

初三英语第三次适应性试卷

2023.05

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注意事项：

- 1.本试卷分两卷。考试时间为 100 分钟。试卷满分为 100 分。
- 2.答题前，考生务必将自己的姓名、考试号和班级写在答题卷上。
- 3.所有答案必须写在答题卷上各题目指定区域内相应的位置上，不按要求作答的答案无效。

第 I 卷（客观题 共 50 分）

一、单项选择

在 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。（本大题共 14 小题，每小题 1 分，共 14 分）

1. —This medicine bottle should be kept _____ children's reach.

—I see, doctor. Thank you for reminding me.

- A. against B. beyond C. above D. through

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】句意：——这个药瓶应该放在孩子们够不着的地方。——我明白了，医生。谢谢你提醒我。

考查介词辨析。against 反对；beyond 超出（范围）；above 在……以上；through 通过。根据“This medicine bottle should be kept ... children's reach.”可知，药瓶应放在孩子们够不着的地方；beyond one's reach“达不到，够不着”。故选 B。

2. —We're going to climb Mount Tai this summer vacation. Would you like to come along?

—I'm in! That would be pleasant _____ challenging.

- A. as long as B. as far as C. as good as D. as well as

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】句意：——今年暑假我们打算去爬泰山。你想一起去吗？——好呀！这将是令人愉快的，也是具有挑战性的。

考查连词辨析。as long as 只要；as far as 就……而言；as good as 几乎；as well as 既……又……。根据“That would be pleasant...challenging.”可知，“pleasant”和“challenging”都是形容词，用来表示爬泰山既令人愉快又有挑战性，二者是并列关系，所以此处使用 as well as。故选 D。

3. —_____ does the giant panda Ya Ya catch the attention of the whole country?

—It looked weak and unhealthy in the USA! Luckily, she has returned to China.

A. When B. Why C. Where D. What

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】句意：——为什么大熊猫丫丫引起了全国的关注？——它在美国看起来很虚弱和不健康！幸运的是，她已经回到了中国。

考查特殊疑问句。When 什么时候；Why 为什么；Where 在哪里；What 什么。根据“It looked weak and unhealthy in the USA!”可知，此处是问丫丫引起全国关注的原因。故选 B。

4. —You’d better encourage your little brother more.

—I agree. A little praise is better than _____.

A. nothing B. something C. everything D. anything

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】句意：——你最好多鼓励你的小弟弟。——我同意。一点表扬总比没有好。

考查复合不定代词。nothing 没有什么；something 某事，某物；everything 一切；anything 任何事物。根据“better than”可知，一点点表扬比什么都没有更好，nothing 符合句意。故选 A。

5. _____ the Forbidden City has a long history, time hasn’t stopped it from trying to build bridges with young people through cultural products.

A. Unless B. Because C. Although D. Since

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】句意：虽然紫禁城历史悠久，时间并没有阻止它通过文化产品与年轻人建立桥梁。

考查从属连词辨析。unless 除非；because 因为；although 尽管；since 自从。根据“... the Forbidden City has a long history, time hasn’t stopped it from trying to build bridges with young people through cultural products.”可知前后存在让步关系。故选 C。

6. —Alex, where did you leave your schoolbag?

—Well, I can’t remember. I took part in a concert yesterday, so it _____ be in the music hall.

A. should B. might C. must D. need

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】句意：——Alex，你把书包丢在哪儿了？——嗯，我不记得了。我昨天参加了一场音乐会，所以可能是在音乐厅。

考查情态动词。should 应该；might 可能；must 一定；need 需要。根据“I can’t remember. I took part in a concert yesterday, so it ... be in the music hall.”可知，此处表示可能性的推测，用 might。故选 B。

7. —Frank is always laughed at by his classmates, who call him a bookworm.

—Poor boy! He simply can’t _____ what he has learned to his real life.

A. compare B. connect C. add D. prefer

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】句意：——弗兰克总是被他的同学们嘲笑，他们称他为书呆子。——可怜的孩子！他根本无法将他所学到的东西与他的现实生活联系起来。

考查动词辨析。compare 比较；connect 联系；add 增加；prefer 更喜欢。根据“what he has learned to his real life.”可知，无法将学到的东西与现实生活联系起来，应用 connect。故选 B。

8. —When considering buying new flats, perfect _____ are what people care most about.

—Exactly. After all, convenience(方便) comes first.

A. positions B. situations C. locations D. contributions

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】句意：——在考虑购买新公寓时，人们最关心的是完美的位置。——没错。毕竟，方便是第一位的。

考查名词辨析。positions 职位；situations 情况；locations 位置；contributions 贡献。根据“After all, convenience(方便) comes first.”可知此处应指人们关心新公寓的位置。故选 C。

9. —To my surprise, the lazy boy has passed such a hard exam!

—His luck is going to _____ sooner or later. Remember effort is everything.

A. put out B. break out C. work out D. run out

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】句意：——令我惊讶的是，这个懒惰的男孩竟然通过了这么难的考试！——他的好运迟早会用完，记住努力才是一切。

考查动词短语辨析。put out 扑灭；break out 爆发；work out 解答；run out 用完。由上句“To my surprise, the lazy boy has passed such a hard exam!”知，此句是说他的运气迟早会用完，故选 D。

10. Michelle Yeoh had a(n) _____ comeback in the film *Everything Everywhere All at Once* and won the Oscar for Best Actress after being away from the movie industry for over 4 years.

- A. curious B. absent C. cheerful D. attractive

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】句意：杨紫琼在离开影坛 4 年多后，凭借电影《无处不在》一炮而红，并获得奥斯卡最佳女主角奖。

考查形容词辨析。curious 好奇的；absent 缺席的；cheerful 欢乐的；attractive 有魅力的、引人注目的。根据“won the Oscar for Best Actress after being away from the movie industry for over 4 years”可知杨紫琼获得奥斯卡最佳女主角奖，此处填“有魅力的、引人注目的”符合语境。故选 D。

11. —Princess Charlotte from the British royal family looks so cute and elegant.

—So she does. I hear that she has her clothes _____ made in Paris.

- A. smoothly B. closely C. specially D. especially

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】句意：——英国王室的夏洛特公主看起来既可爱又优雅。——她的确是。我听说她的衣服是在巴黎专门定做的。

考查副词辨析。smoothly 平稳地；closely 紧密地；specially 专门地；especially 尤其，特别。根据“I hear that she has her clothes ... made in Paris.”可知，此处指夏洛特公主的衣服是在巴黎专门定做的，specially 符合语境。故选 C。

12. —My Australian friend doubted in his latest e-mail _____.

—Barbecues with a high level of service.

- A. why did many people have a trip to Zibo city B. how Zibo city becomes popular in China
C. what many people travelled to Zibo city for D. how barbecues in Zibo were like

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】句意：——我的澳大利亚朋友在最近的一封电子邮件中疑惑许多人来淄博旅游是为了什么。——是为了高水平服务的烧烤。

考查宾语从句。宾语从句应使用陈述句语序，选项 A 为疑问句语序，故排除；根据“My Australian friend doubted in his latest e-mail...”可知，句子时态为一般过去时，选项 B 排除。根据“Barbecues with a high level of service.”可知，此处要表达为什么去淄博旅游。故选 C。

13. —It's not surprising that Nancy came first in the talent show.

—I agree. She is playing the guitar every time I see her. You know _____.

A. the early bird catches the worm

B. actions speak louder than words

C. every dog has its day

D. practice makes perfect

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】句意：——南希在才艺表演中得了第一名并不奇怪。——我同意。每次我见到她，她都在弹吉他。你知道熟能生巧。

考查谚语。the early bird catches the worm 早起的鸟儿有虫吃；actions speak louder than words 事实胜于雄辩；every dog has its day 凡人皆有得意时；practice makes perfect 熟能生巧。根据“She is playing the guitar every time I see her.”可知，此处是指熟能生巧。故选 D。

14. —You have a sweet tooth, so it'll be hard for you to lose weight.

—_____, but I just can't help myself.

A. That's not the case

B. I can't agree more

C. You can't be serious

D. That can't be better

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】句意：——你喜欢吃甜食，所以你很难减肥。——我完全同意，但我就是忍不住。

考查情景交际。That's not the case 事实并非如此；I can't agree more 我完全同意；You can't be serious 你不是认真的吧；That can't be better 那再好不过了。根据“it'll be hard for you to lose weight.”和“but I just can't help myself.”可知，后者是同意前者说的话的，所以“我完全同意”符合句意。故选 B。

二、完形填空

先通读下面的短文，掌握其大意，然后在每小题所给的四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。（本大题共 10 小题，每小题 1 分，共 10 分）

通读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Middle school is like a battleground, and everyone seems to be going through embarrassing (使人尴尬的) changes. For me, height was my _____15_____ as I stood a head above the other girls. “Stand straight, stand tall,” my grandfather would say, as I didn't want to look so _____16_____ in front of my friends. And each time, I would embarrassingly do as he said. I understand that his _____17_____ was about more than just height.

My grandfather grew up in Europe during World War II. When the war suddenly broke out, he _____18_____ to join the army to fight for his country's freedom. “Stand straight, stand tall” meant something else back then. _____19_____ the war, he went to America. All alone in a new country, he was ready to face his future.

There, he walked on the busy streets of New York. Soon, he met other ____20____ immigrants (移民), and each of them was trying to find his or her own way to success. If they could do it, ____21____ couldn't he? "Stand straight, stand tall," he would always ____22____ himself.

With the help of a warm-hearted friend, my grandfather got a clothing shop on the street. At first, he was nervous. He was trying to learn this new ____23____. Amazingly, with his efforts, my grandfather sold all the clothes, shoes, and gloves in no more than one month as if he had been doing it his whole life.

Listening to my grandfather's great experiences has changed the way I see my own life. His advice to me has become much more than a ____24____ to improve my posture (体态). It tells me to be proud of who I am.

- | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|
| 15. A. trouble | B. pleasure | C. question | D. advantage |
| 16. A. fat | B. tall | C. thin | D. short |
| 17. A. advice | B. change | C. promise | D. standard |
| 18. A. used | B. forgot | C. refused | D. decided |
| 19. A. Since | B. During | C. Before | D. After |
| 20. A. Asian | B. African | C. Australian | D. European |
| 21. A. who | B. why | C. what | D. when |
| 22. A. remind | B. praise | C. regret | D. remember |
| 23. A. tale | B. lesson | C. business | D. language |
| 24. A. symbol | B. description | C. disagreement | D. challenge |

【答案】15. A 16. B 17. A 18. D 19. D 20. D 21. B 22. A 23. C 24. D

【解析】

【导语】本文是一篇记叙文，文中作者因为比其他人高而不愿意站直，作者祖父参加战争并移民美国的经历让作者重新找回了自信，并做回自己。

【15题详解】

句意：对我来说，身高是我的问题，因为我比其他女孩高出一个头。

trouble 困扰；pleasure 乐趣；question 问题；advantage 优点。根据“as I stood a head above the other girls”可知，身高比其他女孩高，成了作者的困扰，故选 A。

【16题详解】

句意：因为我不想在朋友面前显得那么高。

fat 胖的；tall 高的；thin 瘦的；short 矮的。根据“as I stood a head above the other girls”可知，作者因为自己的身高而自卑，所以不想在朋友面前显得自己很高，故选 B。

【17题详解】

句意：我知道他的建议不仅仅是关于身高。

advice 建议；change 改变；promise 承诺；standard 标准。根据上句“Stand straight, stand tall,”可知，祖父总是建议作者站直，作者明白他的建议不仅仅是关于身高，故选 A。

【18 题详解】

句意：当战争突然爆发时，他决定参军为国家的自由而战。

used 使用；forgot 忘记；refused 拒绝；decided 决定。根据“to join the army to fight for his country’s freedom”可知，决定参军，故选 D。

【19 题详解】

句意：战争过后，他去了美国。

Since 由于；During 在……期间；Before 在……之前；After 在……之后。根据空后“he went to America.”可推知，应是战争之后去了美国，故选 D。

【20 题详解】

句意：不久，他遇到了其他欧洲移民。

Asian 亚洲的；African 非洲的；Australian 澳大利亚的；European 欧洲的。根据“My grandfather grew up in Europe during World War II”可知，祖父是土生土长的欧洲人，在美国也遇到了其他的欧洲移民，故选 D。

【21 题详解】

句意：如果他们可以成功，为什么他不能？

who 谁；why 为什么；what 什么；when 什么时候。承接前句“If they could do it,”可知，应是问为什么他不能，故选 B。

【22 题详解】

句意：“站直，站高，”他总是提醒自己。

remind 提醒；praise 表扬；regret 后悔；remember 记得。根据“Stand straight, stand tall”可知，应是总是提醒自己站直，故选 A。

【23 题详解】

句意：他在努力学习这项新业务。

tale 故事；lesson 教训；business 业务；language 语言。根据“With the help of a warm-hearted friend, my grandfather got a clothing shop on the street”可知，这对于祖父来说是一项新业务，故选 C。

【24 题详解】

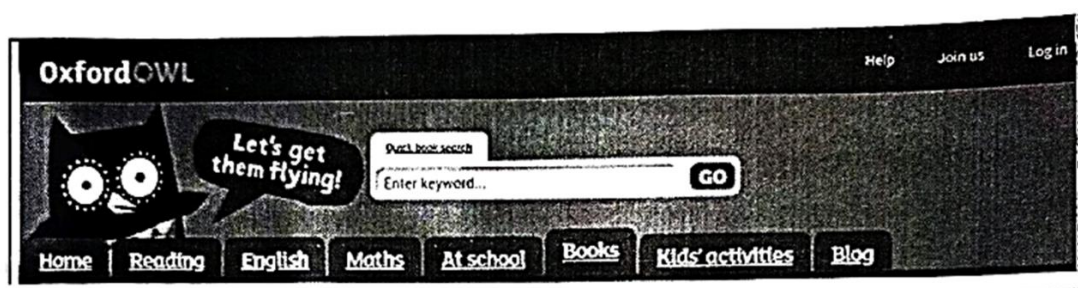
句意：他给我的建议已经不仅仅是改善我体态的挑战。

symbol 象征；description 描述；disagreement 不同意；challenge 挑战。根据后句“It tells me to be proud of who I am”可知，应是给我的建议已经不仅仅是改善我体态的挑战，故选 D。

三、阅读理解

阅读下面的短文，然后根据短文内容，在每小题所给的四个选项中选出最佳选项。（本大题共 13 小题，每小题 2 分，共 26 分）

A



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Welcome to our free eBooks collection, developed for children aged 3-15 years old. If you like to learn more about how to support children's reading, visit our **Reading** pages.

All our eBooks are easy to get. Just click the icon "Log in" and you can start reading.

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Book types ▼	Series ▼

25. The reading material above is_____.

- A. a story B. a web page C. a book review D. a travel guide

26. If you want to quickly search for a book, you should _____.

- A. enter keywords and click the icon "GO"
B. just click the icon "▶" for some advice
C. look through Reading pages one by one
D. pay some money to join the library first

27. The eBook library displays its ebooks according to different items EXCEPT_____.

A. ages

B. levels

C. prices

D. series

【答案】 25. B 26. A 27. C

【解析】

【导语】 本文是一个免费的电子图书馆的网页内容。

【25 题详解】

推理判断题。根据图片内容及“Free eBook Library from Oxford Owl for Home”可知，本文是一个网页。故选 B。

【26 题详解】

细节理解题。根据图片中的“Enter keyword”及“GO”可知，如果你想快速搜索一本书，应该输入关键词，点击图标“GO”。故选 A。

【27 题详解】

细节理解题。根据“All ages”、“Levels”、“Book types”及“Series”可知，不包括价格。故选 C。

B



Smart Mrs. Squirrel sat at the top of a tree,

“I believe in the habit of saving,” said she.

“If it were not for that, in the cold winter 1

My young ones and I would starve(挨饿) all together.”

“So I’m teaching my children to run and save up,

Every acorn as soon as it drops from its cup.

And to bring kernels of corn from the stalks in the field,

To the big tall tree where I keep it concealed(隐蔽的).”

“Best of all, we have gathered, as much as we could,

Beechnuts and butternuts grown in the wood.

For cold days and hard times winter surely will bring,

And a habit of saving is a wonderful thing!”

“But my children are young and they like to play,

‘We have plenty, yes plenty, already.’ they say.

‘We are tired of bringing in food for our store.

Let us play and frolic(嬉闹) and gather no more!’

But I tell them it’s pleasant when winter is rough(艰难的)

If both to use and to share we have enough.

And they’ll find before winter turns into spring.

That a habit of saving is an excellent thing.”

28. Which is the best word for the blank 1?

A. flowers B. weather C. showers D. shade

29. What can we know about Mrs. Squirrel according to the poem?

- A. She likes winter more than any other season.
- B. She is not smart enough to be a good mother.
- C. She is willing to share some of what she stores.
- D. She will save food for the winter in the ground.

30. Which is the best title of this poem?

- A. A mother with great patience B. A job without fun
- C. A season for fun D. A lesson for winter life

【答案】28. B 29. C 30. D

【解析】

【导语】本文是一首诗歌，诗歌通过松鼠夫人和她的孩子的故事告诉我们存储的重要性，要为严冬做好准备。

【28 题详解】

推理判断题。根据第一节的“If it were not for that, in the cold winter...My young ones and I would starve(挨饿) all together.”可知“如果不是因为这样，在寒冷的冬天……我和我的年孩子会一起饿死。因此是指寒冬的天气。故选 B。

【29 题详解】

推理判断题。根据最后一节的“If both to use and to share we have enough. And they’ll find before winter turns into spring”可知她认为如果可以共享，就有足够的资源，所以她乐意分享她储藏的东西。故选 C。

【30 题详解】

最佳标题题。通读全文可知，主要讲述了松鼠妇人告知孩子存储的重要性，要为严冬做好准备。选项 D“冬季生活的一课”符合。故选 D。

C

76-year-old Mike Adkinson is getting ready to hit the road on Sunday, May 15, because he will be driving his tractor (拖拉机) from Bellingham, Washington State, to Perch Lake, Minnesota.

Mike's brother Dan was diagnosed (诊断) with Parkinson's disease (PD) in 2021 and his family realized they didn't know much about this disease that now has no cure. The Adkinson family started learning about PD and were inspired (受到启发) to make a difference — that's when the idea for a cross-country tractor trip was born.

"I know it may seem like a crazy thing to do, but we need more people to learn about Parkinson's disease and we want to raise money so people like my brother can get the care and support they need," states Mike. "If driving my tractor across country gets people to pay attention or donate, it will all be worth it."

Leaving from Bellingham Mike will head out on State Route 20 across Washington State which turns into US Highway 2 at the Idaho border. He will stay on US Highway 2 for the rest of his trip through northern Idaho, Montana, North Dakota and Minnesota.

Mike and his tractor will cover more than 1,700 miles. Driving about 12 to 14 miles per hour, he will end his trip by mid-June if all goes as planned! Mike is hoping to meet up with people influenced by Parkinson's disease along the way and has a goal to raise \$50,000. Money raised by Mike's tractor trip will help the American Parkinson Disease Association (APDA) provide important support services, education programs, resources, online wellness and exercise classes, innovative research and more.

"We are so impressed by Mike's strong will and dedication (奉献) to help fight Parkinson's disease. Raising money and awareness is a wonderful way to support his brother and the local PD community," states Jean Allenbach, Executive Director, APDA Northwest Chapter. "The money he is going to raise will be put to very good use."

31. Why did Mike decide to take a cross-country tractor trip?

- A. To learn more about Parkinson's disease.
- B. To look for a cure to treat his brother's disease.
- C. To take his brother on a trip around the country.
- D. To raise money and awareness about Parkinson's disease.

32. What can we learn about Mike's tractor trip?

- A. It will cross five states. B. It will cost \$50,000 in all.
C. It will end in North Dakota. D. It will last about two months.
33. What kind of feeling might Jean be expressing with her words?
A. Relaxation and calm. B. Satisfaction and trust.
C. Pride and confidence. D. Admiration and thankfulness.

【答案】31. D 32. A 33. D

【解析】

【导语】本文主要介绍了 76 岁的 Mike Adkinson 因为哥哥患上帕金森病而萌生了开着拖拉机穿越全国的想法，他希望通过这样的旅行能够让更多的人了解帕金森病，并筹集资金来帮助帕金森病患者。

【31 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第三段中 “‘I know it may seem like a crazy thing to do, but we need more people to learn about Parkinson’s disease and we want to raise money so people like my brother can get the care and support they need,’ states Mike.” 可知，Mike 决定开着拖拉机穿越全国是因为他希望更多的人了解帕金森病，并且还想筹集资金让像他哥哥这样的人群能够得到他们需要的关注和支持。故选 D。

【32 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第四段 “Leaving from Bellingham, Mike will head out on State Route 20 across Washington State which turns into US Highway 2 at the Idaho border. He will stay on US Highway 2 for the rest of his trip through northern Idaho, Montana, North Dakota and Minnesota.” 可知，Mike 的拖拉机之旅将会穿越 Washington State、Idaho、Montana、North Dakota 和 Minnesota，共 5 个州。故选 A。

【33 题详解】

推理判断题。根据最后一段中 “We are so impressed by Mike’s strong will and dedication (奉献) to help fight Parkinson’s disease. Raising money and awareness is a wonderful way to support his brother and the local PD community,” 可推断，Jean 对 Mike 的坚强意志和奉献精神应该是钦佩和认可的；根据 “The money he is going to raise will be put to very good use.” 可推断，Jean 对 Mike 通过拖拉机之旅将会筹集的资金应该是感激的。故选 D。

D

Recently Google has announced a series of new artificial intelligence(AI)（人工智能）tools designed to help users in organizing emails and creating business writings and meetings. These tools display important AI development progress in recent years. The tools are built by putting a great deal of data（数据）into machine learning computer systems. The data trains the AI systems to develop skills and produce human-like results.

The technology received wide attention last year after a company called Open AI announced a free writing

tool called ChatGPT. That tool can quickly produce human-quality writings. Experts（专家）say such systems may bring great changes to many different industries and jobs. Now some companies are able to test Google's new tools in their development and business activities.

Like ChatGPT, Google's AI tools are designed to create completely written texts for many different purposes. For example, an office worker could enter some keywords of a kind of text they want. The tools could then create a full marketing email, training materials or a business plan in a while. Google sees the system being able to offer an "AI Helper" to help human workers in real time. Google wants to have its AI change the work of lawyers, scientists, teachers and more.

However, Google says it keeps developing AI products of high quality. That is why the company is inviting groups of "trusted testers" to use its AI tools rather than widely selling its new products. Google's new AI tools are the company's latest move to fight for business. Companies like Microsoft and Meta are also working on products about AI.

Technology experts have warned that while the new AI tools can produce human-like writings, the systems can also make mistakes.

Last month, Bard, Google's new AI tool designed to give a better online search, made a mistake and caused a \$100-billion drop. Microsoft users said the company's new AI tools produced unfriendly and rude results.

34. Google's new AI tools can help users _____.

- A. develop skills and produce human-like robots
- B. create a complete business plan in a very short time
- C. put a lot of data into any company's computer system
- D. send and receive emails at different business meetings

35. Google keeps developing AI products of high quality by _____.

- A. asking experts from all industries for help
- B. working together with Microsoft and Meta
- C. allowing trusted testers to use new products first
- D. widely selling its new products as soon as possible

36. What's the relationship between the last two paragraphs?

- A. Paragraph 5 is the purpose of what happens in Paragraph 6.
- B. The two paragraphs have different ideas about AI tools.
- C. Paragraph 5 gives a good example to support Paragraph 6.

D. Paragraph 6 gives an example to support Paragraph 5.

37. From the passage, we know _____.

- A. “AI Helper” cannot change scientists’ work
- B. Google’s AI tools display recent AI development
- C. few companies can test Google’s new tools in business
- D. Google will stop fighting for business with new AI tools

【答案】34. B 35. C 36. D 37. B

【解析】

【导语】本文是一篇说明文。本文主要介绍了最近谷歌宣布了一系列新的人工智能以及它们的作用。

【34 题详解】

细节理解题。根据“Like ChatGPT, Google’s AI tools are designed to create completely written texts for many different purposes. For example, an office worker could enter some keywords of a kind of text they want. The tools could then create a full marketing email, training materials or a business plan in a while.”可知谷歌的新人工智能工具可以帮助用户在很短的时间内创建一个完整的商业计划。故选 B。

【35 题详解】

细节理解题。根据“However, Google says it keeps developing AI products of high quality. That is why the company is inviting groups of ‘trusted testers’ to use its AI tools rather than widely selling its new products”可知谷歌通过让值得信赖的测试人员首先使用新产品，不断开发高质量的人工智能产品。故选 C。

【36 题详解】

推理判断题。根据“Technology experts have warned that while the new AI tools can produce human-like writings, the systems can also make mistakes.”可知第五段讲述了技术专家警告说，虽然新的人工智能工具可以产生类似人类的文字，但这些系统也可能出错。根据“Last month, Bard, Google’s new AI tool designed to give a better online search, made a mistake and caused a \$100-billion drop”可知第六段讲述了上个月，谷歌新的人工智能工具 Bard 犯了一个错误，导致了 1000 亿美元的损失。所以第六段给出了一个例子来支持第五段。故选 D。

【37 题详解】

推理判断题。根据“Google’s AI tools are designed to create completely written texts for many different purposes. For example, an office worker could enter some keywords of a kind of text they want. The tools could then create a full marketing email, training materials or a business plan in a while. Google sees the system being able to offer an ‘AI Helper’ to help human workers in real time”（谷歌的人工智能工具旨在为许多不同的目的创建完整的书面

文本。例如，办公室职员可以输入他们想要的文本的一些关键字。然后，这些工具可以在一段时间内创建完整的营销电子邮件、培训材料或商业计划。谷歌认为该系统能够提供一个“人工智能助手”来实时帮助人类工人）可推知谷歌的人工智能工具展示了最近的人工智能发展。故选 B。

第Ⅱ卷（主观题 共 50 分）

四、词汇运用（本大题共 8 小题，每小题 1 分，共 8 分）

(A)根据句意和汉语注释，写出单词的正确形式。

38. The pilot succeeded in _____ (控制) the spinning spacecraft in just half an hour.

【答案】controlling

【解析】

【详解】句意：飞行员在短短半小时内成功控制了旋转的航天器。根据括号中文提示，动词 control 表示“控制”，介词 in 后接动名词。故填 controlling。

39. Whether at home or workplace, social robots will become _____ (常见的) in the next few years.

【答案】common

【解析】

【详解】句意：无论是在家里还是在工作场所，社交机器人将在未来几年变得普遍。common“常见的”，形容词作表语，故填 common。

40. The new house is far too expensive, though it is _____ (无疑地) comfortable to live in.

【答案】certainly

【解析】

【详解】句意：新房子虽然住起来很舒适，但还是太贵了。certainly“无疑，确定”，副词修饰形容词 comfortable，故填 certainly。

41. We feel strange about his _____ (沉默) at the party, as he used to talk too much.

【答案】silence

【解析】

【详解】句意：我们对他在聚会上的沉默感到奇怪，因为他过去说话太多了。根据空前的“his”可知，空处应填名词。silence 意为“沉默”，为名词。故填 silence。

(B) 根据句意写出括号内所给单词的适当形式。

42. Humans are _____ (sure) where science and technology will take us in the future.

【答案】unsure

【解析】

【详解】句意：人类不确定科技将把我们带向何方。unsure“不确定的”，未来是未知的，所以是不确定。

故填 **unsure**。

43. Robin became _____ (wealth) but had fewer friends than before.

【答案】wealthier

【解析】

【详解】句意：罗宾变得更富有了，但朋友却比以前少了。became 是连系动词，后接形容词作表语，wealthy“富有的”，根据 than 可知，此处应填比较级，故填 wealthier。

44. Of all the great _____ (invent) in history, I admire Thomas Edison most.

【答案】inventors

【解析】

【详解】句意：历史上所有伟大的发明家中，我最钦佩托马斯·爱迪生。根据“I admire Thomas Edison most.”可知，托马斯·爱迪生是一位伟大的发明家，故此处要填 inventor“发明家”；再根据“all the great”可知，名词要用复数形式。故填 inventors。

45 Wet clothes are usually _____ (hang) on the balcony by my mother.

【答案】hung

【解析】

【详解】句意：湿衣服通常被我妈妈挂在阳台上的。根据“Wet clothes are usually ... on the balcony”可知，本句是被动语态，空处用过去分词 hung“悬挂”与 are 一起构成被动结构。故填 hung。

五、动词填空

用括号内所给动词的适当形式填空。（本大题共 8 小题，每小题 1 分，共 8 分）

46. The secret of success is whenever an excellent chance _____ (appear), take it.

【答案】appears

【解析】

【详解】句意：成功的秘诀是，只要有绝佳的机会出现，就抓住它。句子是表语从句，从句是一般现在时，主语 an excellent chance 是第三人称单数，谓语动词需要三单式。故填 appears。

47. —Since I have spent so much time playing computer games these days, I would rather work harder than before _____ (pass) the exam.

—Well, I hope so.

【答案】to pass

【解析】

【详解】句意：——因为这些天我花了太多时间玩电脑游戏，为了通过考试我宁愿学习比以前更努力一

点。——好吧，我希望如此。

此处用动词不定式多目的状语，表示“为了通过考试我宁愿学习比以前更努力一点”，此处用 to pass。故答案为 to pass。

48. My friend _____ (lay) his hand on my shoulder to encourage me to keep trying after I swam across the river.

【答案】laid

【解析】

【详解】句意：我游过河后，朋友把手放在我的肩上鼓励我继续努力。由句中“after I swam across the river”知，此句用一般过去时，故填 laid。

49. —It was really kind of you to drive me home.

—Oh, don't mention it. I _____ (come) past your house anyway.

【答案】was coming

【解析】

【详解】句意：——你真好，开车送我回家。——哦，别客气。反正我正要经过你家。根据“It was really kind of you to drive me home.”可知送回家是过去的事情，come/go 等表示移动的词语可用进行时表将来，结合前一句的 was 可知，横线处应为过去进行时表过去的将来，故填 was coming。

50. I expected that she _____ (share) her thoughts with me as soon as she finished reading *The Adventures of Tom Sawyer*.

【答案】would share

【解析】

【详解】句意：我以为她一读完《汤姆·索亚历险记》就会和我分享她的想法。分析“I expected that she...her thoughts with me as soon as she finished reading *The Adventures of Tom Sawyer*.”可知，动作还未发生，用将来时；结合主句谓语动词“expected”可知，用过去将来时。故填 would share。

51. —I can't find my wallet anywhere. Perhaps someone on the bus _____ (steal) it.

—Here it is. You gave it to me just now. How forgetful you are!

【答案】has stolen

【解析】

【详解】句意：——我哪儿也找不到我的钱包。也许在公共汽车上有人偷了它。——给你。你刚才给我的。你真健忘！根据句意，可知“我”认为钱包找不到是因为有人偷了它，这属于“过去发生的事对现在有影响”，需使用“现在完成时”来表达，主语是“someone”，要用“has”，故填 has stolen。

52. Don't worry about your son. He _____ (remind) to take the medicine after he wakes up.

【答案】 will be reminded

【解析】

【详解】句意：别担心你的儿子。他醒来后会被提醒吃药。分析第二个句子，可知此句为“after”引导的时间状语从句，从句使用的是“一般现在时”，根据“主将从现”原则，可知主句需使用“一般将来时”；主语“He”和谓语动词“remind”是被动关系，需使用被动语态，故填 will be reminded。

53. —Hi, Julie! I haven't seen you these days. _____ you _____ (avoid) me?

—Not exactly. I just need to be left alone and rethink about our relationship.

【答案】 ①. Are ②. avoiding

【解析】

【详解】句意：——你好，Julie！这几天我没看见你。你是在躲着我吗？——不完全是。我就是需要独自待着，考虑一下我们的友谊。根据“I haven't seen you these days.”可知此处指这几天一直在做的事，用现在进行时，主语是 you，be 动词用 are。故填 Are; avoiding。

六、阅读填空（本大题共 5 小题，每小题 1 分，共 5 分）

先通读下面的短文，然后根据短文内容，在文章后表格的空格内填入一个最恰当的单词。每个空格只能填一个单词。

Hairstyle is thought to be a personal style choice. However, some Chinese students are required by their schools to have unified (统一的) haircuts, with short hair for male students and shoulder-length hair for female students. Some students don't like such hairstyles and have broken the rules in school.

Recently, a complaint letter by a middle school student in Fuzhou, Fujian province as well as the response of the local government to the letter has caught public attention and led to a public discussion.

In the letter, the student wrote, “Our school tells us that it's easy for teenage male students to pay more attention to beautiful female students, so it wants girls to have simple appearances and develop their talents. I highly question whether this kind of requirement really helps students to develop good habits and show good appearances.”

“Why can't the school give students a choice to be themselves? Why does the school need to make all the teenage boys pay no attention to girls? Doesn't the school need more sexual (性别的) education?”

The Fuzhou government wrote back to the student and considered him a good student with his own thoughts, courage and truth-seeking spirit. The school asks students to have unified haircuts and wear uniforms simply because it wants teenagers to pay more attention to their studies. Besides, collectivism (集体主义) is very important for the country's development. Although the city has required students to have unified haircuts, schools can set different hairstyle standards that allow students to show their personal styles.

A discussion on hairstyle	
Students' opinions	<p>The purpose of the school is the <u>54</u> of the students' wishes.</p> <p>It's <u>55</u> for students to follow school's requirement to develop good habits and show good appearances.</p> <p>Students' personal styles are paid little attention to, nor is the sexual education.</p>
Local government's replies	<p>The Fuzhou government <u>56</u> the student for his good characters when replying to the complaint letter.</p> <p>The school does this only to make students focus on their studies.</p> <p>Collectivism <u>57</u> a lot to the country's development.</p> <p>To <u>58</u> students' reasonable needs, school can set different hairstyle standards.</p>

【答案】54. opposite

55. helpless

56. praised

57. matters##means

58. satisfy##meet

【解析】

【导语】本文主要介绍了一中学生对学校统一学生发型的质疑以及教育局对此的回信。

【54 题详解】

根据第三段的“I highly question whether this kind of requirement really helps students to develop good habits and show good appearances.”可知我非常怀疑这种要求是否真的有助于学生养成良好的习惯和展示良好的外表。因此第一个空处句子表示学校的目的和学生的愿望是相反的，短语 be opposite of 表示“与某事对立”。故填 opposite。

【55 题详解】

根据第三段的“I highly question whether this kind of requirement really helps students to develop good habits and show good appearances.”可知我非常怀疑这种要求是否真的有助于学生养成良好的习惯和展示良好的外表。因此学生认为学生遵守学校的要求对于养成好的学习习惯是没有帮助的，应用 helpless 表示“无帮助的”。故填 helpless。

【56 题详解】

根据第五段的“The Fuzhou government wrote back to the student and considered him a good student with his own thoughts, courage and truth-seeking spirit.”可知福州市政府回信给该学生，认为他是一个有思想、勇气和求真精神的好学生。因此是表扬学生，应用 praise 表示“表扬”，此处应用一般过去时，谓语动词需用过去式。故填 praised。

【57 题详解】

根据最后一段的“Besides, collectivism (集体主义) is very important for the country’s development.”可知此外，集体主义对国家的发展非常重要。此处缺乏谓语动词，应用 matter 表示“关系”或 mean 表示“意味着”，句子是一般现在时，主语是第三人称单数，谓语动词需要三单式。故填 matters/means。

【58 题详解】

根据最后一段的“Although the city has required students to have unified haircuts, schools can set different hairstyle standards that allow students to show their personal styles.”可知虽然该市要求学生统一理发，但学校可以设定不同的发型标准，让学生展示自己的个人风格。此处应表示为满足学生合理的要求，应用 satisfy 表示“使满足”或者 meet 表示“符合”，to 后接动词原形。故填 satisfy/meet。

七、完成句子

按所给的汉语，用英语完成下列句子。(本大题共 6 小题，每小题 1.5 分，共 9 分)

59. 自从两个月前来无锡，他俩都还未适应这里的生活。

Since they came to Wuxi two months ago, _____ the life here.

【答案】Neither of them has been used to/Neither of them has got used to

【解析】

【详解】由汉语意思和所给空知，所填空处表示“他俩都还未适应”；他俩都不 neither of them，适应 be/get used to；由句中“Since”知，此句用现在完成时，其构成为 has/have done，主语“neither of them”表示第三人称单数，用 has 构成现在完成时。故填 Neither of them has been used to/Neither of them has got used to。

60. 这些志愿者项目颇有意义，很值得开展。

The volunteer projects are so meaningful _____.

【答案】that they are well worth carrying out

【解析】

【详解】该句用到 so...that...结果状语从句句型。从句中用代词 they 指代“projects”，“很值得”be well worth doing sth.，“开展”carry out。故填：that they are well worth carrying out。

61. 由于感染病毒，那位音乐家别无选择只能取消了这场音乐会。

The musician _____ the concert because of catching a virus.

【答案】had no choice but to cancel

【解析】

【详解】根据题干，短语 have no choice but to do sth 表示“除了做某事之外别无选择”，句子时态为一般过去时；谓语动词需用过去式，取消：cancel。故填 had no choice but to cancel。

62. 主演电视连续剧《狂飙》前，知道演员张颂文的人并不多。

Few people knew the actor Zhang Songwen _____ in the TV series *The Knockout*.

【答案】before he played the lead role

【解析】

【详解】根据题干，句子可用 before 引导的时间状语从句表示；在之前：before；主演：play the lead role；从句主语是 he，句子时态是一般过去时，谓语动词需用过去式。故填 before he played the lead role。

63. 目前新能源汽车非常流行，越来越多的人意识到推动科技的发展是多么有必要。

New Energy Vehicles are very popular at present More and more people have realized how necessary

_____ of science and technology.

【答案】it is to push for the development

【解析】

【详解】根据中英文对照，本句缺少“推动发展”部分。英语中表示“做某事是（怎样的）”，常用“it is+形容词+to do”句型来表达，注意这里的形容词“necessary”，因为前面的“how”，被前置了；“推动”用英语表达为“push for”，“发展”跟在介词“for”后面，要使用其名词形式“development”，故填 it is to push for the development。

64. 妈妈疑惑她儿子下学期和同学相处会不会有困难。

The mother is wondering whether her son _____ his classmates next term.

【答案】will have difficulty (in) getting on/ along (well) with

【解析】

【详解】根据“next term”可知，时态为一般将来时。“有困难”have difficulty (in) doing sth.，“相处”get on/ along (well) with sb.。故填 will have difficulty (in) getting on/ along (well) with。

八、书面表达（本大题共 20 分）

65. 后疫情时代(post-epidemic era)，人们的生活方式和生活理念发生了变化。今年“五一”假期，中国掀起了一股旅游狂潮(travel frenzy)。最近，无锡日报英文专栏正在举办以“Travelling”为题的征文比赛，请你根据以下流程图，从旅游的意义出发，描述自己的某次旅游经历，并谈一谈旅游时的注意事项。



注意事项：

1. 短文内容需涵盖流程图中的要点，并作适当发挥；
2. 要求语句通顺、意思连贯、符合题意；
3. 词数在 100 个左右，开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数；
4. 短文中不得使用真实的个人及学校信息。

Travelling

In the post-epidemic era, most of us would rather go travelling than stay at home during our holiday. This year alone, China's post-epidemic travel frenzy has broken May Day record. Why is travelling so popular?

Let's enjoy ourselves on our journey!

【答案】例文

In the post-epidemic era, most of us would rather go travelling than stay at home during our holiday. This year alone, China's post-epidemic travel frenzy has broken May Day record. Why is travelling so popular?

In my opinion, travelling provides us with a chance to visit different places and meet different people. It opens up a new world to us.

I still remember my last trip to Guilin. When taking a boat trip along the Lijiang River, I saw mountains in unusual shapes. I also rode around the countryside. What a pleasant trip!

Safety comes first. So we're supposed to guard against any possible danger during our trip. For example, we should avoid telling strangers our personal information. Besides, good tourists always pay attention to manners. Remember it's rude to push in or litter everywhere.

Let's enjoy ourselves on our journey!

【解析】

【详解】[总体分析]

①题材：本文是一篇材料作文；

②时态：时态为“一般现在时”；描述自己的旅行经历时要用“一般过去时”；

③提示：写作要点已给出，考生应注意不要遗漏流程图中的内容，适当增加细节，并且突出写作的要点。

[写作步骤]

第一步，写旅行的意义，比如了解当地文化习俗，开阔自己知识面，开阔眼界等；

第二步，具体描述自己的某次旅游经历。重点介绍了去了哪，做了什么，有什么感受；

第三步，谈一谈旅行的注意事项。包括安全、礼仪等。

[亮点词汇]

①opens up 打开

②guard against any possible danger 提防任何可能的危险

③pay attention to 关注

[高分句型]

①So we're supposed to guard against any possible danger during our trip. (be supposed to 应该)

②Remember it's rude to push in or litter everywhere. (It's *adj.* to do sth.句型)