CEO James Quincey said in a video announcing a partnership with OpenAI - maker of both DALL - E and ChatGPT. Some experts warn that businesses should carefully consider possible harms to customers, society, and their own companies before choosing to use AI tools in the workplace.

Claire Leibowicz is with The Partnership on AI, a non - profit group. "I want people to think deeply before using this technology," Leibowicz said. "They should play around...but we should also think, what purpose are these tools serving in the

first place? "There is a reason for the concern.

While text generators like ChatGPT can make the process of writing emails and marketing documents faster and easier, they also appear to present misinformation as fact.

And image generators like DALL - E are trained in copying widely available digital art and photography. This has raised copyright concerns from the creators of those works. "For companies that are really in the creative industry, if they want to make sure that they have copyright protection for those models, that's still an open question," said Anna Gressel. She is with the law firm Debevoise & Plimpton, which advises businesses on how to use AI.

Gressel said it is safer to use AI tools as a "thought partner" but still people as the creator of final products.

Rowan Curran is with the research and advisory company Forrester. He said AI tools should speed up some office work much like using word processors and spell checkers.

The growing interest in AI tools among the public has fueled growing competition among technology companies Microsoft, Amazon and Google.

Microsoft announced earlier this year it was spending billions more dollars on its partnership with OpenAI. Google is adding Bard chatbot to its search engine. And Amazon started working with Hugging Face to develop Bloom, a competitor to ChatGPT.

( 1 ) The writer mentioned several companies from Paragraph 1 to 2 to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. tell a story
- B. solve a problem
- C. introduce a subject
- D. give an example

(2) What does the underlined word "concern" in paragraph 4 refer to? \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Worry.
- B. Problem.
- C. Unhappiness.
- D. Thought.

(3) What can we learn from the passage? \_\_\_\_\_

- A. The usage of artificial intelligence (AI) tools remains to be explored.
- B. More actions should be taken to reduce the risk of artificial intelligence (AI) tools.
- C. Artificial intelligence (AI) tools require to be improved.
- D. More people will care about artificial intelligence (AI) tools.

(4) The public are \_\_\_\_\_ about the future of artificial intelligence (AI) tools.

- A. crazy
- B. uncertain
- C. worried
- D. confident



第Ⅱ卷(主观题共50分) 四、词汇运用。(A) 根据句意和汉语注释,在答题卡对应题号的横线上,写出单词的正确形式。

- 20. (1分) This young man will be a \_\_\_\_\_ (先锋) in this new field in the near future.
- 21. (1分) Can you \_\_\_\_\_ (猜测) which team will take the lead in the competition?
- 22. (1分) The company believes that the new technology will be (广泛地) accepted by more and more people.
- 23. (1分) It's \_\_\_\_\_ (不寻常的) for sakura to flower so late.

(B) 根据句意,在答题卡对应题号的横线上,写出括号内所给单词的适当形式。

24. (1分) He stepped on a chair and \_\_\_\_\_ (hang) the picture of flowers on the wall carefully.

25. (1分) Could you share your \_\_\_\_\_ (person) experience in Volunteer Camp with me? I'm quite interested in this activity.

26. (1分) My cousin dreamt of becoming an excellent \_\_\_\_\_ (direct) like Zhang Yimou after watching the film.

27. (1分) The machine can't run \_\_\_\_\_ (smooth). It needs repairing.

五、动词填空用括号内所给动词的适当形式填空, 并将答案写在对应题号的横线上。

28. (1分) I have no choice but \_\_\_\_\_ (believe) what you're saying.

29. (1分) He Jie \_\_\_\_\_ (break) the national records in Wuxi Marathon on March 19th, 2023.

30. (1分) The advice, that we can use ChatGPT to practise making up dialogues is well worth \_\_\_\_\_ (take).

31. (1分) It's reported that a deep breath often \_\_\_\_\_ (help) when you feel stressed.

32. (1分) Tom together with his parents \_\_\_\_\_ (plan) his birthday party when the door bell rang.

33. (1分) I am surprised by her tears and realize what a silly mistake I \_\_\_\_\_ (make).

34. (1分) —Amy, why are you in the classroom? All your classmates are on the bus.  
—I'm sorry, but I \_\_\_\_\_ (not tell) what time to get on the bus.

35. (1分) The football match \_\_\_\_\_ (not cancel) unless it rains heavily next Saturday.

六、阅读填空先通读下面的短文, 然后根据短文内容, 在文章后表格的空格内填入一个最恰当的单词。所填单词必须写在对应题号的横线上。每个空格只能填一个单词。

36. (5分) For many time - poor, health - conscious people, the must - have kitchen

gadget at the moment is an air fryer. From top cooks to humble students, many are singing the praises of the device (设备) that seems to be flying off the shelves at shops and online. One British department store reported sales increased by 400% in 2021. But are they really the best thing?

An air fryer needn't deep - fry food in hot and often unhealthy oil. Instead, the food is cooked by having very hot air blown on it at high speed - It doesn't fry but bakes the food.

The technology sounds simple, and Dr Jakub Radzikowski, Culinary Education Designer at Imperial College London, said, "You could compare it to drying your hair with a hairdryer." The combination of a powerful fan and a smaller compartment (隔间) makes the air fryer more efficient and reduces the time needed to pre - heat it. In addition, because the food is cooked in a basket, extra fat will drip to the bottom, so you don't have to eat it. And it's good to know air fryers use less energy than a traditional oven because of the shorter cooking times needed.

Some people may question the uses of the air fryers. Can they be used for cooking whole meals? However, experts have prepared crispy sweet potato fries, chips, and chicken and fish, quickly and with good flavour some results - cooked to perfection. Dr Jakub Radzikowski's favourite is chicken legs or thighs, which he says after 20 minutes gives you something that's "perfectly juicy inside" with a skin that is so crispy it "shatters like glass".

Title: The popularity of air fryers

Background information	> It has become must - have kitchen gadget. > Many people from different fields are praising air fryers. > Its sales increased (1) _____ in 2021.
(2) _____	> It (3) _____ the need to deep - fry food in hot and often unhealthy oil. > Time used in making food can be (4) _____ short because of the new technology.

	> Air fryers are good for your health because you needn't eat the extra fat.
Doubts	Some people may wonder how useful they are and ( 5 ) they can be used for cooking whole meals.



七、完成句子按所给的汉语，用英语完成下列句子，并将答案写在对应题号的横线上。

37. (1.5 分) 我们每天得解决很多问题，熬夜是我们工作的一部分。

We have to deal with so many problems every day \_\_\_\_\_ is a part of the job.

38. (1.5 分) 这个节目旨在吸引公众关注并帮助非洲贫困孩童。

The programme aims to \_\_\_\_\_ to help poor children in Africa.

39. (1.5 分) 我迫不及待地买了这件汉服，因为它恰好满足我的审美需求。

I couldn't wait to buy this Hanfu because it exactly \_\_\_\_\_ of aesthetic.

40. (1.5 分) 自今年一月起 大熊猫丫丫的生活状况一直被我们记挂。

The living condition of the giant panda Ya Ya \_\_\_\_\_ since January of this year.

41. (1.5 分) 这位摄影师的商业拍摄不仅是为了赚钱，也是为了给客户提供高水平的服务。

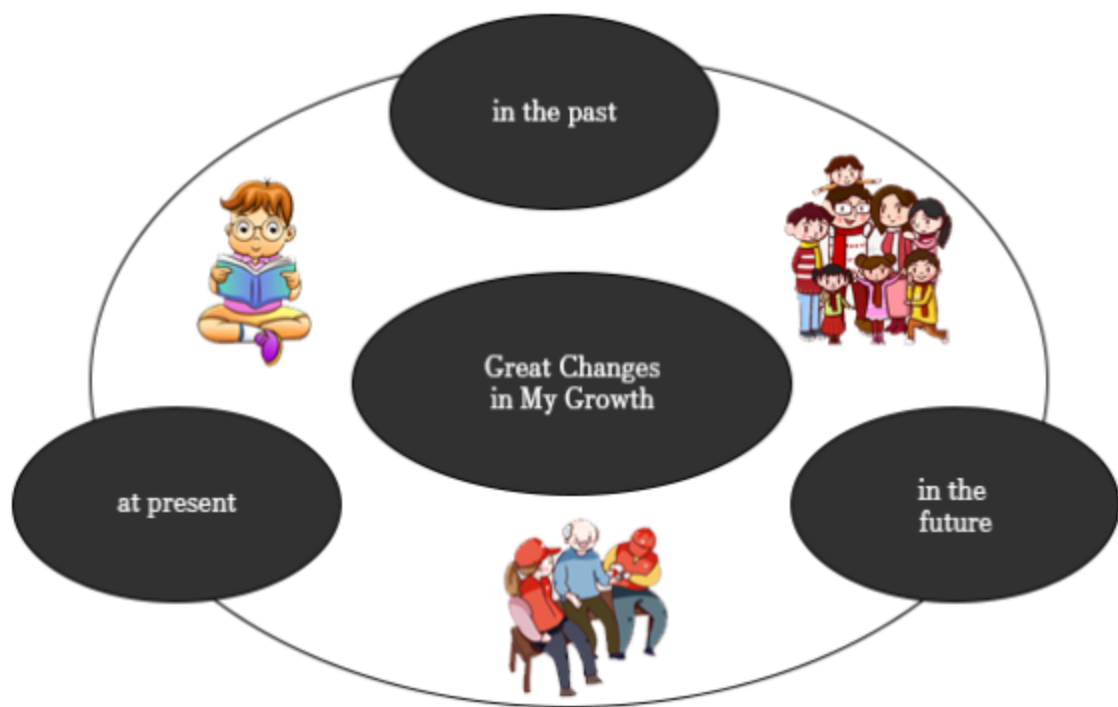
The photographer's commercial shoots are not only for making money but for for customers.

42. (1.5 分) 你能想象在最热的五一假期，他们独自开车去淄博有多困难吗？

Can you imagine \_\_\_\_\_ to Zibo on the hottest May Day holiday?

八、书面表达。

43. (20 分) 成长的道路漫长曲折，沿途也有美丽的风景，每一次改变都是这场旅途中的回忆。回首这几年的初中时光，你的生活中也一定会有一些变化，请你以 "Great Changes in My Growth" 为题，谈谈自己成长过程中的转变、收获及打算。



注意事项：

- (1) 短文须根据导图自拟，要求语句通顺、意思连贯、符合题意；
- (2) 导图所示图片为非限定性内容，仅供参考；
- (3) 词数在 100 个左右，短文的开头已在答题卡上给出，不计入总词数；
- (4) 短文中不得使用真实的个人及学校信息；

Time goes by, and people sure change. I am not the little kid any more. I am quite different from what I used to be. \_\_\_\_\_

## 2023 年江苏省无锡市经开区中考英语二模试卷

### 参考答案与试题解析

第 I 卷(客观题共 50 分) 一、单项选择在 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

1. (1 分) —I can tell \_\_\_\_\_ the look on his face that something good is happening to him.

—Exactly. ( )

- A. in                      B. by                      C. at                      D. to

【答案】B

【分析】——我从他脸上的表情可以看出, 他身上正在发生一些好事。

——确实如此。

【解答】in 在……里; by 通过; at 在几点; to 朝向。tell by"从……看出来"固定搭配。

故选: B。

2. (1 分) —Excuse me, I wonder \_\_\_\_\_ I can pay for the new shoes?

—You can pay by using WeChat or Alipay. ( )

- A. when                      B. what                      C. how                      D. where

【答案】C

【分析】——打扰一下, 我想知道怎么付这双新鞋的钱?

——您可以使用微信或支付宝支付。

【解答】when 什么时候; what 什么; how 怎样; where 哪里。根据答语"You can pay by using Wechat or Alipay."可知, 设空处询问方式, how 符合题意。

故选: C。

3. (1 分) — — — Cooking is boring, we'll \_\_\_\_\_ order fast food.

— — — You know, take — away food is not healthy. ( )

- A. simply                      B. exactly  
C. completely                      D. hardly

【答案】A



【分析】——做饭很无聊，我们会简单地订个快餐。

- - 你知道，外卖食物是不健康的。

【解答】simply 仅仅，简单地；exactly 准确地，精确地；completely 完全地；hardly 几乎不；根据句意，做饭很无聊，可知我们会简单地订个快餐。

故选：A。

4. (1分) We know \_\_\_\_\_ about the new teacher except that she just came back from the US. We hope to know her better. ( )

A. anything

B. something

C. everything

D. nothing

【答案】D

【分析】我们对这位新老师一无所知，只知道她刚从美国回来。我们希望更好地了解她。

【解答】anything 任何事情；something 某事；everything 一切事情；nothing 没有事情。根据 "We hope to know her better." 可知我们希望更好地了解她，因此是对她不了解。

故选：D。

5. (1 分) - - - Is it Jay who didn't hand in the history homework this morning?

- - - No, it be Jay. History is his favourite subject. ( )

A. can't

B. needn't

C. shouldn't

D. mustn't

【答案】见试题解答内容

**【分析】**——是不是今天早上杰伊没有交历史作业？

- - 不，不可能是杰，历史是他最喜欢的科目。

【解答】can't 不可能; needn't 不必; shouldn't 不应该; mustn't 不可以。从 History is his favourite subject 判断前面说的是不可能是 Jay。否定猜测用 can't。

故选：A.

6. (1 分) - Coffee is ready. How nice it \_\_\_\_\_! Would you like some?

- OK, thanks. ( )

A. looks

B. smells

### C. sounds

D. feels

【答案】B

【分析】- 咖啡已煮好了，它闻起来多么香啊！你愿意喝一些吗？

- 好的，谢谢。

【解答】答案：B；feel 意为“感觉到…”；sound“听起来…”；look“看起来…”；smell“闻起来，嗅到…”；根据前句“Coffee is ready”可知选择 smells 最贴切。故选 B。

7. (1分) We were all surprised when he made it clear that he \_\_\_\_\_ the company soon. ( )

A. leaves

B. would leave

C. left

D. had left

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】当他确定要离开公司的时候，我们都感到吃惊。

【解答】考查时态。根据题干可知由 made 判定用过去时，又由 soon 确定应该用过去将来时。结合选项，应该用 would leave。

故选：B。

8. (1分) \_\_\_\_\_ most people get news online, printed newspapers won't disappear in a hurry. ( )

A. Because

B. Since

C. Though

D. Unless

【答案】B

【分析】既然大多数人上网看新闻，印刷型报纸很快会消失。

【解答】because 因为；since 既然；though 尽管；unless 除非；根据句意，印刷报纸很快会消失，可知大多数人上网看新闻是原因；because 和 since 都可表原因，because 语气较强，指道德或自然原因，用于对 why 的回答；since 通常放于句首，表示已知和显而易见的原因，常翻译成“既然”。

故选：B。

9. (1分) - - The novel Treasure Island is attractive.

- - - So it is. Could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_? ( )

A. how long I could keep it

B. that I can borrow it

C. if I can keep it for another week

D. when should I return it

【答案】C

【分析】——小说《金银岛》吸引人。

——确实如此。你能告诉我能够再续借一周吗？

【解答】根据分析可知题干包含一个宾语从句。宾语从句的语序使用陈述句语序（主谓不倒装，不加助动词，be 动词和情态动词不提到主语前），因此可先排除 D。选项 A 中的时态不正确，could 应该为 can；当主句是疑问句时，宾语从句应该是表示问题的句子，不接 that 引导的宾语从句，因此本题正确答案是 C。

故选：C。

10. (1 分) —— You haven't said a \_\_\_\_\_ word since last Friday. What's wrong?

—— Nothing. Just leave me alone. ( )

A. simple                  B. single                  C. similar                  D. silent

【答案】B

【分析】——你从上周五就没说过一句话。你怎么了？——没什么。让我一个人静静。

【解答】A 表示简单的，B 表达单独的、单个的，C 表示相似的，D 表示安静的。根据题干中 What's wrong? 及 nothing 可知说话人自从上周五就没说过一句话，则应用 single。

故选：B。

11. (1 分) —What should we do for the disabled children in the Children's Home?

—You're supposed to \_\_\_\_\_ a study group to help them. ( )

A. take up                  B. set up                  C. make up                  D. stay up

【答案】B

【分析】——我们应该为儿童之家的残疾儿童做些什么？

——你们应该成立一个学习小组来帮助他们。

【解答】take up 开始从事；set up 建立，成立；make up 组成，编造；stay up 熬夜，都是动词短语。根据前句句意“我们应该为儿童之家的残疾儿童做些什

么"可知, 后句句意为"你们应该成立一个学习小组来帮助他们", 要填"建立, 成立", 其它选项语意不通。

故选: B。

12. (1分) There is a famous old saying "\_\_\_\_\_". Similarly, you will never realize your dream only in a very short time. ( )

A. Many hands make light work.  
B. Rome wasn't built in a day.  
C. put all your eggs in one basket.  
D. The early bird catches the worm.

【答案】B

【分析】有句名言"罗马不是一天建成的。"同样, 你永远不会在很短的时间内实现你的梦想。

【解答】A Many hands make light work.人多力量大。B Rome wasn't built in a day. 罗马不是一天建成的。C put all your eggs in one basket.把你所有的鸡蛋放在一个篮子里。D. The early bird catches the worm.早起的鸟儿有虫吃。Similarly 同样地; 结合下文"you will never realize your dream only in a very short time""你永远不会在很短的时间内实现你的梦想"可知选项 B 符合题意。

故选: B。

13. (1分) - - - Song of Autumn by Liu Yuxi describes autumn in a different way.

- - - I agree. Most poets (诗人) describe this season to \_\_\_\_\_ a feeling of sadness, but in Liu's eyes autumn is full of life and hope. ( )

A. excuse            B. express            C. expect            D. explain

【答案】B

【分析】- - 刘禹锡的《秋词》用不同的方式描述了秋天。

- - 我同意。大多数诗人描述这个季节是为了表达一种悲伤的感觉, 但是在刘的眼里秋天是充满生机和希望的。

【解答】excuse 借口。express 表达。expect 期待。explain 解释。根据 poets"诗人"、及 a feeling of sadness"一种悲伤的感觉"可知, 应该是"表达"express。

故选: B。

14. (1分) - Do you think that I can win the final ?

- \_\_\_\_\_. Everyone stands a chance. ( )

A. You never know

B. You got it

C. Yes, I do

D. You bet

【答案】A

【分析】- 你认为我能赢得决赛吗?

- 很难说, 每个人都有机会.

【解答】答案: A; You never know 很难说; You got it 你成功了! "你做到了"; Yes, I do 表示肯定, 是的, 我...; You bet 当然, 真的; 根据后面的答语 Everyone stands a chance 每个人都有机会, 推知上句句意: 很难说; 故选: A。

二、完形填空先通读下面的短文, 掌握其大意, 然后在每小题所给的四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

15. (10分) One day, a teacher entered his classroom and gave his students a surprise test. He walked around the classroom and (1) A the question papers with the text facing downwards.

Once he had given them all out, he asked his students to turn the page and begin. To everyone's surprise, there was no (2) B, but just a black dot in the centre of the page.

The teacher saw the expressions on everyone's face and said, "I want you to write what you see there. You have three minutes to finish this." the confused students got started on the (3) A task. After three minutes, the teacher collected all the answer papers and read each one of them. All of them, with no exception, described the black dot and tried to explain where it was on the paper.

After each paper had been read, the classroom was (4) A. The teacher began to explain, "I am not going to grade you according to this. I just wanted to give you something to think about, no one wrote about the white part of the paper. Everyone focused on the black dots, and the (5) B thing happens in our lives. We have a piece of white paper to enjoy, but we always focus on the dark

spots. Our life is a (6) A filled with love and care. We always have reasons to celebrate — friends that help us or jobs that (7) B our lives."

" (8) C , we keep focusing only on the dark spots — the health problems, the lack of money or the bad relationships with other people. The dark spots are really annoying, but they are very (9) A . Take your eyes away from the black spots in your life. Enjoy each moment that life gives you. Be joyful and live (10) D ."

- (1) A. handed out B. looked C. put away D. picked up  
through
- (2) A. choice B. question C. answer D. title
- (3) A. unusual B. regular C. boring D. important
- (4) A. silent B. noisy C. active D. nervous
- (5) A. common B. same C. general D. different
- (6) A. gift B. race C. challenge D. chance
- (7) A. share B. support C. provide D. praise
- (8) A. Moreover B. Anyway C. However D. Instead
- (9) A. small B. good C. bad D. big
- (10) A. simply B. peacefully C. successfully D. happily

【答案】ABAAB ABCAD

**【分析】**本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了老师通过一次特殊的考试，告诉学生们：不尽如人意的黑点只是你生命中的一小部分，不要紧紧抓住不放，要看到生命中更加广阔的爱与幸福。

【解答】(1) 考查动词短语辨析。句意：他在教室里走来走去，分发试卷，文本朝下。handed out 分发；looked through 浏览；put away 放开；picked up 捡起。根据 "One day, a teacher entered his classroom and gave his students a surprise test (一天，一位老师走进他的教室，给学生们做了一次突击测试)" 可知有一天，一位老师走进他的教室，给他的学生做了一个突击测试。因此是要分发试卷。故选 A。

(2) 考查名词辨析。句意：出乎所有人意料的是，没有问题，只是页面中央的一个黑点。choice 选择；question 问题；answer 回答；title 标题。从前文可知老师要进行突击测试，试卷上应该要有的是问题。故选 B。

(3) 考查形容词辨析。句意：迷茫的学生们开始了这项不寻常的任务。unusual 不寻常的；regular 规则的；boring 无聊的；important 重要的。从前文可知，试卷上没有问题，只有个黑点，因此是不寻常的考试。故选 A。

(4) 考查形容词辨析。句意：每份试卷读完后，教室里一片寂静。silent 无声的；noisy 吵闹的；active 活跃的；nervous 紧张的。根据 "All of them, with no exception, described the black dot and tried to explain where it was on the paper (他们无一例外地描述了黑点，并试图解释它在纸上的位置)" 可知，他们无一例外地描述了黑点，并试图解释它在纸上的位置。因此读完后班级里是无声的。故选 A。

(5) 考查形容词辨析。句意：每个人都专注于黑点，同样的事情发生在我们的生活中。common 共同的；same 同样的；general 通常的；different 不同的。根据 "We have a piece of white paper to enjoy, but we always focus on the dark spots (我们有一张白纸可以欣赏，可是我们总是专注于黑点)" 可知，我们有一张白纸可以享受，但我们总是专注于黑点。因此是与生活中的事情相似。故选 B。

(6) 考查名词辨析。句意：我们的生活是一份充满爱和关怀的礼物。gift 礼物；race 比赛；challenge 挑战；chance 机会。根据 "filled with love and care (充满爱和关怀)" 可知，充满爱和关怀，因此是礼物。故选 A。

(7) 考查动词辨析。句意：我们总是有理由庆祝——帮助我们的朋友或支持我们生活的工作。share 分享；support 支持；provide 提供；praise 表扬。根据 "jobs that...our lives." 可知，是……生活的工作，因此是支持工作。故选 B。

(8) 考查副词辨析。句意：然而，我们只关注黑暗的斑点——健康问题、缺钱或与他人的不良关系。Moreover 而且；Anyway 不管怎样；However 然而；Instead 相反。根据 "we keep focusing only on the dark spots (我们一直只关注黑点)" 可知，我们只关注黑暗的斑点，与上文形成转折关系，应用 however。故选 C。

(9) 考查形容词辨析。句意：黑斑真的很烦人，但它们很小。small 小的；good 好的；bad 坏的；big 大的。根据"Take your eyes away from the black spots in your life (把你的眼睛从你生活中的黑点上移开)"可知，把你的眼睛从生活中的黑点上移开。因此是比较小的。故选 A。

(10) 考查副词辨析。句意：快乐地生活。simply 简单地；peacefully 和平地；successfully 成功地；happily 高兴地。根据"Be joyful"可知，要开心，因此是要开心地活着。故选 D。

三、阅读理解阅读下面的短文，然后根据短文内容，在每小题所给的四个选项中选出最佳选项。

16. (6分)

**Travel Insurance**  
**with No Age Limits!**

Peace of mind for your next holiday

- ☒ Experts in Cover for Medical Conditions
- ☒ 24 Hour Medical Emergency Support
- ☒ Cover for Cruise Holidays
- ☒ Cover for Covid-19

Call us FREE for an instant quote—It's easy!

0808 196 2118  
Friendly UK based team waiting to help you

SPECIAL OFFER FOR READERS DIGEST

**20% OFF**



[goodtogoinurance.com](http://goodtogoinurance.com)

Goodtogoinurance.com is a trading name of Ancile Insurance Group Limited. Authorised & Regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority - No. 471641. Discount applies to base premium only and not to any medical screening premiums or optional extras. Discount valid until 30 Jun 2023.

(word bank: insurance 保险; cruise 航海; quote 报价; premium 保险费; discount 折扣)



(1) The picture above is a (an)   B  .

- A. comic strip
- B. advertisement
- C. report
- D. cover

(2) If you have this travel insurance, what benefit (好处) can you enjoy?   D  

- A. Free treatment for any disease.
- B. Covid-19 vaccine (疫苗).
- C. Experts for travelling on sea.
- D. Medical emergency support.

(3) What can we learn from the picture?   A  

- A. We can call 0808 1962118 for the premium.
- B. Everyone can get 20% off of the premium.
- C. We can go [gootogoinurance .com](http://gootogoinurance.com) to ask for a discount.
- D. We can't enjoy a discount until 30th Jun 2023.

【答案】BDA

【分析】本文主要介绍了一家名为 [Goodtogoinurance.com](http://Goodtogoinurance.com) 的保险公司，该公司提供旅行保险服务，且没有年龄限制和保险折扣优惠等信息。

【解答】(1) 推理判断题。根据标题 **Travel Insurance with No Age Limits!** (无年龄限制的旅游保险!) 可知，这是一份保险广告。故选 B。

(2) 细节理解题。根据 **Experts in cover for Medical Conditions** (专家处理医疗状况); **24 Hour Medical Emergency Support** (24 小时医疗紧急支援); **cover for cruise Holidays** (游轮假日保险); **cover for COVID-19** (涵盖新冠肺炎) 可知，如果你有这个旅行保险，你能享受医疗应急支持。故选 D。

(3) 细节理解题。根据 **Call us FREE for an instant quote.It's easy!** (免费致电我们获取即时报价。这很容易!) 可知，我们可以拨打 0808 1962118 索问保险费。故选 A。

17. (6分)

**If You See Bullying Be a Hero!**

See	Stand	Brave	Think
Lots of us see bullying.	It's easy to stand by.	If you are brave you can be a hero.	How would you feel if it was you?
Don't join in or watch people bullying.	Stop rumours.	Stand up for the person.	Encourage the bullied person to talk.
Bullies love an audience. Walk away and see if you can get others to leave too. Don't leave someone who is in real danger. Go get help.	If someone tells you gossip, don't pass it on to others. You wouldn't want rumours spreading about you!	If you feel safe, defend the person being bullied. Bullies often want to be popular.	Offer to talk to an adult with them. Practise and rehearse together what they will say.
	Tell an adult. Letting an adult you trust know about a situation can resolve it quickly. Although you may feel uncomfortable telling an adult, they are there to protect you.		Support Ask the person if they are okay. Be friendly the next day. You can make a big difference to someone just by showing that you care.

(1) Which part of the magazine is the passage most probably taken from? C

- A. Culture.
- B. Health.
- C. Education.
- D. Entertainment.

(2) According to the passage C.

- A. you can only share gossip about yourself with others
- B. you should let as many adults as possible know that you are bullied
- C. you should help these bullied people instead of leaving them in danger
- D. you can be more popular if you bully others

(3) The passage is mainly written to   A  .

- A. encourage young people to help these bullied people
- B. tell people not to bully others
- C. ask young people to be heroes
- D. share bullying experiences with others



【答案】CCA

【分析】这篇文章是一篇应用文，文章告诉我们如果看到有人被欺凌应该怎么做。

【解答】(1) 推理判断题。根据 **If You See Bullying Be a Hero!** (如果你看见欺凌，成为一个英雄!) 可知是一篇呼吁大家要勇敢面对欺凌的文章，可推断出此文章应该出现在教育版面。故选：C。

(2) 细节理解题。根据 **Don't leave someone who is in real danger.** (不要离开真正有危险的人。) 可知遇到收到欺凌的人，他正处于危险当中，不要离开他，要给他帮助。故选 C。

(3) 主旨大意题。根据全文内容，从几个方面讲了如果遇到欺凌，我们应该如何应对，呼吁我们要勇敢面对欺凌现象，要为背欺凌的人提供帮助。故选 A。

18. (6分) Christmas can never go by without my remembering a certain little cat. I first saw her at Mrs. Pickering's.

"I didn't know you had a cat," I said to Mrs. Pickering.

Mrs. Pickering smiled. "We haven't really. Debbie is a stray. She comes here two or three times a week, and we give her some food. I don't know where she lives."

"Do you ever get the feeling that she wants to stay with you?" I asked.

"No." Mrs. Pickering shook her head. "She's a timid little thing. Just creeps in, has some food, then slips away. I looked at the little tabby cat again. "She isn't just having food today."

I often visited the Pickering home and I always looked for the little cat. The last I saw was the little tabby figure flitting away across the grassy field. "I wonder where she goes?" I murmured. It was three months later that I next heard from Mrs. Pickering and it happened to be Christmas morning.

"I'm so sorry to bother you today of all days," said Mrs. Pickering apologetically.

"Don't worry at all," I said. "Which of the dogs needs attention?"

"It's not the dogs. It's ... Debbie. She's come to the house and there's something very wrong. Please come quickly."

Mrs. Pickering had a very worried look on her face as she led me through to the sitting room. Debbie was there, but she wasn't sitting upright in her usual position. She was lying quite still and huddled close to her lay a tiny kitten.

I knelt on the rug and passed my hand over Debbie's body. She was very, very thin, and her coat was dirty. I knew that she didn't have long to live.

Mrs. Pickering looked at me, and I saw there were tears in her eyes. "Isn't it strange — Debbie knew she was dying so she brought her kitten here. And on Christmas Day."

Mrs. Pickering was stroking the kitten. The tears had dried, and she was bright-eyed as she looked at me.

"I've never had a cat before," she said.

I smiled. "Well, it looks as though you've got one now."

And she certainly had. The kitten grew rapidly into a sleek, handsome and bouncy tabby cat, and Mrs. Pickering called him Buster.

I was on my way home after visiting a farmer with a sick cow and I was looking forward to my Christmas dinner.

"Come into the garden," said Mrs. Pickering. "I want to show you something." She

lifted a hard rubber ball, threw the ball across the lawn and Buster bounded after it over the frosty grass. He seized the ball in his mouth, brought it back to his mistress, dropped it at her feet, and waited. Mrs. Pickering threw it, and again Buster brought it back.

I gasped. A retriever - cat!

Mrs. Pickering turned to me. "Have you ever seen anything like that?"

"No," I replied. "He is a most remarkable cat."

"Debbie would be pleased," she said,

(1) What does the underlined word "a stray" in paragraph 3 mean in this passage?

A

- A. a lost cat
- B. a friendly cat
- C. a strange cat
- D. a special cat

(2) What can we infer from the passage? D

- A. Debbie doesn't care about Mrs. Pickering.
- B. Debbie has a mixed feeling during her stay in Mrs. Pickering's house.
- C. Mrs. Pickering prefers cats to dogs.
- D. Debbie is thankful to Mrs. Pickering.

(3) Which is the best title for the story? C

- A. A Retriever - cat.
- B. A Kind Woman.
- C. The Best Christmas Present.
- D. Debbie and Mrs. Pickering.



【答案】ADC

【分析】这篇文章主要讲述了一个小猫黛比的故事。

【解答】（1）词义猜测题。根据第三段 Debbie is a stray. She comes here two or three times a week, and we give her some food. I don't know where she lives.（黛比是个流浪猫。她每周来这里两三次，我们给她一些食物。我不知道她住在哪里。）可知，第3段中带下划线的“a stray”一词在这段话中的意思是“流浪猫”。故选 A。

（2）推理判断题。根据第十二段 Debbie knew she was dying so she brought her kitten here. And on Christmas Day.（黛比知道自己快要死了，就把小猫带到这里来。还是在圣诞节。）可知，黛比知道自己快死了，她把小猫带到了皮克林夫人这里，故我们能从这段话中推断出黛比感谢皮克林夫人。故选 D。

（3）标题归纳题。根据第十二段 Debbie knew she was dying so she brought her kitten here. And on Christmas Day.（黛比知道自己快要死了，就把小猫带到这里来。还是在圣诞节。）可知，黛比知道自己快死了，在圣诞节那天，她把小猫带到了皮克林夫人这里，故这个故事的最佳标题是“最好的圣诞礼物”。故选 C。

19. (8分) Mattel is known for making children's toys. The company recently used an AI image generator called DALL - E to come up with ideas for new toy cars. The used vehicle seller CarMax is using ChatGPT to gather thousands of customer comments. The social media service Snapchat has added a chatbot to its messaging service. And Instacart, a delivery service, now uses ChatGPT to answer food questions.

Even the Coca - Cola company plans to use AI to help create new marketing content. It has not said exactly how it plans to use the technology. But the move shows that businesses are under stress to use the tools that many of their employees and customers are already trying on their own.

"We must take the risks," Coca - Cola CEO James Quincey said in a video announcing a partnership with OpenAI — maker of both DALL - E and ChatGPT. Some experts warn that businesses should carefully consider possible harms to customers, society, and their own companies before choosing to use AI tools in the workplace.

Claire Leibowicz is with The Partnership on AI, a non-profit group."I want people to think deeply before using this technology, " Leibowicz said." They should play around...but we should also think, what purpose are these tools serving in the first place? "There is a reason for the concern.

While text generators like ChatGPT can make the process of writing emails and marketing documents faster and easier, they also appear to present misinformation as fact.

And image generators like DALL-E are trained in copying widely available digital art and photography. This has raised copyright concerns from the creators of those works."For companies that are really in the creative industry, if they want to make sure that they have copyright protection for those models, that's still an open question, "said Anna Gressel. She is with the law firm Debevoise & Plimpton, which advises businesses on how to use AI.

Gressel said it is safer to use AI tools as a "thought partner" but still people as the creator of final products.

Rowan Curran is with the research and advisory company Forrester. He said AI tools should speed up some office work much like using word processors and spell checkers.

The growing interest in AI tools among the public has fueled growing competition among technology companies Microsoft, Amazon and Google.

Microsoft announced earlier this year it was spending billions more dollars on its partnership with OpenAI. Google is adding Bard chatbot to its search engine. And Amazon started working with Hugging Face to develop Bloom, a competitor to ChatGPT.

(1) The writer mentioned several companies from Paragraph 1 to 2 to   C   .

- A. tell a story
- B. solve a problem
- C. introduce a subject

D. give an example

(2) What does the underlined word "concern" in paragraph 4 refer to?  A

A. Worry.

B. Problem.

C. Unhappiness.

D. Thought.

(3) What can we learn from the passage?  B

A. The usage of artificial intelligence (AI) tools remains to be explored.

B. More actions should be taken to reduce the risk of artificial intelligence (AI) tools.

C. Artificial intelligence (AI) tools require to be improved.

D. More people will care about artificial intelligence (AI) tools.

(4) The public are  D  about the future of artificial intelligence (AI) tools.

A. crazy

B. uncertain

C. worried

D. confident



**【答案】** CABD

**【分析】** 本文主要介绍了一些公司如何使用人工智能技术来改进他们的业务，并介绍了人工智能的潜在风险以及前景。

**【解答】** (1) 推理判断题。根据第二段 It has not said exactly how it plans to use the technology. But the move shows that businesses are under stress to use the tools that many of their employees and customers are already trying on their own. (它还没有确切地说它计划如何使用这项技术。但此举表明，企业正面临使用许多员工和客户已经在尝试的工具有的压力。) 以及第三段 Some experts warn that



businesses should carefully consider possible harms to customers, society, and their own companies before choosing to use AI tools in the workplace.（一些专家警告说，在选择在工作场所使用人工智能工具之前，企业应该仔细考虑对客户、社会和自己公司可能造成的伤害。）可知，使用这项科技可能会承担某些风险，故此处举例子用来引出话题。故选 C。

（2）词义猜测题。根据第四段 I want people to think deeply before using this technology,（我希望人们在使用这项技术之前进行深入思考，）以及 but we should also think, what purpose are these tools serving in the first place?（但我们也应该思考，这些工具最初是为什么目的服务的？）可知，在使用这项科技时应深度考虑使用这些科技最初目的是什么，所以这是一种担忧，concern 是“担忧”的意思。故选 A。

（3）推理判断题。根据第三段 Some experts warn that businesses should carefully consider possible harms to customers, society, and their own companies before choosing to use AI tools in the workplace.（一些专家警告说，在选择在工作场所使用人工智能工具之前，企业应该仔细考虑对客户、社会和自己公司可能造成的伤害。）可知，可知，因为人工智能的风险性，人们应该采取更多行动来降低人工智能工具的风险。故选 B。

（4）推理判断题。根据倒数第二段 The growing interest in AI tools among the public has fueled growing competition among technology companies Microsoft, Amazon and Google.（公众对人工智能工具越来越感兴趣，这加剧了科技公司微软、亚马逊和谷歌之间的竞争。）可知，公众对 AI 工具的日益关注，推动了微软、亚马逊和谷歌等科技公司之间的竞争，所以公众对于人工智能是充满信心的。故选 D。

**第Ⅱ卷（主观题共 50 分）四、词汇运用。（A）根据句意和汉语注释，在答题卡对应题号的横线上，写出单词的正确形式。**

20.（1 分）This young man will be a pioneer（先锋）in this new field in the near future.

**【答案】**pioneer

**【分析】**在不久的将来，这个年轻人将成为这个新领域的先锋。

【解答】根据提示“先锋”可知，这里不定冠词 a 修饰单数名词 pioneer。

故答案为：pioneer。

21. (1分) Can you guess (猜测) which team will take the lead in the competition?

【答案】guess

【分析】你能猜出来哪个队将在比赛中领先吗？

【解答】本题为情态动词 can 引起的一般疑问句，其句式为“Can+主语+动词原形+其它？”，可知空缺处缺少动词，而且使用动词原形，guess 意思是“猜测”。

故填：guess。

22. (1分) The company believes that the new technology will be widely (广泛地) accepted by more and more people.

【答案】widely

【分析】该公司相信这项新技术将被越来越多的人广泛接受。

【解答】根据提示“广泛地”可知，这里修饰动词 accepted，用副词 widely。

故答案为：widely。

23. (1分) It's unusual (不寻常的) for sakura to flower so late.

【答案】unusual

【分析】樱花开得这么晚是很不寻常的。

【解答】不寻常的 unusual，是形容词，作表语。

故答案为：unusual。

(B) 根据句意，在答题卡对应题号的横线上，写出括号内所给单词的适当形式。

24. (1分) He stepped on a chair and hung (hang) the picture of flowers on the wall carefully.

【答案】hung

【分析】他踩在一把椅子上，小心翼翼地把画有花的一幅画挂在墙上。

【解答】根据“stepped on”可知，此处应用一般过去时，hang 悬挂的过去式是 hung。

故答案为：hung。

25. (1分) Could you share your personal ( person ) experience in Volunteer Camp with me ? I'm quite interested in this activity.

【答案】personal

【分析】你能和我分享一下你在志愿者营的个人经历吗？我对这个活动很感兴趣。

【解答】person 人，名词。这里修饰名词 experience，用形容词 personal“个人的”。

故答案为：personal。

26. (1分) My cousin dreamt of becoming an excellent director ( direct ) like Zhang Yimou after watching the film.

【答案】director

【分析】看完这部电影后，我表哥梦想成为一名像张艺谋一样优秀的导演。

【解答】direct 直接的、导演，形容词或动词。根据 Zhang Yimou“张艺谋”可知，应该是“导演”，这里不定冠词 an 修饰单数名词 director。

故答案为：director。

27. (1分) The machine can't run smoothly ( smooth ) .It needs repairing.

【答案】smoothly

【分析】这台机器运转不畅，需要修理。

【解答】smooth 平滑的，形容词。这里修饰动词 run，用副词 smoothly“平顺地”。

故答案为：smoothly。

五、动词填空用括号内所给动词的适当形式填空，并将答案写在对应题号的横线上。

28. (1分) I have no choice but to believe ( believe ) what you're saying.

【答案】to believe

【分析】我别无选择只能相信你说的话。

【解答】believe 相信。根据观察和分析可知题干使用了 have no choice but to do sth 句型，意思是“别无选择只能……”，因此空格处填 to believe。

故答案为：to believe。

29. (1分) He Jie broke ( break) the national records in Wuxi Marathon on March 19th, 2023.

【答案】broke

【分析】2023年3月19日何杰在无锡马拉松比赛中打破了全国纪录。

【解答】根据题干信息"on March 19th, 2023."可知，此事发生在过去，故用一般过去时；break"打破"，动词，其过去式为 broke，在句中作谓语。

故答案为：broke。

30. (1分) The advice, that we can use ChatGPT to practise making up dialogues is well worth taking ( take) .

【答案】taking

【分析】我们可以使用 ChatGPT 练习编对话的建议非常值得采纳。

【解答】根据题干，可知 be worth doing sth"值得做某事"，故用动词 take 的动名词形式 taking。

故答案为：taking。

31. (1分) It's reported that a deep breath often helps ( help) when you feel stressed.

【答案】helps

【分析】据报道，当你感到压力时，深呼吸通常会有所帮助。

【解答】根据题干，可知是指据报道，当你感到压力时，深呼吸通常会有所帮助。可知从句的时态是客观事实，用一般现在时，a deep breath 是单数，接动词第三人称单数形式。

故答案为：helps。

32. (1分) Tom together with his parents was playing (plan) his birthday party when the door bell rang.

【答案】was playing

【分析】当门铃响的时候，汤姆和他的父母正在计划他的生日聚会。

【解答】当 when 引导的时间状语从句的动作发生时，主句中的动作正在发生/进行，要用进行时。the door bell rang，可知从句是一般过去时，主句用过去进行时，其结构是主语+ was/ were+现在分词，主语是 Tom together with his

parents, with his parents 是表示伴随, be 动词用 was, play 的现在分词是 playing。  
故填: was playing。

33. (1 分) I am surprised by her tears and realize what a silly mistake I have made  
( make) .

【答案】have made

【分析】看到她哭我很吃惊, 并意识到我犯了一个多么愚蠢的错误。

【解答】根据 "I am surprised by her tears " 可知, 我犯的错误对现在造成了某种影响, 故应用现在完成时, 且主语是 I, 应用 have。

故答案为: have made。

34. (1 分) — Amy, why are you in the classroom? All your classmates are on the bus.  
— I'm sorry, but I wasn't told ( not tell) what time to get on the bus.

【答案】wasn't told

【分析】— Amy, 你为什么在教室里? 你所有的同学都在车上。

— 对不起, 但是没人告诉我什么时候上车。

【解答】根据语境, 设空句的题干主语 I 和谓语动词 tell 之间是被动关系, 且在此语境中 tell 动作已发生, 因此设空处应用一般过去时态的被动语态, 即 wasn't told 符合语境。

故填: wasn't told。

35. (1 分) The football match won't be cancelled ( not cancel) unless it rains  
heavily next Saturday.

【答案】won't be cancelled

【分析】足球比赛不会被取消, 除非下周六下大雨。

【解答】由题干信息可知, 句子是由 unless 引导的条件状语从句, 从句是一般现在时, 主句应用一般将来时; match 与 cancel 是动宾关系, 应用被动语态, 句子为否定句, 结构为 won't be done。

故答案为: won't be cancelled。

六、阅读填空先通读 下面的短文, 然后根据短文内容, 在文章后表格的空格内填入一个最恰当的单词。所填单词必须写在对应题号的横线上。每个空格只能填一个单词。

36. (5分) For many time - poor, health - conscious people, the must - have kitchen gadget at the moment is an air fryer. From top cooks to humble students, many are singing the praises of the device (设备) that seems to be flying off the shelves at shops and online. One British department store reported sales increased by 400% in 2021. But are they really the best thing?

An air fryer needn't deep - fry food in hot and often unhealthy oil. Instead, the food is cooked by having very hot air blown on it at high speed - It doesn't fry but bakes the food.

The technology sounds simple, and Dr Jakub Radzikowski, Culinary Education Designer at Imperial College London, said, "You could compare it to drying your hair with a hairdryer." The combination of a powerful fan and a smaller compartment (隔间) makes the air fryer more efficient and reduces the time needed to pre - heat it. In addition, because the food is cooked in a basket, extra fat will drip to the bottom, so you don't have to eat it. And it's good to know air fryers use less energy than a traditional oven because of the shorter cooking times needed.

Some people may question the uses of the air fryers. Can they be used for cooking whole meals? However, experts have prepared crispy sweet potato fries, chips, and chicken and fish, quickly and with good flavour some results - cooked to perfection. Dr Jakub Radzikowski's favourite is chicken legs or thighs, which he says after 20 minutes gives you something that's "perfectly juicy inside" with a skin that is so crispy it "shatters like glass".

Title: The popularity of air fryers

Background information	> It has become must - have kitchen gadget. > Many people from different fields are praising air fryers. > Its sales increased (1) <u>rapidly/quickly/fast</u> in 2021.
(2) <u>Advantages</u>	> It (3) <u>avoids</u> the need to deep - fry food in hot and often unhealthy oil. > Time used in making food can be (4) <u>cut</u> short because of

	the new technology. > Air fryers are good for your health because you needn't eat the extra fat.
Doubts	Some people may wonder how useful they are and (5) <u>whether</u> they can be used for cooking whole meals.



【答案】(1) rapidly/quickly/fast

(2) Advantages

(3) avoids

(4) cut

(5) whether

【分析】本文主要从空气炸锅的背景，它的优点以及人们的质疑三个方面介绍。

【解答】(1) 细节理解题。根据第一段 One British department store reported sales increased by 400% in 2021. (一家英国百货公司报告称，2021 年的销售额增长了 400%。) 可知此处是指销售额在 2021 年迅速增长，此处应用副词修饰动词，rapidly 逐渐地，quickly/fast，快速地，为副词，故答案为 rapidly/quickly/fast。

(2) 推理判断题。根据第二段 An air fryer needn't deep - fry food in hot and often unhealthy oil. Instead, the food is cooked by having very hot air blown on it at high speed - It doesn't fry but bakes the food. (空气炸锅不需要在热的、不健康的油中油炸食物。相反，食物是通过高速吹热空气来烹饪的——它不是油炸而是烘烤食物。) 可推知此处介绍的是空气炸锅的几个优点，应用复数名词，首字母要大写，故答案为 Advantages。

(3) 细节理解题。根据第二段 An air fryer needn't deep - fry food in hot and often unhealthy oil. (空气炸锅不需要在热的、不健康的油中油炸食物。) 可知空气炸锅不需要在热的、不健康的油中油炸食物，也就是避免了在热的、不健康的油中油炸食物的需要，avoid 为动词，表示“避免”，主语为单数形式，此处

应用三单形式，故答案为 **avoids**。

（4）细节理解题。根据第三段 **And it's good to know air fryers use less energy than a traditional oven because of the shorter cooking times needed.**（很高兴知道空气炸锅比传统烤箱耗能更少，因为烹饪时间更短。）可知由于这项新技术，制作食物的时间可以缩短。**cut** 为动词，表示“缩减”，空格前为 **be**，此处为含有情态动词的被动语态，结构为情态动词+**be**+过去分词，可知此处应用过去分词，**cut** 的过去分词为 **cut**，故答案为 **cut**。

（5）细节理解题。根据最后一段 **Some people may question the uses of the air fryers. Can they be used for cooking whole meals?**（有些人可能会质疑空气炸锅的用途。它们可以用来烹饪全餐吗？）可知有些人可能想知道它们是否有用，是否可以用来烹饪全餐。句子为宾语从句，应用连接词 **whether**，故答案为 **whether**。

## 七、完成句子按所给的汉语，用英语完成下列句子，并将答案写在对应题号的横线上。

37.（1.5 分）我们每天得解决很多问题，熬夜是我们工作的一部分。

We have to deal with so many problems every day and staying up late is a part of the job.

【答案】**and staying up late**

【分析】我们每天得解决很多问题，熬夜是我们工作的一部分。

【解答】根据汉语提示“我们每天得解决很多问题，熬夜是我们工作的一部分”，可知本题为肯定句，且为一般现在时态。考虑用 **and** 作并列连词；“熬夜”此处作主语，考虑填动名词短语 **staying up late**。

故填：**and staying up late**。

38.（1.5 分）这个节目旨在吸引公众关注并帮助非洲贫困孩童。

The programme aims to attract public attention to help poor children in Africa.

【答案】**attract public attention**

【分析】这个节目旨在吸引公众关注并帮助非洲贫困孩童。

【解答】根据汉语提示“这个节目旨在吸引公众关注并帮助非洲贫困孩童”，可



知本题为肯定句, 且为一般现在时态。考虑用固定搭配 **aims to do sth**, 意为"旨在做某事"。"吸引公众关注"用动词短语 **attract public attention**, 填其动词原形形式。

故填: **attract public attention**。

39. (1.5 分) 我迫不及待地买了这件汉服, 因为它恰好满足我的审美需求。

I couldn't wait to buy this Hanfu because it exactly satisfied my needs of aesthetic.

【答案】satisfied my needs

【分析】我迫不及待地买了这件汉服, 因为它恰好满足我的审美需求。

【解答】根据语境和"couldn't"可知, 此处应用一般过去时, "满足我的需求"satisfy my needs, 结合时态 satisfy 应用过去式 satisfied。

故答案为: **satisfied my needs**。

40. (1.5 分) 自今年一月起 大熊猫丫丫的生活状况一直被我们记挂。

The living condition of the giant panda Ya Ya has been remembered by us since January of this year.

【答案】has been remembered by us

【分析】自今年一月起 大熊猫丫丫的生活状况一直被我们记挂。

【解答】根据汉语提示"自今年一月起 大熊猫丫丫的生活状况一直被我们记挂", 可知本题为肯定句, 且为现在完成时态。考虑谓语用现在完成时结构 **has been remembered by**, 代词 **us** 作宾语。

故填: **has been remembered by us**。

41. (1.5 分) 这位摄影师的商业拍摄不仅是为了赚钱, 也是为了给客户提供高水平的服务。

The photographer's commercial shoots are not only for making money but for providing high - level services for customers.

【答案】providing high - level services

【分析】这位摄影师的商业拍摄不仅是为了赚钱, 也是为了给客户提供高水平的服务。

【解答】根据汉语提示"这位摄影师的商业拍摄不仅是为了赚钱, 也是为了给

客户提供高水平的服务”，可知本题为肯定句，且为一般现在时态。考虑用固定短语 **provide sth for sb**，意为“为某人提供某物”，由空前的介词 **for** 考虑填其动词 - ing 形式。“高水平的服务”用名词短语 **high - level services**。

故填：**providing high - level services**。

42. (1.5 分) 你能想象在最热的五一假期，他们独自开车去淄博有多困难吗？

Can you imagine how difficult it is to drive alone to Zibo on the hottest May Day holiday?

【答案】how difficult it is to drive alone

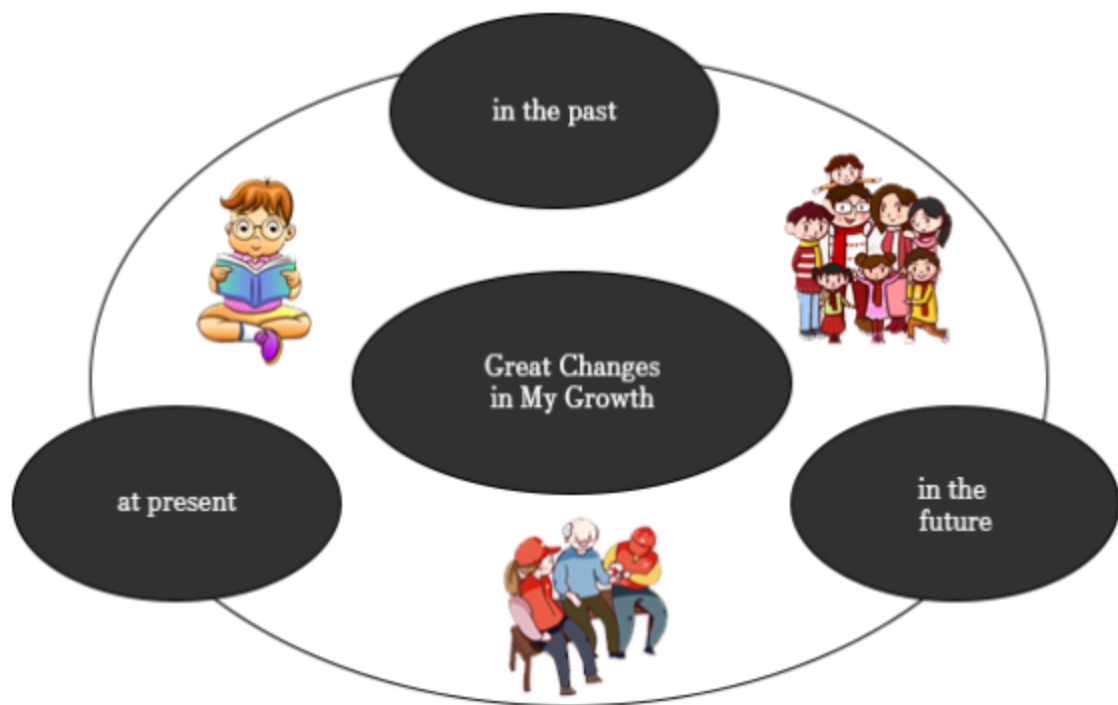
【分析】你能想象在最热的五一假期，他们独自开车去淄博有多困难吗？

【解答】结合中英文此处缺少“独自开车去淄博有多困难”。**imagine** 后面是宾语从句，需用陈述句语序。**alone** 表示“独自一人”。

故填：**how difficult it is to drive alone**。

## 八、书面表达。

43. (20 分) 成长的道路漫长曲折，沿途也有美丽的风景，每一次改变都是这场旅途中的回忆。回首这几年的初中时光，你的生活中也一定会有一些变化，请你以“**Great Changes in My Growth**”为题，谈谈自己成长过程中的转变、收获及打算。



注意事项:

- (1) 短文须根据导图自拟, 要求语句通顺、意思连贯、符合题意;
- (2) 导图所示图片为非限定性内容, 仅供参考;
- (3) 词数在 100 个左右, 短文的开头已在答题卡上给出, 不计入总词数;
- (4) 短文中不得使用真实的个人及学校信息;

Time goes by, and people sure change. I am not the little kid any more. I am quite different from what I used to be. \_\_\_\_\_

**【答案】** Time goes by, and people sure change. I am not the little kid any more. I am quite different from what I used to be. In the past, I used to be short and fat, like an ugly duckling because I always eat junk food. When I was young, I didn't like writing or reading. I was a slow reader. But now, I am strong and healthy. I'm good at so many things, such as reading, drawing and playing basketball. I often help my parents with housework and communicate with them. The new year is coming, I hope I can become better and let my parents be proud of me. Besides, I am going to study harder to get good grades and to get into my ideal high school. I'm also going to travel with my friends.

**【分析】【高分句型一】**

When I was young, I didn't like writing or reading. 当我小的时候, 我不喜欢写作或阅读。

when 引导的时间状语从句。

**【高分句型二】**

I hope I can become better and let my parents be proud of me. 我希望我能变得更好, 让我的父母为我感到骄傲。

I hope 接宾语从句。

**【解答】** Time goes by, and people sure change. I am not the little kid any more. I am quite different from what I used to be. (点题) In the past, I used to be short and fat, like an ugly duckling because I always eat junk food. When I was young, I didn't like writing or reading. **【高分句型一】** I was a slow reader. (过去)

But now, I am strong and healthy. I'm good at so many things, such as reading, drawing and playing basketball. I often help my parents with housework and communicate with them. (现在) The new year is coming, I hope I can become better and let my parents be proud of me. 【高分句型二】 Besides, I am going to study harder to get good grades and to get into my ideal high school. I'm also going to travel with my friends. (将来)