

2021-2022 学年度第二学期南京市二十九中高一期初

英语试卷

第二部分 阅读理解 (共两节, 共 50 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项。

A

Useful TEFL Sites

Askmytutor

It's always heartwarming to see a professional offering to answer questions sent in by students over the net, and this is clearly the strongest aspect of this TEFL site. The site's design is bright and clear, suitable for its young target audiences, but it's a shame that none of the activities offered take advantage of the interactive (交互式的) qualities of the net. In the current climate of technological progress, being asked to print out and complete a word search puzzle by hand could best be described as "strange".

BBC World Service

This is a comprehensive site for teachers and students offering online courses, an e-mail discussion forum (论坛) run by Alice and Bee, and an invaluable news stories section where recordings of features can be accessed together with a detailed explanation of key vocabulary and idioms. The Learning English section provides teachers with a large number of present-day "issue" topic areas. As well as raising all the questions to get a more advanced class discussion going, there are online recordings of experts voicing their opinions which could provide excellent listening practice.

Dr Kenji Kitao's keypal resource

A keypal is a computer pen pal and the Dr Kenji Kitao site offers numerous links for e-mail projects divided into those that are suitable for students and others designed for teachers wishing to develop writing partnerships with colleagues at other schools.

Learn English

Created by the British Council, and available in a wide range of languages, this site is an unmissable resource for language teachers involved with children of any age. Simple word games, poetry, songs, lyrics and stories are all available as resources to support a lesson or as standalone activities. This is not simply a resource site, however, but also gives advice on finding a suitable language course depending on your country of origin.

21. What is the disadvantage of Askmytutor?

- A. Its activities can't be done online.
- B. Its design can't satisfy young audiences.

- C. Its professionals are far from committed.
D. Its courses are quite beyond young audiences.
22. What can you do at BBC World Service?
A. Improve your listening skills. B. Discuss a topic with an expert.
C. Make a few featured recordings. D. Start a new e-mail discussion forum.
23. Which site should you visit if you want to get an online penfriend?
A. Askmytutor. B. Learn English.
C. BBC World Service. D. Dr Kenji Kitao's keypal resource.

B

What could driving a race car and pointing a camera at the Milky Way have in common? More than you might imagine. Race car driver Bubba Wallace and photographer Batak Tefreshi journeyed together to remote Gooseberry Mesa for an adventure aimed at capturing the night sky.

Gooseberry Mesa, far from population centers, is protected from the nighttime light pollution making it perfect for star photographers. Nature night environments such as this are rare.

Camping, hiking, and shooting stars in mountainous Mesa highlight the similarity between photography and racing. Bubba notes, "Once you fire up the engine there's no turning back --- I know I'll be in that seat for more than three hours." Batak agrees. "I have the same feeling as soon as I touch the wheel of my camera --- I'm ready to continue through the entire night." For Bubba, developing patience allowed him to mature as a driver and is equally essential to his photography.

Seizing the moment is crucial too. "Every minute things are changing-the Earth's shadow, the moonlight, the rise of stars," Batak explains. "If you lose the moment, it's gone forever." Bubba finds the physical and mental demands of racing as crucial when travelling in Utah's rugged landscapes under freezing temperatures.

Think incoming clouds, wind, or mist will ruin your chance at a perfect shot? According to Batak. "With wide-angle nightscapes every unexpected weather condition can be an opportunity. Our photos show oranges and blues around the moon you wouldn't see under a clear sky."

The team discovered shared interests that go beyond photography. "We're both passionate about bringing cultures together and using our work to break down boundaries," says Batak. "The night sky has a unifying power. The sky connects the whole world under one umbrella."

24. Why did Bubba and Batak choose Gooseberry Mesa?
A. It has a small population. B. It has ideal weather conditions.
C. It is free from light pollution. D. It has a magnificent landscape.
25. Which is required in both car racing and photography?

- A. Willpower. B. Teamwork. C. Bravery. D. Creativity.

26. What does Batak think of unexpected weather as a photographer?

- A. Annoying. B. Disastrous. C. Favorable. D. Challenging.

27. Which may be a message behind the team's photography work?

- A. Appreciating the night sky. B. Connecting various cultures.
C. Removing racial boundaries. D. Protecting the environment.

C

On Monday, the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention predicted that 42% of Americans could be overweight by 2030. Our expanding bodies not only lead to a medical problem, but also endanger personal safety in some situations --- in an airplane crash, for example, according to a recent article in The New York Times.

The New York Times' Christine Negroni reports that engineers and scientists are questioning whether airplane seats are designed to protect overweight travelers. Government standards (标准) for airplane seat strength --- first set more than 60 years ago --- require that the seats be made for a passenger weighing 170 pounds. Today, the average American man weighs nearly 194 pounds and the average woman 165 pounds. Negroni reports:

"If a heavier person completely fills a seat, the seat is not likely to behave as designed during a crash," Robert Salzar, the leading scientist at the Center for Applied Biomechanics at the University of Virginia. "The energy that is built into the aircraft seat is likely to be overpowered and the passengers will not be protected properly".

"Nor would the injury be limited to that passenger only," Dr. Salzar said. "If a seat or a seat belt fails," he said, "those people who are seated nearby could not be safe from the uncontrolled movements of the passenger."

Most complaints about airplane seats focus on their lack of comfort and high ticket price, and whether overweight passengers should be made to buy two seats. But The New York Times' article brings up another reason to feel anxious about flying. Investigators got in touch with the airplane seat and seat belt makers, but they refused to talk about the problem. Experts agreed that crash testing should be done with over-weighted dummies (人体模型). Both airplane seats and seat belts should be tested, they said.

Fortunately, however, according to Nora Marshall, a senior adviser at the National Transportation Safety Board, the board's investigators have never seen an accident involving a commercial plane in which the weight of a passenger was a problem.

28. What is the article in The New York Times mainly about?

- A. The size of airplane seats and seat belts.

- B. Safety of overweight airplane passengers.
C. Airplane crashes.
D. A medical problem caused by being overweight.
29. Robert Salzar would probably agree that _____.
A. overweight passengers should buy two seats
B. the government should help produce safer planes
C. standards for airplane seat strength should be raised
D. passengers should know how to protect themselves
30. We can learn from the text that _____.
A. airplane seat makers have taken action now
B. there are few complaints about airplane seats
C. those seated near the overweight may suffer, too
D. only a small number of airplane accidents result from the overweight
31. What is the best title for the text?
A . Why do passengers Feel Anxious about Flying?
B . Will 42% of Americans Be Overweight by 2030?
C . When Will the Overweight Enjoy Their Flight?
D . Are Airplane Seats Safe Enough for the Overweight?

D

World history has seen three ancient dramas: Greek tragedy and comedy; Indian Sanskrit drama; and Chinese opera. The first two have become historical and only Chinese opera has survived.

Chinese opera took shape in the 12th century. After developing for more than 800 years, its abundant local styles of opera are still enjoying great popularity, of which Qinqiang is one of the most ancient operas.

Qinqiang opera is a thousand-year-old local opera originating in China's inland northwestern region. It has established a unique tradition as an "opera shouted out" with its high-pitched arias (高音唱腔). Li Mei has won a reputation as one of the four greatest Qinqiang actresses. She's also known for her passionate commitment to exploring the theatrical possibilities offered by Qinqiang.

Li Mei and her workmates are halfway through an afternoon rehearsal (排练) and most have broken into a sweat. Singing in a near-whisper, the forty-year-old opera star performs the stylized movements for the leading role --- the bitter dead Lady Li Huiniang in Ghost's Hate.

Little wonder that Li Mei is such a powerful presence on stage. She's the greatest contributory actress who's able to interpret a character so persuasively and tell a story so convincingly that European audiences warmly hug this unfamiliar art form.

Li Mei said, “We performed this opera in the Netherlands to celebrate the tenth anniversary of the founding of Holland’s National Theatre. We enjoyed a fifteen-minute curtain call and the audiences applauded wildly for a long time. The local press entitled me the ‘Nemesis of the Orient’ and the ‘Chinese Venus’. Why is that so? Because they’ve fully understood what the opera implied --- the loyalty towards love, and dead as she may be, her love persists. The reason why this opera was able to touch millions of hearts is that it has a beautiful story presented by a beautiful art form.”

32. What can be inferred about Chinese opera from the passage?
- A. It made history with ancient Greek operas.
 - B. It consists of various dynamic local operas.
 - C. It has a history shorter than Indian Sanskrit drama.
 - D. It originated from the most ancient local Qinqiang opera.
33. What is the greatest feature of Qinqiang opera according to the passage?
- A. The spirited high tone.
 - B. The northwestern origin.
 - C. The stylized movement.
 - D. The popular curtain call.
34. Why is Ghost’s Hate starring Li Mei loved by foreigners?
- A. Because its story is easy to be fully understood by foreigners.
 - B. Because its leading role Li Mei is famous as the “Chinese Venus”.
 - C. Because it conveys the popular message of loyalty towards love.
 - D. Because it is a perfect combination of touching plot and attractive form.
35. What is Li Mei’s greatest contribution to Qinqiang opera?
- A. She won a reputation as one of the four greatest Qinqiang actresses.
 - B. She brought Li Huiniang, the bitter dead Lady in Ghost’s Hate to life.
 - C. She explored many theatrical possibilities offered by Qinqiang opera.
 - D. She spread one of Chinese traditional cultures to the other side of the world.

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 12.5 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后选项中选出可填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

What makes you cry? Being moved by a sad movie, waving a loved one off, or getting emotional after splitting up with your partner can all cause tears to roll down our faces. (36) _____.

When you think about it, shedding tears from your eyes can cause embarrassment or confusion. But it seems to be an automatic reaction when we get sad or upset. (37) _____. However, the feeling is the same --- your cheeks puff up, your eyes tighten and before you know it, tears are streaming down your face.

Some of us may weep a little while others might cry like a baby.

A study in the UK in 2017 found that women admitted they cry 72 times a year. This was, on average, more than men. Adam Rutherford, lead researcher, says that the result has been pretty much consistent with previous research. (38) _____. Are they just more embarrassed about showing their true feelings? The debate continues.

One place where we experience emotional and tearful outbursts is in the workplace. (39) _____. Someone might be stressed with a heavy workload. And, as therapist Joanna Cross put it, “crying is often a build-up of frustration and undealt-with situations and it’s a bit of a final straw moment.” She describes how someone might start weeping when they’re just asked to make a cup of tea. Actually, their stress has accumulated to the breaking point.

But crying in the office or elsewhere can be an effective stress reliever. It can actually make you feel better. (40) _____. Crying your eyes out shows others how you feel, so perhaps it’s a crying shame that more of us, particularly men, don’t cry more often.

- A. Then how do we cope with it?
- B. This can be where emotions run high.
- C. People reach their breaking point in different ways.
- D. We all have the power to cry, but is that a good thing?
- E. Maybe it dissolves or clears the negative feelings you’ve had.
- F. What brings about this reaction differs from person to person.
- G. But does this mean men don’t get as upset or emotional as women?

第三部分 英语知识运用

第一节 完形填空（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

We met in a support group for parents of children with special needs. It was the introduction night, and stories of heartbreak ____41____ the room as one parent after another discussed their child’s diagnosis and uncertain future, and the ____42____ that both the children and the parents faced.

I spoke of my developmentally ____43____ fifteen-month-old daughter, Meredith, who could not yet speak and could barely crawl, ____44____ walk. One day I left my daughter’s playground in tears after watching her silent ____45____ to move an inch, while her peers breezed by her, running to and talking about their new discovery. ____46____ to help my daughter learn to walk and talk, I thought it took precedence (优先) over my career. I decided to step off the ____47____ leading to management and left my position at a newspaper.

As I ____48____ out my heart to the support group, there were sympathetic nods and then it was

Tonie's ____49____. Her daughter, Madison, had ____50____ speech, and her son, Griffin, had autism (自闭症). Tonie was the main ____51____ in her family, with only her state agency job as their primary ____52____ of support. Yes, as she told her story, she filled it with humor, and it was ____53____ that somehow she found joy in the sorrow, and ____54____ from the challenges. I knew I'd found a friend.

Tonie and I began to socialize outside the group, ____55____ laughter as well as tears, however small, and always concerning trials and successes.

- | | | | |
|---------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|
| 41. A. broke | B. enveloped | C. connected | D. formed |
| 42. A. difficulties | B. burdens | C. mistakes | D. drawbacks |
| 43. A. abandoned | B. unexpected | C. disabled | D. adopted |
| 44. A. let go | B. let down | C. let off | D. let alone |
| 45. A. success | B. adventure | C. courage | D. struggle |
| 46. A. Delighted | B. Determined | C. Embarrassed | D. Amazed |
| 47. A. place | B. dream | C. ladder | D. duty |
| 48. A. found | B. gave | C. poured | D. stuck |
| 49. A. turn | B. fault | C. task | D. work |
| 50. A. fluent | B. delayed | C. fantastic | D. neglected |
| 51. A. grown-up | B. peacemaker | C. breadwinner | D. onlooker |
| 52. A. source | B. target | C. course | D. labor |
| 53. A. ridiculous | B. necessary | C. common | D. obvious |
| 54. A. bravery | B. lesson | C. hope | D. ability |
| 55. A. saving | B. sharing | C. testing | D. trying |

第二节 单项填空（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面各题，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

56. You can't imagine that a well-behaved gentleman _____ be so rude to a lady.
A. might B. need C. should D. would
57. One of our rules is that every student _____ wear school uniform while at school.
A. might B. could C. shall D. will
58. Tom _____ show his exam results to his parents.
A. not dare B. dared not C. dare not to D. dares not
59. Life is unpredictable; even the poorest _____ become the richest.
A. shall B. must C. need D. might
60. It _____ be the postman at the door. It's only six o'clock.
A. mustn't B. can't C. won't D. needn't
61. My book, The House of Hales, is missing. Who _____ have taken it?

- A. need B. must C. should D. could
62. --- She looks very happy. She _____ have passed the exam.
--- I think so. It's not difficult after all.
- A. should B. could C. must D. need
63. The doctor recommended that you _____ swim after eating a large meal.
- A. wouldn't B. couldn't C. needn't D. shouldn't
64. --- You are a great swimmer.
--- Thanks. It's because I _____ a lot these days.
- A. have been practicing B. was practicing C. would practice D. had practiced
65. They are trying to make sure that 5G terminals _____ by 2022 for the Beijing Winter Olympics.
- A. will install B. will have been installed
C. are installed D. have been installed
66. I _____ to send Peter a gift to congratulate him on his marriage, but I couldn't manage it.
- A. had hoped B. am hoping C. have hoped D. would hope
67. More efforts, as reported, _____ in the years ahead to accelerate the supply-side structural reform.
- A. are made B. will be made C. are being made D. have been made
68. My washing machine _____ this week, so I have to wash my clothes by hand.
- A. was repaired B. is repaired C. is being repaired D. has been repaired
69. I _____ down to London when I suddenly found that I was on the wrong road.
- A. was driving B. have driven C. would drive D. drove
70. The book _____ well and all the copies _____
- A. sells; have sold out B. is sold; have been sold out
C. sells; have been sold out D. is selling; will be sold out

第三节 语法填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适合的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

I went to a classical music concert yesterday and I loved it. (71) _____ I particularly experienced in a different way is how much I appreciated the musicians. I am so grateful for the gifts (72) _____ (share) by the musicians with the audience (73) _____ I'll carry this special feeling along with me.

I have noticed how the music can change one's view, and I am thankful for the way musicians work to the best of their (74) _____ (able) to provide this music for their audience. This newfound appreciation is thanks to the kindness that I have been allowed (75) _____ (develop) here on KindSpring and from all of you KindSpringers.

On the topic of classical music, I always loved the clapping and the cheering (76) _____ come at

the end of a concert. (77) _____ (specific) in classical music concerts the applause can last to six or seven minutes. It always (78) _____ (lift) my spirit, but now I know that it's (79) _____ it is all act of gratitude (感激) to the musicians and the music. Thanks to classical music concerts, I'll never fail to carry on (80) _____ the act.

第四部分 单词拼写（共 10 小题，每题 1 分，满分 10 分）

根据首字母提示、中文提示及英文释义，在句子空白处填入适当的词。

81. His d_____ to his duty left him with very little free time.
82. Young people are very _____ (敏感的) about their appearance.
83. The police have l_____ an investigation into the incident.
84. His _____ (高尚的) deeds were thought highly of by the people present.
85. It's u_____ acknowledged that China is the largest developing country in the world.
86. The food is sent to the classroom for the _____ (方便) of the students.
87. He swam to the shore against a strong c_____.
88. His speech left a deep _____ (印象) on the audience.
89. The main character's t_____ of fate in the novel appeal to readers.
90. We _____ (偶尔) meet and have a drink at weekends.

第五部分 写作（共 1 节，满分 15 分）

应用文写作（满分 15 分）

假定你是李华，你的美国网友将学习汉语，她发来邮件请求推荐一本学习汉语的书，请你用英语写一封推荐 “Elementary Spoken Chinese” 这本书，内容包括：

1. 说明写信的目的；
2. 推荐这本书的原因；
3. 希望获得重视，期待答复。

Dear Tom,

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

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参考答案

第二部分 阅读理解

第一节 阅读

21-23 AAD

24-27 CACB

28-31 BCCD

32-35 BADD

第二部分 七选五

36-40 DFGBE

第三部分 语言运用

第一节 完形填空

41-45 BACDD

46-50 BCCAB

51-55 CADCB

第二节 单项填空

56-60 CCBDB

61-65 DCDAB

66-70 ABCAC

第三节 语法填空

71. What

72. shared

73. that

74. abilities

75. to develop

76. that/which

77. Specifically

78. lifts

79. because

80. with

第四部分 单词拼写

81. devotion

82. sensitive

83. launched

84. noble

85. universally

86. convenience

87. current

88. impression

89. twists

90. occasionally

第五部分 写作

试卷和网络均无标准答案。