

2024 年江苏省无锡市省锡中实验学校中考英语一模试卷

听力测试。第一部分，听对话回答问题。本部分共有 10 道小题，每小题你将听到一段对话，每段对话听两遍。在听每段对话前，你将有 5 秒钟的时间阅读题目：听完后，你还有 5 秒钟的时间选择你认为最合适的备选答案。

1. (1 分) Where are the two speakers?



2. (1 分) Where have you been to twice?



3. (1 分) How much was the TV set?





C.

4. (1 分) When did Jack leave home?



A.



B.



C.

5. (1 分) Why does the woman want to see the vet?

A.Her dog has hurt his head.

B.Her dog has hurt his leg.

C.Her cat has hurt his leg.

6. (1 分) What can you know from the dialogue?

A.The man and the woman are talking on the No.6 bus.

B.The No.6 bus runs every thirty minutes.

C.The woman is unlucky because the last bus has already left.

7. (1 分) How many people are going for a picnic tomorrow?

A.Two.

B.Three.

C.Four.

8. (1 分) What else would the woman like to eat?

A.Nothing.

B.Some bread.

C.Some cakes.

9.（1 分）What's the relationship between the two speakers?

A.Mother and son.

B.Teacher and student.

C.Classmates.

10.（1 分）How is Betty feeling?

A.She is fine.

B.She is ill.

C.She is much worse.

第二部分，听对话和短文答题。你将听到一段对话和两篇短文，各听两遍。听每段对话或短文前，你将有时间阅读相关小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，每小题你仍有 5 秒钟的时间选择你认为最合适的备选答案。

11.（2 分）（1）What does the man do?

A.He is a driver.

B.He is a boss.

C.He is a student.

（2）What does the man usually do at weekends?

A.Go swimming.

B.Go fishing.

C.Go shopping.

12.（3 分）

Mrs White's Glasses	
What	She reads newspapers, magazines, emails and (1) _____ with the glasses.
Where	She often leaves them (2) _____.
How	They often drop out of her (3) _____.

（1）A.story books

B.cooking guide

C.her letters

（2）A.on the sofa

B.in the supermarket

C.in the car

(3) A.paper bag

B.pocket

C.shopping bag

13. (5 分) (1) What was the most important day in his life to the man?

A.April 19, 2015.

B.April 9, 2015.

C.April 9, 2005.

(2) What do you think of the driving teacher's words?

A.They helped the man a lot.

B.They made the man think of the tester's face.

C.They made the man feel worse.

(3) What was the tester's first question?

A.Do you think you can pass if you drive like this?

B.What will a good driver do when he sees a dog in front of his car?

C.If a dog suddenly runs out in front of your car, what will you do?

(4) What did the tester think of the man's answer to the first question?

A.It was very good.

B.It was not good enough.

C.It was too bad.

(5) Why was the man so surprised when he saw "PASSED" on the paper?

A.Because he didn't think he would pass after he answered the tester's questions.

B.Because he drove very badly during the test.

C.Because he didn't answer any of the tester's questions.

二、单项选择，在 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

14. (1 分) The meal was _____ special—just fish with a tomato sauce. ()

A. anything

B. nothing

C. everything

D. something

15. (1 分) When you finish reading the book, you will have _____ understanding of life. ()

C. how many times he has been in Africa

D. whether he has gone to Africa before

26. (1 分) —My brother is also going to join us in helping the homeless.

—Great!_____. ()

A. Actions speak louder than words

B. Where there is a will, there is a way

C. Many hands make light work

D. A friend in need is a friend indeed

27. (1 分) - Mr Smith, would you please spare me a few minutes? I still have some questions about the agreement.

- _____. ()

A. It's a pleasure

B. Sure, go ahead

C. Never mind

D. Help yourself, please

三、完形填空，先通读下面的短文，掌握其大意，然后在每小题所给的四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

28. (10 分) A few years ago, I took a sightseeing trip to London. I saw many of our nation's treasures, and I also saw a lot of our fellow countrymen in the streets— (1) _____ people like beggars and homeless men. Standing on the Oxford street, I heard a voice say, "Can you help me? "

When I turned around, I saw an elderly blind woman with her hand held out. Naturally, I (2) _____ into my pocket, pulled out all of my change and placed it in her hand without even looking at her. I felt unhappy to be (3) _____ by a beggar. But the blind woman smiled and said, "I don't want your money. I just need help to find the post office." In a second, I realized what I had done. I'd judged another person (4) _____ for what I supposed she was. I felt a sense of (5) _____ when I realized this. This event brought back my belief. I believed that I should never look down upon others, although I'd lost that (6) _____ for a moment. The thing had forgotten about myself that I came from another country. I left India and arrived in Britain at the age of 15. I started my new life with two suitcases, my brother, my sister and a strong mother. Through the years, I have been a dishwasher, cashier, mechanic and pizza delivery driver among many other jobs, and finally I became a network engineer. So far, in my own life, I have (7) _____ many acts

of being looked down upon by others. I remember a time, at age 17, I was a busboy, and I heard a father tell his little boy that if he did not do well at school, he would end up like me. But now, living in my Britain middle-class lifestyle, it is too easy to forget my (8) _____, to forget who I am and where I have been, and to lose sight of where I want to go. That blind woman on the street of London cured my blindness (9) _____. She reminded me to always keep my eyes and heart open. I really thank her for the priceless (10) _____ that she gave me. By the way, I helped that lady to the post office.

- | | | | | |
|------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| (1) | A. impolite | B. unlucky | C. unfriendly | D. inactive |
| (2) | A. searched | B. reached | C. put | D. got |
| (3) | A. asked | B. helped | C. troubled | D. saved |
| (4) | A. exactly | B. hardly | C. quickly | D. simply |
| (5) | A. shame | B. guilty | C. anger | D. pride |
| (6) | A. cause | B. idea | C. dream | D. belief |
| (7) | A. experienced | B. accepted | C. survived | D. prevented |
| (8) | A. future | B. past | C. purpose | D. life |
| (9) | A. carefully | B. patiently | C. successfully | D. suddenly |
| (10) | A. excuse | B. lesson | C. life | D. job |

四、阅读理解，阅读下面的短文，然后根据短文内容，在每小题所给的四个选项中选出最佳选项。

29. (6分)

Travel Insurance with No Age limits !	
Peace of mind for your next holiday	
<input type="checkbox"/> Experts in cover for Medical conditions <input type="checkbox"/> 24 Hour Medical Emergency Support <input type="checkbox"/> Cover for Cruise Holidays <input type="checkbox"/> Cover for Swine Flu Call us FREE for an instant quote—It's easy! 0808 196 2118 Friendly UK based team waiting to help you.	SPECIAL OFFER FOR READERS DIGEST 20% OFF

goodtoginsurance.com

goodtoginsurance.com is a trading name of Ancile Insurance Group Limited. Authorised & Regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority - No.471641. Discount applies to base premium only and not to any medical screening premiums or optional extras. Discount valid (有效的) until 30 Jun 2024.

word bank:

insurance 保险

cruise 航海

quote 报价

premium 保险费

swine flu 甲流

discount 折扣

(1) The picture above is a (an) _____.

A.comic strip

B.advertisement

C.report

D.guide

(2) If you have this travel insurance, what advantage can you enjoy? _____

A.Free treatment for any disease.

B.Swine flu vaccine (疫苗).

C.Experts for travelling on sea.

D.Medical emergency support.

(3) What can we learn from the picture? _____

A.We can call 08081962118 for the premium.

B.Everyone can get 20% off of the premium.

C.We can go goodtoginsurance.com to ask for a discount.




D.We can't enjoy a discount until 30 Jun, 2024.




30. (6 分)

The Right Electric Bike for You

The bicycle fever is back, but this time it has gone electric. According to NPD Group which tracks the bicycle industry, electric bike sales have more than doubled since 2019. And their popularity is still on the rise. Confirm your need and pick the electric bike that's best for you.

MODEL	WHAT'S IT FOR?	WHO'S IT FOR?
 Swagtron EB5	◆ Such e - bikes are designed to make short trips, adding to the rider's comfort and ability to see. The electric assistance allows you to travel easily and comfortably.	◆ Those looking for alternatives to driving around the town. They're lighter than most motorcycles, making them perfect for carrying groceries and laptops.
 Specialized Turbo	◆ These e - bikes use the same light structure and narrow wheels as conventional touring bikes. The electric motor makes it possible to cover longer distances.	◆ Riders who are eager for more challenging cycling or want to extend the riding distance. The riding position may discourage those with back or neck pain.
 RadWagon 4	◆ With strong structure and fat wheels, they transport relatively heavy loads, which can be equipped with a seat or rack (支架).	◆ Anyone who would prefer to transport large loads of groceries or packages (or even small kids) with something other than a car.
	◆ With stronger structure, bigger wheels, and suspension	◆ Someone who wants to experience the excitement of

 <p>Ancheer EM</p>	<p>systems that absorb the impact of rough rides, they can handle rough landscapes.</p>	<p>riding down dirt tracks but also wants a bit help from an electric motor.</p>
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(1) Which magazine is this text probably taken from? _____

- A. Techlife News.
- B. Strength & Fitness.
- C. How It Works.
- D. Customer Reports.

(2) Which is most suitable for someone who wants to challenge long - distance tours? _____

- A. Swagtron EB5.
- B. Specialized Turbo.
- C. RadWagon 4.
- D. Ancheer EM.

(3) What can we learn about the electric bikes? _____

- A. Designs of electric bikes are based on travel purposes.
- B. Electric bikes are more popular than common bikes.
- C. Riders of these electric bikes put speed in the first place.
- D. The trend of electric bikes replacing cars can't be prevented.

31. (6 分) "Somebody just died, " my daughter Katy begins.

"Somebody was just born, " I answer, smiling.

"Somebody is crying, " she replies.

"Somebody is laughing."

This is our game.It's our secret way of being amazed at the complexity (复杂性) of the world.I was reminded of our game yesterday as Molly, my 15 - year - old pet dog, lay beside me.Molly was more than a pet.She was part of me.But she was dying.

Molly was given to me as a puppy a few months after I completed my exams in college and has been by my side ever since.But when I took her out the other day, she started to walk slowly and then fell down.

"She's getting ready to go, " I bravely told my husband.

One day, I walked down to the stream to think. As I looked around, I thought that the magic of a forest is not all about the green leaves or colorful plants. It is the decay （腐朽） that makes the color stand out.

Katy's game rang in my mind. Something is decaying, I thought, something is growing, I thought ...

We chose to keep Molly at home. We didn't want to make her last trip uneasy at the vet's. Our task was to keep her be with us and make sure she was comfortable.

I wanted to be by her side. If I tried to leave the kitchen, she struggled to pick up her head to find me. So, I stayed.

My kitchen became like the forest, like Katy's game. Somebody was crying. Somebody was cooking. Somebody was dying.

Molly lifted up her head with a sudden jerk （猝然一动）. I dropped the cup I was holding and rushed to her. I took hold of Molly and placed my fingers over her beating heart. I kept them there, feeling her pulse, until it stopped. I didn't beg her to stay. That would have been silly.

That doesn't mean I didn't cry, though. The girls hugged me, more frightened by my sadness than by the loss of the dog.

"Mommy! Say you'll be happy again." Katy cried.

I took my hands from Molly and put them around Katy's balled fists.

"Remember the game? " I whispered quietly. "Where sometimes somebody's happy and somebody else is sad? "

She nodded.

"Right now, it's my turn to be sad. And you just have to let me be. But that doesn't mean I'll never be happy, okay? "

For now, I'm just somebody who's sad. Somebody who cries. Somebody who loves. Maybe tomorrow, or the day after, I'll be somebody who laughs.

（1）What does the writer mean by saying "It is the decay that makes the color stand out."? _____

- A. The decay makes the forest more colorful.
- B. Both colorful and decayed plants are important to a forest.
- C. The sadder she feels, the more she loves her dog.
- D. Something dying could also mean that something is growing.

（2）How did Katy feel when she cried to say "Mommy! Say you'll be happy again."? _____

- A. Shamed.
- B. Sad.
- C. Worried.
- D. Surprised.

(3) Why does the writer write this article? _____

- A. To argue that pets can be very close friends to humans.
- B. To explain the complexity of the world through her own experience.
- C. To tell stories between her and her pet dog.
- D. To show that human's emotions are difficult to understand.

32. (8 分) Artificial intelligence (AI) can do many different things. From controlling the lights in our homes to helping us order pizzas, it seems there aren't many more uses for AI than we already have. However, can AI make music like human beings?

Thanks to a team of Swiss scientists, AI may soon be able to come up with music especially for us. Researchers at the Ecole Polytechnique Federale de Lausanne (EPFL) in Switzerland have created a computer algorithm (算法), the "Deep Artificial Composer" (DAC), which can create original music all by itself.

Florian Colombo, an EPFL scientist who helped create the DAC, said that AI could produce complete melodies (旋律), with a beginning and an end.

At present, the DAC is only able to produce several pieces of traditional Irish folk music, but it's hoped that it will be able to create songs based on any type of music in the end.

To "teach" the DAC, the scientists trained it to "listen" to over 2, 000 different folk songs. Based on this input (输入), the AI taught itself how to compose music, from getting the pitch (高音) and timing right, to choosing the right notes.

This process is still in its early stages, with the DAC still not producing perfect results, but Colombo told AFP that the AI's music is still "quite pleasant to listen to."

While the idea sounds very hopeful, we shouldn't expect the DAC to replace real - life composers any time soon. According to Colombo, the system was designed to produce only simple melodies. So far, it can only create songs based on a single instrument.

Colombo said that his purpose in creating the DAC was to help people create their own music, not to have it made for them. His exciting new ideas came from Austrian composer Wolfgang Mozart. It's said that he used to

throw dice （掷骰子） to help him pick which notes to use when making new music.

"A good composer with creative ideas will never be replaced by an algorithm." Colombo told AFP.

(1) What can be learned from the first two paragraphs? _____

- A. AI has been used in more places than we already know.
- B. AI has already composed music for people.
- C. DAC was created by a group of scientists in Switzerland.
- D. DAC was refused by some composers.

(2) What does the underlined word "itself" refer to? _____

- A. A robot.
- B. The EPFL.
- C. A composer.
- D. The DAC.

(3) According to the passage, we can infer that the scientists _____.

- A. expect the DAC to replace good composers
- B. are amazed at the melodies made by the DAC
- C. are not satisfied with the system of the DAC
- D. have achieved their purpose of creating the DAC

(4) Which is the best title for this passage? _____

- A. Colombo Helped Create the DAC
- B. AI Composers VS Human Composers
- C. AI—A Good Assistant for Composers
- D. The DAC Changes the Way of Composing

五、词汇运用。根据句意和汉语注释，在答卷标有题号的横线上，写出单词的正确形式。

33. (1 分) Excuse me, may I _____ (停车) my car in front of your shop?

34. (1 分) I was so busy that I _____ (完全地) forgot that it is my birthday today.

35. (1 分) Pelé, the _____ (唯一的) football player in history to win three World Cups, died on December 29, 2022.

36. (1 分) Each child had to give a short _____ (演说) to the rest of the class.

根据句意，在答卷标有题号的横线上，写出括号内所给单词的适当形式。

37. (1 分) Breathing _____ (heavy), I stopped and sat down to rest.
38. (1 分) There is still a long way to go before we _____. (success)
39. (1 分) To tell the _____ (true), The Little Prince is a good read for teenagers.
40. (1 分) The hope for _____ (last) peace has always been in the hearts of all the Chinese people.

六、动词填空。用括号内所给动词的适当形式填空。

41. (1 分) Now many young people are used to _____ (record) their travel experiences through short videos.
42. (1 分) The dress _____ (feel) soft and comfortable and I like it very much.
43. (1 分) —My feelings for you have not changed, honey!
—But you have changed. In fact, you are not as you _____ (be) .
44. (1 分) What a pity it was _____ (see) Xiao Ni fail the magic during the 2024 Spring Festival Gala!
45. (1 分) My heart was in my mouth! He came quite close to where I _____ (hide) .
46. (1 分) People are happy with the price of the houses because it _____ (control) very well.
47. (1 分) - Tom, why are you always leaving all your things in such a mess?
- Sorry, mum. I _____ (tidy) it up at once.
48. (1 分) We are happy to see that more than one student _____ (deal) with the hard problem without anyone's help.

七、阅读填空。先通读下面的短文，然后根据短文内容，在文章后表格的空格内填入一个最恰当的单词。每个空格只能填一个单词。

49. (5 分) 先通读下面的短文，然后根据短文内容，在文章后表格的空格内填入一个最恰当的单词。所填单词必须写在答题卡对应题号的横线上。每个空格只能填一个单词。

I'm one of those people who often joined in some class or other. I find that I do better in learning some topics in a classroom environment than on my own. Here are some skills that I highly recommend you to consider:

Writing: While improving your writing can sometimes just be a matter of practice, it's very easy to create bad grammatical habits without a teacher's guidance. You probably don't need a degree (学位) in creative writing to help you with your work, but even a short class with a teacher who can review your work can make your written communications so much better.

A second language: Although there are many online courses to teach a second language, it's certain that in

- person instruction is effective. So why not take a class? Considering the increasing population of the US, as well as other countries, knowing a second language can make a world of difference, whether you're working for a boss or you have your own business.

Emergency （突发事件） management: People with degrees in emergency management are having less difficulty finding jobs right now than other job hunters. That's because the ability to deal with any kind of emergency properly is prized. Even a single first aid class can make a world a difference.

Shop class of any type: Many schools' shop classes have ended, so it's harder to learn the skills necessary to use tools, fix cars and deal with other common situations. Visiting the mechanics （技工） can be as good as having such classes. You can also get to learn how to use a number of tools without having to buy them all yourself.

Some Skills Might Be Worth Going to Classes for

Skills	(1) _____	Conclusions
Writing	It is very easy to create bad habits in grammar without a teacher's guidance.	A short class is expected to (2) _____ your written communications.
A second language	Taking instruction in classes is effective.	It helps you (3) _____ for a boss or run your own business.
Emergency management	The ability to deal with emergency is prized so it's (4) _____ for people with certain degrees to find jobs.	It's necessary to have someone full of experience teach you.
Shop classes	Many schools don't have shop classes. Learning from someone who has a number of tools saves your (5) _____.	Visiting the mechanics is helpful and necessary.

八、完成句子。按所给的汉语，用英语完成下列句子。

50.（1.5 分）请帮我接通客服部，我想找人修我的洗衣机。

Please _____ to the Customer Service Department.I want to have my washing machine repaired.

51.（1.5 分）由于老板的严格要求，该公司的员工始终高标准工作。

The employees of this company always _____ because of the boss's strict requirement.

52.（1.5 分）贾玲在《热辣滚烫》中的成功一定和她的努力有关。

Jia Ling's success in her film YOLO _____ her efforts.

53.（1.5 分）Lucy 对作曲如此有天赋，很顺利就考上了中央音乐学院。

Lucy _____ making up music that she successfully entered Central Conservatory of Music.

54.（1.5 分）尽管他落在同龄的学生后面一段时间了，但是他一旦认真起来，就会追上来。

He _____ for some time, but he will catch up with them once he gets serious.

55.（1.5 分）我听说这对兄弟上学期尽管很努力，但都没有引起教练的注意。太遗憾了！

I hear that _____ of by the coach last term, though they practised very hard.What a pity!

九、书面表达。

56.（20 分）时光荏苒，转眼又是毕业季了，在这即将结束的三年学习生涯中，有很多事情值得我们铭记一辈子，尤其是同学们之间珍贵的友谊。学校将举行“晓园杯”征文大赛，题目是“My friendship”。请描述你获得一段友谊的经过以及友谊对你产生的影响。

注意事项：

- （1）要求语句通顺、意思连贯、符合题意；
- （2）词数 100 个左右，短文开头已经给出，不计入总词数；
- （3）不得使用真实姓名、校名等；
- （4）短文必须写在答题卡指定的位置。

My friendship

Friendship is one of the most valuable things in the world.Friends can help you when you get into trouble.Friends always cheer you up when you feel sad.

2024 年江苏省无锡市省锡中实验学校中考英语一模试卷

参考答案与试题解析

听力测试。第一部分，听对话回答问题。本部分共有 10 道小题，每小题你将听到一段对话，每段对话听两遍。在听每段对话前，你将有 5 秒钟的时间阅读题目：听完后，你还有 5 秒钟的时间选择你认为最合适的备选答案。

1. (1 分) Where are the two speakers?



【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】略

【解答】A

2. (1 分) Where have you been to twice?



【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】略

【解答】C

3. (1 分) How much was the TV set?



A. _____



B. _____



C. _____

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】略

【解答】B

4. (1 分) When did Jack leave home?



A. _____



B. _____



C. _____

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】略

【解答】B

5.（1分）Why does the woman want to see the vet?

A.Her dog has hurt his head.

B.Her dog has hurt his leg.

C.Her cat has hurt his leg.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】略

【解答】C

6.（1分）What can you know from the dialogue?

A.The man and the woman are talking on the No.6 bus.

B.The No.6 bus runs every thirty minutes.

C.The woman is unlucky because the last bus has already left.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】略

【解答】B

7.（1分）How many people are going for a picnic tomorrow?

A.Two.

B.Three.

C.Four.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】略

【解答】C

8.（1分）What else would the woman like to eat?

A.Nothing.

B.Some bread.

C.Some cakes.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】略

【解答】A

9.（1分）What's the relationship between the two speakers?

A.Mother and son.

B.Teacher and student.

C.Classmates.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】略

【解答】A

10.（1 分）How is Betty feeling?

A.She is fine.

B.She is ill.

C.She is much worse.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】略

【解答】B

第二部分，听对话和短文答题。你将听到一段对话和两篇短文，各听两遍。听每段对话或短文前，你将有时间阅读相关小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，每小题你仍有 5 秒钟的时间选择你认为最合适的备选答案。

11.（2 分）（1）What does the man do?

A.He is a driver.

B.He is a boss.

C.He is a student.

（2）What does the man usually do at weekends?

A.Go swimming.

B.Go fishing.

C.Go shopping.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】略

【解答】CA

12.（3 分）

Mrs White's Glasses	
What	She reads newspapers, magazines, emails and (1) _____with the glasses.

Where	She often leaves them (2) _____.
How	They often drop out of her (3) _____.

(1) A.story books

B.cooking guide

C.her letters

(2) A.on the sofa

B.in the supermarket

C.in the car

(3) A.paper bag

B.pocket

C.shopping bag

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】略

【解答】BAC

13. (5 分) (1) What was the most important day in his life to the man?

A.April 19, 2015.

B.April 9, 2015.

C.April 9, 2005.

(2) What do you think of the driving teacher's words?

A.They helped the man a lot.

B.They made the man think of the tester's face.

C.They made the man feel worse.

(3) What was the tester's first question?

A.Do you think you can pass if you drive like this?

B.What will a good driver do when he sees a dog in front of his car?

C.If a dog suddenly runs out in front of your car, what will you do?

(4) What did the tester think of the man's answer to the first question?

A.It was very good.

B.It was not good enough.

C.It was too bad.

(5) Why was the man so surprised when he saw "PASSED" on the paper?

A.Because he didn't think he would pass after he answered the tester's questions.

B.Because he drove very badly during the test.

C.Because he didn't answer any of the tester's questions.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】略

【解答】BACBA

二、单项选择，在 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

14. (1 分) The meal was _____ special—just fish with a tomato sauce. ()

A. anything

B. nothing

C. everything

D. something

【答案】B

【分析】这顿饭没什么特别的，只是加了番茄酱的鱼。

【解答】anything 任何事物/事情；nothing 没有什么；everything 每件事，一切；something 某物，某事。

根据 "just fish with a tomato sauce (只是加了番茄酱的鱼)" 可知，此处的语气表示没有什么特别的，使用 nothing。

故选：B。

15. (1 分) When you finish reading the book, you will have _____ understanding of life. ()

A. a better

B. the better

C. a best

D. the best

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】翻译：当你读完这本书的时候，你会对生活有一个更好的理解。

【解答】答案：A. 固定词组 have a ...understanding of 有一个...了解，understanding 理解，是抽象名词具体化，表示的是抽象的特性、状态、思维以及动作行为的一次、一种、一场、一类，一方面，一部分等的内容、概念，这时常用 "a/an+形容词+抽象名词" 结构，当你读完这本书的时候，你会对生活有一个更好的理解，暗含没读和读过之间的对比，用比较级，故选 A.

16. (1 分) It's not your talents or abilities, but your choices that decide _____ you are, guys. ()

A. who

B. how

C. which

D. when

【答案】A

【分析】兄弟们，不是你的天赋和能力，而是你的选择决定了你是谁。

【解答】who 谁；how 如何；which 哪一个；when 何时。此处作为系动词 are 的表语，根据 decide，表示"决定"，结合句意，可知此处是指决定你是谁，应用 who 引导宾语从句。

故选：A。

17. (1 分) —My shower is broken, and I'll call customer service later.

—Really? Are you sure you _____ put it in? ()

A. carefully B. simply C. smoothly D. properly

【答案】D

【分析】- - 我的淋浴坏了，我稍后给客服打电话。

- - 真的？你确定你放正确了吗？

【解答】A 项 carefully，仔细地；B 项 simply，简单地；C 项 smoothly，平滑地；D 项 properly，合适地；由题干上文"My shower is broken, "我的淋浴头坏了，及下文"Are you sure you _____ put it in? "你确定你_____放进去了吗？可推断出 D 项 properly，较符合语境。

故选：D。

18. (1 分) It _____ the director of Turning Ted has become one of the most successful female filmmakers. ()

A. is turned out B. turns out
C. is carried out D. carries out

【答案】B

【分析】事实证明，《特德》的导演已经成为最成功的女性电影制作人之一。

【解答】turn out 结果是，证明是，不用被动；carry out 执行。根据 the director of Turning Ted，表示"《特德》的导演"，结合情境可知，此句表示"证明……事实"，应该使用 turn out，且用主动语态。

故选：B。

19. (1 分) During the _____ of the conversation, I realized that the interviewee had been in prison. ()

A. direction B. course C. progress D. form

【答案】B

【分析】在谈话过程中，我意识到受访者曾坐过牢。

【解答】direction 方向；course 过程；progress 进步；form 类型。根据"I realized that the interviewee had been in prison."（我意识到受访者曾坐过牢。）可知，此处应该指的是在谈话过程中。

故选 B。

20. (1 分) - I've told you many times you _____ put the scissors there. The kids may play with them.

- Sorry, I won't do it again. ()

A. wouldn't B. mustn't C. couldn't D. needn't

【答案】B

【分析】- 我已经告诉你很多次了，你不能把剪刀放在那里。孩子可能会玩的。

- 对不起，我不会再这样做了。

【解答】根据句意：- 我已经告诉你很多次了，你不能把剪刀放在那里。孩子可能会玩的。 - 对不起，我不会再这样做了。可知此处表示警告，结合选项，A. 不会 B. 不可以 C. 不能 D. 不必。

故选：B。

21. (1 分) My right foot was hurt in the boys' 1500 - metre race, and the pain _____ until I couldn't walk any longer. ()

A. rose B. raised C. increased D. added

【答案】C

【分析】我的右脚在男子 1500 米接力赛中受伤了，疼痛加剧直到我走不动路了。

【解答】答案：C。

本题考查动词辨析。rose 上升，rise 的过去式；raised 提高，及物动词 raise 的过去式；increased 增加，增大，increase 的过去式；added 增加，add 的过去式。分析句意，此处表示“疼痛加剧”，用 increase。

故选：C。

22. (1 分) It's surprising that most of the buildings came _____ the flood without falling down. ()

A. over B. against C. through D. beyond

【答案】C

【分析】令人惊讶的是，大多数建筑物都能挺过洪水而没有倒塌。

【解答】A. over 在正上方 B. against 反对 C. through 穿过 D. beyond 超过。根据 most of the buildings came _____ the flood without falling down, 可知是指大多数建筑物都能挺过洪水而没有倒塌。through 是指从内部穿过。

故选：C。

23. (1 分) What a hot day! Food will go bad quickly _____ we put it into the fridge. ()

A. before B. although C. while D. unless

【答案】D

【分析】真热的一天呀！食物将很快变质，除非我们把它放在冰箱。

【解答】before 在……之前; although 尽管; while 当……时候; unless 除非。根据 "we put it into the fridge. (我们把它放在冰箱。)" 可知, 空后表示否定的条件, 用 **unless** 引导条件状语从句。

故选: D。

24. (1 分) Hey, Julie! It's you! I didn't expect you _____ over. What a nice surprise! ()

A. came

B. have come

C. would come

D. will come

【答案】C

【分析】嘿，朱莉！是你！我没想到你会过来。多么惊喜啊！

【解答】come, 动词, 来。A.came - 这是动词的过去式形式, B.have come - 这是现在完成时形式, C.would come - 这是过去将来时形式, D.will come - 这是将来时形式, 空前的 expect"的意思是"期待, 预料", 其后常接宾语从句, 且从句中的谓语动词通常用"to do"形式, 表示预期的动作或状态。expect to do sth"预料去做某事"由"didn't expect (没想到)"可知, 主句时态是一般过去时, 则从句也应为过去时态。"来"的动作发生在将来, 应为将来时, 故空格处为过去将来时, 结构是 would do。

故选：C。

25. (1 分) —Li Yan is worried about her father who has joined the medical team to Africa.

—What a brave hero! I wonder _____. ()

A. how long he has been to Africa

B. how soon he'll return from Africa

C. how many times he has been in Africa

D. whether he has gone to Africa before

【答案】B

【分析】——李燕很担心她的父亲，他参加了医疗队去非洲。

——真是个勇敢的英雄！我想知道他多久能从非洲回来。

【解答】how long he has been to Africa 表述有误，应用 has been in 表示"在某地待了多长时间"；how soon he'll return from Africa 他多久能从非洲回来；how many times he has been in Africa 表述有误，应用 has been to，表示"去过某地"；whether he has gone to Africa before 表述有误，用 has been to，表示"是否去过某地"。

故选: B。

26. (1 分) —My brother is also going to join us in helping the homeless.

—Great!_____. ()

- A. Actions speak louder than words
- B. Where there is a will, there is a way
- C. Many hands make light work
- D. A friend in need is a friend indeed

【答案】C

【分析】—我哥哥也要和我们一起帮助无家可归的人。

—太棒了！众人拾柴火焰高。

【解答】考查谚语。Actions speak louder than words 事实胜于雄辩；Where there is a will, there is a way 有志者事竟成；Many hands make light work 众人拾柴火焰高；A friend in need is a friend indeed 患难见真情。根据“My brother is also going to join us in helping the homeless.（我哥哥也要和我们一起帮助无家可归的人。）”可知，我哥哥也加入我们一起去帮助无家可归的人，说明众人拾柴火焰高。

故选：C。

27. (1 分) - Mr Smith, would you please spare me a few minutes? I still have some questions about the agreement.

- _____. ()

- A. It's a pleasure
- B. Sure, go ahead
- C. Never mind
- D. Help yourself, please

【答案】B

【分析】-- 史密斯先生，你可以抽出一点儿时间给我么？关于协议我仍然有一些问题。-- 当然，说吧。

【解答】It's a pleasure 别客气；Sure, go ahead 当然，请说；Never mind 没关系；Help yourself, please 请自便。根据“would you please spare me a few minutes? I still have some questions about the agreement”可知说话人想请教史密斯先生问题，回答答应了请求，用 Sure, go ahead.

故选：B。

三、完形填空，先通读下面的短文，掌握其大意，然后在每小题所给的四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

28. (10 分) A few years ago, I took a sightseeing trip to London. I saw many of our nation's treasures, and I also saw a lot of our fellow countrymen in the streets—(1) B people like beggars and homeless men. Standing

on the Oxford street, I heard a voice say, "Can you help me? "

When I turned around, I saw an elderly blind woman with her hand held out. Naturally, I (2) B into my pocket, pulled out all of my change and placed it in her hand without even looking at her. I felt unhappy to be (3) C by a beggar. But the blind woman smiled and said, "I don't want your money. I just need help to find the post office." In a second, I realized what I had done. I'd judged another person (4) D for what I supposed she was. I felt a sense of (5) A when I realized this. This event brought back my belief. I believed that I should never look down upon others, although I'd lost that (6) D for a moment. The thing had forgotten about myself that I came from another country. I left India and arrived in Britain at the age of 15. I started my new life with two suitcases, my brother, my sister and a strong mother. Through the years, I have been a dishwasher, cashier, mechanic and pizza delivery driver among many other jobs, and finally I became a network engineer. So far, in my own life, I have (7) A many acts of being looked down upon by others. I remember a time, at age 17, I was a busboy, and I heard a father tell his little boy that if he did not do well at school, he would end up like me. But now, living in my Britain middle - class lifestyle, it is too easy to forget my (8) B, to forget who I am and where I have been, and to lose sight of where I want to go. That blind woman on the street of London cured my blindness (9) C. She reminded me to always keep my eyes and heart open. I really thank her for the priceless (10) B that she gave me. By the way, I helped that lady to the post office.

- | | | | | |
|------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| (1) | A. impolite | B. unlucky | C. unfriendly | D. inactive |
| (2) | A. searched | B. reached | C. put | D. got |
| (3) | A. asked | B. helped | C. troubled | D. saved |
| (4) | A. exactly | B. hardly | C. quickly | D. simply |
| (5) | A. shame | B. guilty | C. anger | D. pride |
| (6) | A. cause | B. idea | C. dream | D. belief |
| (7) | A. experienced | B. accepted | C. survived | D. prevented |
| (8) | A. future | B. past | C. purpose | D. life |
| (9) | A. carefully | B. patiently | C. successfully | D. suddenly |
| (10) | A. excuse | B. lesson | C. life | D. job |

【答案】BBCDA DABCB

【分析】短文讲了作者的一次亲身经历。面对街头乞丐伸出的手，作者想当然地给予怜悯与施舍，但那位双目失明的老妇人却给他上了宝贵的一课，让作者认识到自己的问题所在，即不能公平地对待每一个人。回想自己曾经相似的经历，作者终于找回了自己的信念：永远不要瞧不起别人，永远睁大眼睛，敞开心扉。

【解答】（1）考查形容词。句意：我看到我们国家的宝藏，我也在街上看到我们的同胞——像乞丐和无家可归的不幸的人。impolite 不礼貌的；unlucky 不幸的；unfriendly 不友好的；inactive 不活跃的。根据 people like beggars and homeless men.（像乞丐和流浪汉这样的人。）可知是不幸的人，故选 B。

（2）考查代词。句意：很自然地，我从口袋里掏出所有的零钱，连看都没看她一眼就把钱放在她手里。searched 搜寻；reached 到达；put 放；got 得到。根据 into my pocket（伸进我的口袋）可知是手伸进口袋，故选 B。

（3）考查动词。句意：我很生气，因为我被一个乞丐骚扰了。asked 询问；helped 帮助；troubled 麻烦；saved 拯救。根据 When I turned around, I saw an elderly blind woman with her hand held out.（当我转过身来时，我看到一位老盲人妇女伸出手来。）可知是盲人麻烦了作者，伸手要钱，故选 C。

（4）考查副词。句意：我只是简单地根据我认为她应该是什么来判断一个人。exactly 确切地；hardly 几乎不；quickly 快速地；simply 仅仅。此处表示仅仅按照自己料想的去判断这个人。故选 D。

（5）考查名词。句意：当我意识到这个时，我感到有一种愧疚感。shame 愧疚；guilty 内疚；anger 生气；pride 骄傲。介词 of 后接名词，排除 B；根据 I felt a sense of（我感到有一种.....）可知是有一种愧疚感，故选 A。

（6）考查名词。句意：我相信我应该永远不能小看别人，尽管我曾失去了那种信仰。cause 原因；idea 想法；dream 梦想；belief 信仰。根据 This event brought back my belief.（这件事使我重拾信仰。）可知是曾丢失了信仰。故选 D。

（7）考查动词。句意：到目前为止，在我自己的生命中，我已经体验了许多次被别人看低的行为。experienced 体验；accepted 接受；survived 存活；prevented 阻止。根据 I remember a time, at age 17, I was a busboy...（我记得有一次，在我 17 岁的时候，我是一名街头艺人.....）可知是体验了某种经历，故选 A。

（8）考查名词。句意：但是现在，过着英国中产阶级的生活方式，太容易忘记我的过去了，忘记我是谁和我去过哪儿。future 未来；past 过去；purpose 目的；life 生活。根据 to forget who I am and where I have been（忘记我是谁，忘记我去过哪里。）可知是忘记自己的过去，故选 B。

（9）考查副词。句意：那个在伦敦街上瞎子女士成功地治愈了我的眼盲。carefully 仔细地；patiently

耐心地；successfully 成功地；suddenly 突然。根据 She reminded me to always keep my eyes and heart open.

（她提醒我要时刻睁大眼睛，敞开心扉。）可知是成功治愈了作者，让作者要敞开心扉，故选 C。

（10）考查名词。句意：我真地感谢她，因为她给我上的这一无价的课。excuse 借口；lesson 课程；life 生活；job 工作。根据 that she gave me.（她给我上的.....）可知是指瞎子女士给她上了一课，故选 B。

四、阅读理解，阅读下面的短文，然后根据短文内容，在每小题所给的四个选项中选出最佳选项。

29.（6分）

Travel Insurance with No Age limits !	
Peace of mind for your next holiday	
<input type="checkbox"/> Experts in cover for Medical conditions <input type="checkbox"/> 24 Hour Medical Emergency Support <input type="checkbox"/> Cover for Cruise Holidays <input type="checkbox"/> Cover for Swine Flu Call us FREE for an instant quote—It's easy! 0808 196 2118 Friendly UK based team waiting to help you.	SPECIAL OFFER FOR READERS DIGEST 20% OFF
goodtoginsurance.com goodtoginsurance.com is a trading name of Ancile Insurance Group Limited. Authorised & Regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority - No.471641. Discount applies to base premium only and not to any medical screening premiums or optional extras. Discount valid（有效的）until 30 Jun 2024.	

word bank:

insurance 保险

cruise 航海

quote 报价

premium 保险费

swine flu 甲流

discount 折扣

（1）The picture above is a（an） B .

A.comic strip

B.advertisement

C.report

D.guide

(2) If you have this travel insurance, what advantage can you enjoy? D

A.Free treatment for any disease.

B.Swine flu vaccine（疫苗）.

C.Experts for travelling on sea.

D.Medical emergency support.

(3) What can we learn from the picture? A

A.We can call 08081962118 for the premium.

B.Everyone can get 20% off of the premium.

C.We can go goodtogoinsurance.com to ask for a discount.

D.We can't enjoy a discount until 30 Jun, 2024.



【答案】 BDA

【分析】 本文主要介绍了一家名为 Goodtogoinsurance.com 的保险公司，该公司提供旅行保险服务，且没有年龄限制和保险折扣优惠等信息。

【解答】 (1) 推理判断题。根据标题 Travel Insurance with No Age Limits!（无年龄限制的旅游保险!）可知，这是一份保险广告。故选 B。

(2) 细节理解题。根据表格 Experts in cover for Medical Conditions（专家处理医疗状况）; 24 Hour Medical Emergency Support（24 小时医疗紧急支援）; cover for cruise Holidays（游轮假日保险）; cover for COVID - 19（涵盖新冠肺炎）可知，如果你有这个旅行保险，你能享受医疗应急支持。故选 D。





(3) 细节理解题。根据表格 Call us FREE for an instant quote.It's easy!0808 196 2118（免费致电我们获取即时报价。这很容易!0808 196 2118）可知，我们可以拨打 0808 196 2118 索问保险费。故选 A。

30.（6 分）

The Right Electric Bike for You

The bicycle fever is back, but this time it has gone electric.According to NPD Group which tracks the bicycle

industry, electric bike sales have more than doubled since 2019.And their popularity is still on the rise.Confirm your need and pick the electric bike that's best for you.

MODEL	WHAT'S IT FOR?	WHO'S IT FOR?
 <p>Swagtron EB5</p>	<p>◆ Such e - bikes are designed to make short trips, adding to the rider's comfort and ability to see.The electric assistance allows you to travel easily and comfortably.</p>	<p>◆ Those looking for alternatives to driving around the town.They're lighter than most motorcycles , making them perfect for carrying groceries and laptops.</p>
 <p>Specialized Turbo</p>	<p>◆ These e - bikes use the same light structure and narrow wheels as conventional touring bikes.The electric motor makes it possible to cover longer distances.</p>	<p>◆ Riders who are eager for more challenging cycling or want to extend the riding distance.The riding position may discourage those with back or neck pain.</p>
 <p>RadWagon 4</p>	<p>◆ With strong structure and fat wheels , they transport relatively heavy loads, which can be equipped with a seat or rack （支架）.</p>	<p>◆ Anyone who would prefer to transport large loads of groceries or packages（or even small kids） with something other than a car.</p>
 <p>Ancheer EM</p>	<p>◆ With stronger structure , bigger wheels, and suspension systems that absorb the impact of rough rides,they can handle rough landscapes.</p>	<p>◆ Someone who wants to experience the excitement of riding down dirt tracks but also wants a bit help from an electric motor.</p>

（1）Which magazine is this text probably taken from? D

- A. Techlife News.
- B. Strength & Fitness.
- C. How It Works.

D. Customer Reports.

(2) Which is most suitable for someone who wants to challenge long - distance tours? B

A. Swagtron EB5.

B. Specialized Turbo.

C. RadWagon 4.

D. Ancheer EM.

(3) What can we learn about the electric bikes? A

A. Designs of electric bikes are based on travel purposes.

B. Electric bikes are more popular than common bikes.

C. Riders of these electric bikes put speed in the first place.

D. The trend of electric bikes replacing cars can't be prevented.

【答案】 DBA

【分析】 本文是一篇应用文。文章介绍了四款不同类型的电动自行车的功能、特性和适用场合，以帮助消费者根据自身的需求，选择最适合自己的电动自行车。

【解答】 (1) 推理判断题。根据首段中"According to NPD Group which tracks the bicycle industry, electric bike sales have more than doubled since 2019." (根据跟踪自行车行业的 NPD 集团的数据，自 2019 年以来，电动自行车的销量增长了一倍多。) 可知，电动自行车的销量翻番，由此可推断，本文很可能是来自一份消费报告。故选 D。

(2) 细节理解题。根据介绍 Specialized Turbo 内容中的"makes it possible to cover longer distances" (可以覆盖更长的距离) 以及"Riders who are eager for more challenging cycling or want to extend the riding distance." (渴望更具挑战性的骑行或希望延长骑行距离的骑手。) 可知，这款电动自行车适合挑战长途旅行的骑手。故选 B。

(3) 推理判断题。根据首段中最后一句话以及表格中"WHAT'S IT FOR?" (它是干什么用的?) 可推断，电动自行车是基于出行目的设计的。故选 A。

31. (6 分) "Somebody just died, " my daughter Katy begins.

"Somebody was just born, " I answer, smiling.

"Somebody is crying, " she replies.

"Somebody is laughing."

This is our game.It's our secret way of being amazed at the complexity (复杂性) of the world.I was

reminded of our game yesterday as Molly, my 15 - year - old pet dog, lay beside me. Molly was more than a pet. She was part of me. But she was dying.

Molly was given to me as a puppy a few months after I completed my exams in college and has been by my side ever since. But when I took her out the other day, she started to walk slowly and then fell down.

"She's getting ready to go, " I bravely told my husband.

One day, I walked down to the stream to think. As I looked around, I thought that the magic of a forest is not all about the green leaves or colorful plants. It is the decay （腐朽） that makes the color stand out.

Katy's game rang in my mind. Something is decaying, I thought, something is growing, I thought ...

We chose to keep Molly at home. We didn't want to make her last trip uneasy at the vet's. Our task was to keep her be with us and make sure she was comfortable.

I wanted to be by her side. If I tried to leave the kitchen, she struggled to pick up her head to find me. So, I stayed.

My kitchen became like the forest, like Katy's game. Somebody was crying. Somebody was cooking. Somebody was dying.

Molly lifted up her head with a sudden jerk （猝然一动）. I dropped the cup I was holding and rushed to her. I took hold of Molly and placed my fingers over her beating heart. I kept them there, feeling her pulse, until it stopped. I didn't beg her to stay. That would have been silly.

That doesn't mean I didn't cry, though. The girls hugged me, more frightened by my sadness than by the loss of the dog.

"Mommy! Say you'll be happy again." Katy cried.

I took my hands from Molly and put them around Katy's balled fists.

"Remember the game? " I whispered quietly. "Where sometimes somebody's happy and somebody else is sad? "

She nodded.

"Right now, it's my turn to be sad. And you just have to let me be. But that doesn't mean I'll never be happy, okay? "

For now, I'm just somebody who's sad. Somebody who cries. Somebody who loves. Maybe tomorrow, or the day after, I'll be somebody who laughs.

（1）What does the writer mean by saying "It is the decay that makes the color stand out."? D

- A. The decay makes the forest more colorful.
- B. Both colorful and decayed plants are important to a forest.
- C. The sadder she feels, the more she loves her dog.
- D. Something dying could also mean that something is growing.

(2) How did Katy feel when she cried to say "Mommy! Say you'll be happy again."? B

- A. Shamed.
- B. Sad.
- C. Worried.
- D. Surprised.

(3) Why does the writer write this article? B

- A. To argue that pets can be very close friends to humans.
- B. To explain the complexity of the world through her own experience.
- C. To tell stories between her and her pet dog.
- D. To show that human's emotions are difficult to understand.

【答案】 DBB

【分析】 本文通过作者和女儿之间的"生死游戏"以及宠物狗莫莉死亡的经历告诉我们世界的复杂性。

【解答】 (1) 语义猜测题。根据第 9 段 Katy's game rang in my mind. Something is decaying, I thought, something is growing, I thought... (凯蒂的比赛在我脑海中回荡。我想, 有些东西在衰落, 有些东西在生长, 我想……) 可知, 此句最可能的意思是"某种事物的死亡也可能意味着某种事物的成长"。故选 D。

(2) 推理判断题。根据第 15 段 "Mommy! Say you'll be happy again." Katy cried. ("妈妈! 说你会再次快乐起来的。"凯蒂哭了。) 可知, 当凯蒂哭着说"妈妈! 说你会重新快乐起来"时, 她应该感到很难过。故选 B。

(3) 主旨大意题。通读全文, 根据第 5 段 "It's our secret way of being amazed at the complexity (复杂性) of the world. (这是我们对世界的复杂性感到惊奇的秘密方式。)" 可知, 作者写这篇文章的目的是通过自己的经历来解释世界的复杂性。故选 B。

32. (8 分) Artificial intelligence (AI) can do many different things. From controlling the lights in our homes to helping us order pizzas, it seems there aren't many more uses for AI than we already have. However, can AI make music like human beings?

Thanks to a team of Swiss scientists, AI may soon be able to come up with music especially for us. Researchers at the Ecole Polytechnique Federale de Lausanne (EPFL) in Switzerland have created a

computer algorithm（算法），the "Deep Artificial Composer"（DAC），which can create original music all by itself.

Florian Colombo, an EPFL scientist who helped create the DAC, said that AI could produce complete melodies（旋律），with a beginning and an end.

At present, the DAC is only able to produce several pieces of traditional Irish folk music, but it's hoped that it will be able to create songs based on any type of music in the end.

To "teach" the DAC, the scientists trained it to "listen" to over 2, 000 different folk songs. Based on this input（输入），the AI taught itself how to compose music, from getting the pitch（高音）and timing right, to choosing the right notes.

This process is still in its early stages, with the DAC still not producing perfect results, but Colombo told AFP that the AI's music is still "quite pleasant to listen to."

While the idea sounds very hopeful, we shouldn't expect the DAC to replace real - life composers any time soon. According to Colombo, the system was designed to produce only simple melodies. So far, it can only create songs based on a single instrument.

Colombo said that his purpose in creating the DAC was to help people create their own music, not to have it made for them. His exciting new ideas came from Austrian composer Wolfgang Mozart. It's said that he used to throw dice（掷骰子）to help him pick which notes to use when making new music.

"A good composer with creative ideas will never be replaced by an algorithm." Colombo told AFP.

（1）What can be learned from the first two paragraphs? C

- A. AI has been used in more places than we already know.
- B. AI has already composed music for people.
- C. DAC was created by a group of scientists in Switzerland.
- D. DAC was refused by some composers.

（2）What does the underlined word "itself" refer to? D

- A. A robot.
- B. The EPFL.
- C. A composer.
- D. The DAC.

（3）According to the passage, we can infer that the scientists D .

- A. expect the DAC to replace good composers
- B. are amazed at the melodies made by the DAC
- C. are not satisfied with the system of the DAC
- D. have achieved their purpose of creating the DAC

(4) Which is the best title for this passage? D

- A. Colombo Helped Create the DAC
- B. AI Composers VS Human Composers
- C. AI—A Good Assistant for Composers
- D. The DAC Changes the Way of Composing

【答案】CDDD

【分析】本文主要介绍了瑞士的研究人员创造的深层人工智能作曲家（DAC），它可以创造出原创音乐。

【解答】(1) 细节理解题。根据第二段"Researchers at the Ecole Polytechnique Federale de Lausanne (EPFL) in Switzerland have created a computer algorithm (算法), the 'Deep Artificial Composer' (DAC)" (瑞士洛桑联邦理工学院(EPFL)的研究人员发明了一种计算机算法——"深度人作曲家"(DAC)。)可知，是瑞士的研究人员创造的 DAC。故选 C。

(2) 词义猜测题。根据第二段"Researchers at the Ecole Polytechnique Federale de Lausanne (EPFL) in Switzerland have created a computer algorithm (算法), the 'Deep Artificial Composer' (DAC), which can create original music all by itself." (瑞士洛桑联邦理工学院(EPFL)的研究人员发明了一种名为"深度人作曲家"(DAC)的计算机算法，它可以自己创作原创音乐。)可知，瑞士的研究人员创造了 DAC，它可以自己创造原创音乐，所以 itself 指代的是"The DAC"。故选 D。

(3) 推理判断题。根据第八段"Colombo said that his purpose in creating the DAC was to help people create their own music, not to have it made for them...It's said that he used to throw dice (掷骰子) to help him pick which notes to use when making new music." (科伦坡说，他创建 DAC 的目的是帮助人们创造自己的音乐，而不是让人们为他们制作音乐。他令人兴奋的新想法来自奥地利作曲家沃尔夫冈·莫扎特。据说，他在制作新音乐时经常掷骰子来帮助自己选择使用哪个音符。)可知，此处以莫扎特为例讲述了他创造音乐时用掷骰子的方式选择音符，而科学家们创造 DAC 的目的就是帮助人们创造自己的音乐，所以可推知他们达到了自己的目的。故选 D。

(4) 标题归纳题。本文主要讲述了可以创造出原创音乐的深层人工智能作曲家（DAC），它可以帮助人们创造音乐，因此选项 D"DAC 改变了作曲的方式"符合文章内容。故选 D。

五、词汇运用。根据句意和汉语注释，在答卷标有题号的横线上，写出单词的正确形式。

33. (1 分) Excuse me, may I park (停车) my car in front of your shop?

【答案】park

【分析】打扰一下，我可以把我的车停在你的店前面吗？

【解答】根据汉语意思可知，此处缺少“停车”的英语表达。“停车”的英语表达为：park，may 后接动词原形，故填：park。

34. (1 分) I was so busy that I completely (完全地) forgot that it is my birthday today.

【答案】completely

【分析】我太忙了，完全忘了今天是我的生日。

【解答】根据提示“完全地”可知，这里修饰动词 forgot，用副词 completely。

故答案为：completely。

35. (1 分) Pelé, the only (唯一的) football player in history to win three World Cups, died on December 29, 2022.

【答案】only

【分析】贝利是历史上唯一一位赢得三届世界杯的足球运动员，于 2022 年 12 月 29 日去世。

【解答】根据汉语提示“唯一的”可知，是形容词 only。这里作定语。

故答案为：only。

36. (1 分) Each child had to give a short speech (演说) to the rest of the class.

【答案】speech

【分析】每个孩子都必须给班上其他同学做一个简短的演说。

【解答】根据提示“演说”可知，是可数名词 speech。这里不定冠词 a 后用其单数形式。

故答案为：speech。

根据句意，在答卷标有题号的横线上，写出括号内所给单词的适当形式。

37. (1 分) Breathing heavily (heavy), I stopped and sat down to rest.

【答案】heavily

【分析】我喘着粗气，停下来坐下休息。

【解答】heavy 重的，形容词。。这里修饰动词 Breathing“呼吸”，后需用副词 heavily“沉重地”。

故答案为：heavily。

38. (1 分) There is still a long way to go before we succeed. (success)

【答案】succeed

【分析】在我们成功之前还有很长的路要走。

【解答】根据"There is still a long way to go"可知，此处是在我们成功之前，空处缺谓语动词。根据语境是一般现在时态，主语是 we，动词用原形，succeed"成功"，是动词。

故填：succeed。

39. (1 分) To tell the truth (true), The Little Prince is a good read for teenagers.

【答案】truth

【分析】说实话，《小王子》是青少年的好读物。

【解答】根据语境和提示：the 后面要加名词 truth。

故答案为：truth。

40. (1 分) The hope for lasting (last) peace has always been in the hearts of all the Chinese people.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】持久和平的希望一直存在于全体中国人民的心中。

【解答】考查动词。根据语境"_____和平的希望一直存在于全体中国人民的心中"，由空后的名词 peace 考虑用提示动词的形容词形式 lasting 作定语，意为"持久的"。

故答案为 lasting。

六、动词填空。用括号内所给动词的适当形式填空。

41. (1 分) Now many young people are used to recording (record) their travel experiences through short videos.

【答案】recording

【分析】现在许多年轻人习惯于通过短视频记录他们的旅行经历。

【解答】根据 Now many young people are used to 可知短语 be used to doing sth. 习惯于做某事，所以填动名词 recording。

故答案为：recording。

42. (1 分) The dress feels (feel) soft and comfortable and I like it very much.

【答案】feels

【分析】这条裙子摸起来柔软舒适，我非常喜欢。

【解答】feel 摸起来，是感官系动词。此处描述客观情况，用一般现在时，主语是 The dress，谓语动词用单三。故填：feels。

43. (1 分) —My feelings for you have not changed, honey!

—But you have changed. In fact, you are not as you were (be).

【答案】 were

【分析】 —我对你的感情没有改变，亲爱的！

—但你已经改变了。事实上，你并不像你过去一样。

【解答】 be 是，动词原形。根据“但你已经改变了。事实上，你并不像你.....一样。”可知，这里表示“不像过去那样了”，应用一般过去时，主语是 you“你”第二人称，be 动词用 are 的过去式 were。

故答案为： were。

44. (1 分) What a pity it was to see (see) Xiao Ni fail the magic during the 2024 Spring Festival Gala!

【答案】 to see

【分析】 2024 年春晚，小尼魔术失败了，真是太可惜了。

【解答】 see 看见，动词不定式是 to see。根据观察可知句子是感叹句，it 是形式主语，真正主语是动词不定式 (to see Xiao Ni fail the magic)，因此空格处填 to see。

故答案为： to see。

45. (1 分) My heart was in my mouth! He came quite close to where I was hiding (hide) .

【答案】 was hiding。

【分析】 我的心都提到嗓子眼儿了！他离我藏身的地方很近。

【解答】 结合语境可知，此处是指他走近我正在藏身的地方，时态应用过去进行时，其结构为 was/were doing (正在做)，主语为 I (我)，be 动词用 was，hide“躲藏”的现在分词为 hiding。

故答案为： was hiding。

46. (1 分) People are happy with the price of the houses because it is controlled (control) very well.

【答案】 is controlled

【分析】 人们对房价很满意，因为它被控制得很好。

【解答】 control 控制，动词；分析句子可知，it 代指价格，与动词 control 之间是动宾关系，时态为一般现在时，所以此处应用一般现在时的被动语态，其结构为 am/is/are+动词的过去分词，主语是三单式，be 用 is，control 的过去分词是 controlled。

故填： is controlled。

47. (1 分) - Tom, why are you always leaving all your things in such a mess?

- Sorry, mum. I will tidy (tidy) it up at once.

【答案】 will tidy.

【分析】 - - 汤姆，你为什么总是把你所有的东西都弄得一团糟？

- - 对不起，妈妈。我马上把它整理一下。

【解答】根据 at once"立刻、马上"可知，一般将来时态，结构是 will （或 be going to）后跟动词原形。这里可以用 will tidy"将会整理".

故答案为：will tidy.

48. (1 分) We are happy to see that more than one student has dealt (deal) with the hard problem without anyone's help.

【答案】has dealt

【分析】我们很高兴的看到不止一个学生在没有任何人的帮助下已经解决了这个困难的问题。

【解答】根据语境可知，此处表示问题已经解决，用现在完成时，主语 more than one（不止一个）表示单数，谓语动词用 has。deal 处理，动词，过去分词是 dealt。

故填：has dealt。

七、阅读填空。先通读下面的短文，然后根据短文内容，在文章后表格的空格内填入一个最恰当的单词。每个空格只能填一个单词。

49. (5 分) 先通读下面的短文，然后根据短文内容，在文章后表格的空格内填入一个最恰当的单词。所填单词必须写在答题卡对应题号的横线上。每个空格只能填一个单词。

I'm one of those people who often joined in some class or other. I find that I do better in learning some topics in a classroom environment than on my own. Here are some skills that I highly recommend you to consider:

Writing: While improving your writing can sometimes just be a matter of practice, it's very easy to create bad grammatical habits without a teacher's guidance. You probably don't need a degree (学位) in creative writing to help you with your work, but even a short class with a teacher who can review your work can make your written communications so much better.

A second language: Although there are many online courses to teach a second language, it's certain that in-person instruction is effective. So why not take a class? Considering the increasing population of the US, as well as other countries, knowing a second language can make a world of difference, whether you're working for a boss or you have your own business.

Emergency (突发事件) management: People with degrees in emergency management are having less difficulty finding jobs right now than other job hunters. That's because the ability to deal with any kind of emergency properly is prized. Even a single first aid class can make a world a difference.

Shop class of any type: Many schools' shop classes have ended, so it's harder to learn the skills necessary to use tools, fix cars and deal with other common situations. Visiting the mechanics (技工) can be as good as having such classes. You can also get to learn how to use a number of tools without having to buy them all

yourself.

Some Skills Might Be Worth Going to Classes for

Skills	(1) <u>Reasons</u>	Conclusions
Writing	It is very easy to create bad habits in grammar without a teacher's guidance.	A short class is expected to (2) <u>improve</u> your written communications.
A second language	Taking instruction in classes is effective.	It helps you (3) <u>work</u> for a boss or run your own business.
Emergency management	The ability to deal with emergency is prized so it's (4) <u>easier</u> for people with certain degrees to find jobs.	It's necessary to have someone full of experience teach you.
Shop classes	Many schools don't have shop classes. Learning from someone who has a number of tools saves your (5) <u>money</u> .	Visiting the mechanics is helpful and necessary.

【答案】 (1) Reasons (2) improve (3) work (4) easier (5) money

【分析】 本文主要是作者推荐读者参加写作课、第二语言课、突发事件应对课及工艺课。

【解答】 (1) 细节理解题。根据第一段 I'm one of those people who often joined in some class or other. I find that I do better in learning some topics in a classroom environment than on my own. Here are some skills that I highly recommend you to consider: (我是那种经常参加这样或那样课程的人。我发现我在课堂环境中学习一些主题比我自己做得更好。以下是我强烈建议你考虑的一些技能：) 以及全文信息可知，作者列举了四个课程的例子，并阐述了参加这四个课程的原因，此处应大写首字母。故填 Reasons。

(2) 细节理解题。根据第二段 even a short class with a teacher who can review your work can make your written communications so much better. (即使是很短的一节课，有一个老师可以帮你复习功课，也能让你

的书面交流变得更好。)可知,短时间的课程老师不仅可以帮助我们复习,还可以提高我们的书面用语,improve "提高",符合语境,且在动词不定式后用动词原形。故填 improve。

(3) 细节理解题。根据第三段 whether you're working for a boss or you have your own business. (无论你是为老板工作还是自己创业)可知,学习第二外语是为了更好地为老板工作或者更好地做自己的生意;help sb.do sth."帮助某人做某事",空格处应用动词原形。故填 work。

(4) 细节理解题。根据第四段 People with degrees in emergency management are having less difficulty finding jobs right now than other job hunters. (与其他求职者相比,拥有应急管理学位的人现在找工作的难度更小。)可知,拥有应急管理学位的人找工作的难度比其它求职者要小;easy 的比较级 easier 符合语境。故填 easier。

(5) 细节理解题。根据最后一段 You can also get to learn how to use a number of tools without having to buy them all yourself. (你还可以学习如何使用许多工具,而不必自己购买。)可知,学习如何使用一些工具是不必购买它们的,这样可以省下钱,save money"省钱"。故填 money。

八、完成句子。按所给的汉语,用英语完成下列句子。

50. (1.5 分) 请帮我接通客服部,我想找人修我的洗衣机。

Please put me through to the Customer Service Department.I want to have my washing machine repaired.

【答案】 put me through

【分析】 请帮我接通客服部,我想找人修我的洗衣机。

【解答】 根据汉语意思可知,此处缺少"接通"的英语表达,其英语表达为: put through, 是动词短语。句子是动词原形引导的祈使句。"我"翻译为 me, 放于动词短语中间。

故填: put me through。

51. (1.5 分) 由于老板的严格要求,该公司的员工始终高标准工作。

The employees of this company always work to high standards because of the boss's strict requirement.

【答案】 work to high standards

【分析】 由于老板的严格要求,该公司的员工始终高标准工作。

【解答】 根据中英文对照可知,work to"依照……办事",句子是一般现在时,主语是复数,动词用原形;high"高的";standard"标准",可数名词,此处应用其复数形式 standards 表示泛指。

故填: work to high standards。

52. (1.5 分) 贾玲在《热辣滚烫》中的成功一定和她的努力有关。

Jia Ling's success in her film YOLO must have something to do with her efforts.

【答案】must have something to do with

【分析】贾玲在《热辣滚烫》中的成功一定和她的努力有关。

【解答】一定：must；句子描述客观情况，用一般现在时，主语是 Jia Ling's success；取决于：depend on；与……有关：have something to do with。

故填：must have something to do with。

53. (1.5 分) Lucy 对作曲如此有天赋，很顺利就考上了中央音乐学院。

Lucy has such a gift for/is so talented in making up music that she successfully entered Central Conservatory of Music.

【答案】has such a gift for/is so talented in

【分析】Lucy 对作曲如此有天赋，很顺利就考上了中央音乐学院。

【解答】根据汉语意思可知，此处缺少"在某方面有天赋"的英语表达。"在某方面有天赋"的英语表达为：have such a gift for/be talented in. gift"天赋"，是名词，其前可加 such 表示程度，talented"有天赋的"，形容词，其前可加副词 so"如此"修饰，表示程度，且由语境可知句子时态为一般现在时，主语 Lucy 为第三人称单数。

故填：has such a gift for/is so talented in。

54. (1.5 分) 尽管他落在同龄的学生后面一段时间了，但是他一旦认真起来，就会追上来。

He has been behind the classmates of his age for some time, but he will catch up with them once he gets serious.

【答案】has been behind the classmates of his age

【分析】尽管他落在同龄的学生后面一段时间了，但是他一旦认真起来，就会追上来。

【解答】根据题干，可知考查：be behind the classmates of his age 落在同龄的学生后面，由 for some time (一段时间)可知，时态是现在完成时，主语 he 接 has+过去分词。

故填：has been behind the classmates of his age。

55. (1.5 分) 我听说这对兄弟上学期尽管很努力，但都没有引起教练的注意。太遗憾了！

I hear that neither of the brothers was taken notice of by the coach last term, though they practised very hard. What a pity!

【答案】neither of the brothers was taken notice

【分析】我听说这对兄弟上学期尽管很努力，但都没有引起教练的注意。太遗憾了！

【解答】根据汉语意思可知，此处缺少"两兄弟都没有引起……的注意"的英语表达。根据"by the coach last term (上学期被教练)"可知，此处用一般过去时的被动语态，其结构为 was/were done; neither of the

brothers"两兄弟都没有",作从句的主语,为第三人称单数,be 动词用 was; 由空后介词 of 可知,take notice of"注意到",动词短语,take 的过去分词为 taken。

故填: neither of the brothers was taken notice。

九、书面表达。

56. (20 分) 时光荏苒, 转眼又是毕业季了, 在这即将结束的三年学习生涯中, 有很多事情值得我们铭记一辈子, 尤其是同学们之间珍贵的友谊。学校将举行"晓园杯"征文大赛, 题目是"My friendship"。请描述你获得一段友谊的经过以及友谊对你产生的影响。

注意事项:

- (1) 要求语句通顺、意思连贯、符合题意;
- (2) 词数 100 个左右, 短文开头已经给出, 不计入总词数;
- (3) 不得使用真实姓名、校名等;
- (4) 短文必须写在答题卡指定的位置。

My friendship

Friendship is one of the most valuable things in the world. Friends can help you when you get into trouble. Friends always cheer you up when you feel sad.

【答案】

My friendship

Friendship is one of the most valuable things in the world. Friends can help you when you get into trouble. Friends always cheer you up when you feel sad.

My dearest friend, Lily, and I first met during our freshman year in high school. We bonded over our shared love for music and soon became inseparable. Through the years, we've shared countless moments of joy and sorrow, always supporting each other. Once, when I was struggling with a difficult exam, Lily stayed up late helping me review. Her kindness and dedication deeply moved me.

This friendship has taught me the importance of trust, understanding, and loyalty. Lily has shown me that true friends are those who stand by you through thick and thin. Our friendship has enriched my life immeasurably, making my school days more memorable and meaningful. As we graduate soon, I cherish our time together and look forward to our future adventures.

【分析】【高分句型一】

Once, when I was struggling with a difficult exam, Lily stayed up late helping me review.

翻译：有一次，当我为一场难考而苦苦挣扎时，莉莉熬夜帮我复习。

分析：句子中应用了 when 引导的时间状语从句。

【高分句型二】

Lily has shown me that true friends are those who stand by you through thick and thin.

翻译：莉莉告诉我，真正的朋友是那些与你同甘共苦的人。

分析：句子中应用了 that 引导的宾语从句与 who 引导的定语从句巧妙结合。

【解答】

My friendship

Friendship is one of the most valuable things in the world. Friends can help you when you get into trouble. Friends always cheer you up when you feel sad.

My dearest friend, Lily, and I first met during our freshman year in high school. We bonded over our shared love for music and soon became inseparable. Through the years, we've shared countless moments of joy and sorrow, always supporting each other. Once, when I was struggling with a difficult exam, Lily stayed up late helping me review. 【高分句型一】 Her kindness and dedication deeply moved me. （描述友谊的经过）

This friendship has taught me the importance of trust, understanding, and loyalty. Lily has shown me that true friends are those who stand by you through thick and thin. 【高分句型二】 Our friendship has enriched my life immeasurably, making my school days more memorable and meaningful. As we graduate soon, I cherish our time together and look forward to our future adventures. （介绍产生的影响）