

新人教版选修9《Unit 4 Exploring plants Period II》2018年同步练习卷

I. 单词拼写

1. Her sense of humour _____ (有吸引力) to him enormously.
2. The envelope was firmly _____ (密封).
3. _____ (流利) in spoken English is a major requirement.
4. There are currency _____ (限制) on the sums allowed for foreign travel.
5. This pair of trousers is too _____ (紧的) for me.
6. John often comes into _____ (冲突) with his boss.
7. It snows all the year round in that _____ (遥远的) little village.
8. Our _____ (货物) are second to none in the world market.
9. We must always _____ (尽力) to improve our work.
10. The _____ (异国的) atmosphere will fascinate you.

II. 阅读填句

11. In less than five months, you will go to different universities and lead a new life. In your new life, making new friends is a must. Then, how can you make new friends quickly?

Everybody knows friends come and go. You have friends for every time and season of your life from youth to old age. Sometimes people change their goal in life. Perhaps you've made a change yourself, such as a new job or moved to a new location. (1) _____ Making new friends quickly is possible once you go about it the right way.

In order to make friends, you must first be a friend. Consider joining groups and associations that are of interest to you. (2) _____ Go out of your way to be friendly, and you'll make new friends quickly.

(3) _____ If you need help, there are millions of books on the subject of good manners. Treat people with politeness and you will see people start to flock to you because of your pleasant personality.

Become good at something. You can do well in a sport, an instrument, writing, languages or whatever else you enjoy. (4) _____ This makes you interesting and gets people to be attracted to you. It's not about doing this for the sake of attracting attention, but having a skill at something is another way to make new friends quickly.

Share contact information with people you meet who seem interesting. Then invite them to do things with you. (5) _____ Showing interest in people by actually inviting them to do things will help you create friends

quickly.

- A. It could be as simple as drinking coffee together.
- B. Always practice good manners.
- C. You don't have to be an expert, but at least good enough to help others with your skill.
- D. Get to know your friends' friends.
- E. This may also change your circle of friends.
- F. You are likely to find others who share things in common with you.
- G. It is not necessary to be skillful in something.

III.完形填空

12.

The Quiet Hero

It was Mother's Day, the day we celebrate everything about mothers and everything we do. But I'll (1) that Sunday in 1996 was bitter and sweet for me. As a single mother I (2) _____ to think of my shortcomings - how many evenings I couldn't spend with my children, and how many things I couldn't (3) _____ my waitress's salary to buy.

But what (4) _____ kids I had! My daughter Maria was a senior in college and Denny was at home from his freshman year at Harvard University. They were (5) _____ impolite enough to complain, but there were so much more I (6) _____ I had done for them. I just hoped they (7) _____.

As I walked into the (8) _____ quietly to start breakfast, I was greeted by a vase (9) _____ a dozen red roses! When had Denny possibly slipped down to leave them? But even their delicate beauty was overshadowed by the note sitting beside them, in the quick, manly (10) _____ of an eighteen - year - old. It was about a story that happened between Denny and me long ago. It (11) _____: ...she took a day off from her busy (12) _____ to take the boy to see his hero in the flesh at the stadium. It took 3.5 hours just to get there, and they had to be there early (13) _____ he could see his hero take batting practice. (14) their arrival, she took her hard - earned money to buy an overpriced T - shirt on which was (15) _____ his hero making a diving catch. After the game, of course he had to (16) _____ his hero's signature, so she stayed with the little boy (17) _____ one o'clock in the morning...

It took me long enough to (18) _____ it, but I finally know who the (19) _____ hero is. Mom, I love you!

And suddenly, it was a (20) _____ Mother's Day, after all.

- | | | | | |
|------|------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| (1) | A. admit | B. adopt | C. deny | D. refuse |
| (2) | A. intended | B. liked | C. tended | D. hesitated |
| (3) | A. stress | B. spare | C. strengthen | D. spend |
| (4) | A. poor | B. great | C. faithless | D. pretty |
| (5) | A. merely | B. usually | C. never | D. often |
| (6) | A. wished | B. hoped | C. expected | D. desired |
| (7) | A. supported | B. understood | C. approved | D. disgusted |
| (8) | A. living - room | B. kitchen | C. bedroom | D. study |
| (9) | A. including | B. containing | C. possessing | D. pinning |
| (10) | A. handwriting | B. description | C. tone | D. scratch |
| (11) | A. wrote | B. recorded | C. memorized | D. read |
| (12) | A. event | B. content | C. schedule | D. circumstance |
| (13) | A. or | B. for | C. but | D. so |
| (14) | A. At | B. In | C. On | D. By |
| (15) | A. impressed | B. printed | C. presented | D. pressed |
| (16) | A. buy | B. abandon | C. get | D. swap |
| (17) | A. before | B. until | C. after | D. when |
| (18) | A. see | B. hear | C. realize | D. tell |
| (19) | A. actual | B. true | C. imaginary | D. visual |
| (20) | A. sad | B. bitter | C. happy | D. Exciting |

IV. 阅读理解

13. Britain's seed bank, the only one in the world aiming to collect all of the planet's wild plant species, has reached its goal of banking 10 percent by 2010.

The Millennium Seed Bank Project, run by Kew Gardens - one of the oldest botanical gardens - will officially deposit the 24, 200th species on Thursday, a pink, wild banana from China.

More than 50 countries are now on board with Kew's giant task but vast places of the globe, including India

and Brazil, still need to join in and donate seeds, director Paul Smith said.

The seed bank is one of the largest and most diverse in the world with more than 1.5 billion seeds. Its goal is to help protect the planet's biodiversity during a time of climate change.

The wild banana seed is under threat of extinction (灭绝) in southwest China from agricultural development. It is a vital food source for Asian elephants and important for growing bananas for human consumption.

Stored at minus 20 degrees centigrade, they can last for thousands of years. The seeds await the day that scientists hope never comes - when the species no longer exist in the wild.

It is a race against time, Smith said, because in the last decade alone, 20 plants held in the bank have already been wiped out in the wild. He estimates that between a third and a quarter will become extinct this century.

"It is urgent and it is happening now. An area, the size of England, is cleared of primary vegetation (植被) every year. "Smith said.

Because most of the world's food and medicines come from nature, protecting wild plant species is quite important, scientists say. There are already many other seed banks safeguarding food crops, which only account for 0.6 percent of plant diversity.

For Kew's next goal - to collect a quarter of wild varieties by 2020 - the botanists need 10 million pounds a year, or a further 100 million pounds on top of the 40 million they have already been granted.

(1) What's the final purpose of the Britain's seed bank? _____

- A. To collect enough money for the project.
- B. To safeguard food crops.
- C. To protect wild plants from extinction.
- D. To help scientists study wild plants.

(2) The wild banana seed in China is in danger because of _____.

- A. the expanding of farming work
- B. the climate change in this area
- C. the large number of Asian elephants
- D. human's large consumption

(3) We can learn from the passage that _____.

- A. the seeds in the bank can be used now and then all over the world

B. India and Brazil haven't joined in the Seed Bank Project at present

C. there is only one seed bank in the world at present

D. the wild plants in places like India and China will never die out

(4) What does the underlined word "it" in Paragraph 7 refer to? _____

A. The extinction of plant species.

B. The Millennium Seed Bank Project.

C. Britain's seed bank.

D. Kew Gardens' next goal.

V. 翻译句子

14. 太阳不仅给我们光，还给我们热量。（倒装）_____

15. 直到你解释了如何做我才能做到。（强调句）_____

16. 他恳切地向朋友请求支持。（appeal to）_____

17. 你的陈述同其余证据有矛盾。（conflict）_____

18. 这个地区过去大量种植棉花。（scale）_____

新人教版选修9《Unit 4 Exploring plants Period II》2018年同步练习卷

参考答案与试题解析

I. 单词拼写

1. Her sense of humour appealed (有吸引力) to him enormously.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】她的幽默感深深地吸引了他。

【解答】答案：appealed

考查谓语动词。根据所给的汉语提示"有吸引力"和句子结构可知，此处是谓语动词，结合句意"她的幽默感深深地吸引了他"，可知动作发生在过去是一般过去时，动词应用过去式，"有吸引力"的英语是 appeal，appeal to 意为"吸引"，故填 appealed。

2. The envelope was firmly sealed (密封)。

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】信封被密封得很牢。

【解答】答案：sealed

考查过去分词。根据所给的汉语提示"密封"与其逻辑主语 The envelope 是被动关系并结合空前的系动词 was 可知，此句是一般过去时的被动语态，动词应用过去分词形式，"密封"的英语是 seal，故填 sealed。

3. Fluency (流利) in spoken English is a major requirement.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】流利的英语口语是主要要求。

【解答】答案：Fluency

考查名词。根据所给的汉语提示"流利"和句子结构可知，此处应用名词形式作主语，"流利"的英语是 fluency 是不可数名词，故填 Fluency。

4. There are currency restrictions (限制) on the sums allowed for foreign travel.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】到国外旅行允许携带的款额有所限制。

【解答】答案：restrictions。考查翻译填空。根据句意及句子结构，要填入 restrictions，restriction 是可数名词，根据语境要用复数形式。

5. This pair of trousers is too tight (紧的) for me.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】这条裤子我穿太紧了。

【解答】答案：tight. 考查翻译填空. 根据句意及句子结构，要填入形容词，be 动词后接形容词作表语.

6. John often comes into conflict (冲突) with his boss.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】约翰经常和他的老板发生争执.

【解答】答案：conflict. 考查翻译填空. 根据句意及句子结构，要填入 conflict，come into conflict with 和...冲突.

7. It snows all the year round in that distant (遥远的) little village.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】.在那个遥远的小村落里整年下雪.

【解答】答案：distant. 考查翻译填空. 根据句意及句子结构，要填入 distant，形容词作定语修饰名词 village.

8. Our goods (货物) are second to none in the world market.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】在国际市场上，我们的商品不亚于任何人.

【解答】答案：goods. 考查翻译填空. 根据句意及句子结构，要填入 goods，句中缺少主语，用名词作主语.

9. We must always endeavour (尽力) to improve our work.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】.我们总要努力改进自己的工作.

【解答】答案：endeavour. 考查翻译填空. 根据句意及句子结构，要填入动词，情态动词 must 后接动词原形.

10. The exotic (异国的) atmosphere will fascinate you.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】这里的异国情调风格将会把您深深地迷住.

【解答】答案：exotic. 考查翻译填空. 根据句意及句子结构，要填入 exotic，形容词作定语修饰名词 atmosphere.

II. 阅读填句

11. In less than five months, you will go to different universities and lead a new life. In your new life, making new

friends is a must. Then, how can you make new friends quickly?

Everybody knows friends come and go. You have friends for every time and season of your life from youth to old age. Sometimes people change their goal in life. Perhaps you've made a change yourself, such as a new job or moved to a new location. (1) E Making new friends quickly is possible once you go about it the right way.

In order to make friends, you must first be a friend. Consider joining groups and associations that are of interest to you. (2) F Go out of your way to be friendly, and you'll make new friends quickly.

(3) B If you need help, there are millions of books on the subject of good manners. Treat people with politeness and you will see people start to flock to you because of your pleasant personality.

Become good at something. You can do well in a sport, an instrument, writing, languages or whatever else you enjoy. (4) C This makes you interesting and gets people to be attracted to you. It's not about doing this for the sake of attracting attention, but having a skill at something is another way to make new friends quickly.

Share contact information with people you meet who seem interesting. Then invite them to do things with you. (5) A Showing interest in people by actually inviting them to do things will help you create friends quickly.

- A. It could be as simple as drinking coffee together.
- B. Always practice good manners.
- C. You don't have to be an expert, but at least good enough to help others with your skill.
- D. Get to know your friends' friends.
- E. This may also change your circle of friends.
- F. You are likely to find others who share things in common with you.
- G. It is not necessary to be skillful in something.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】本文是一篇选句填空，文章主要介绍了如何交新朋友的一些建议：1、加入你感兴趣的组织或社团；2、总是保持良好的举止；3、擅长某件事；4、与你认识的有兴趣的人分享联系信息。

【解答】(1) E. 文章衔接题。根据前文 Perhaps you've made a change yourself, such as a new job or moved to a new location. 可知也许你自己已经做了一些改变，比如一份新工作或者搬到了一个新的地方。由此可知，你自己发生了改变，那么你的朋友圈也会发生变化。E 项：This may also change your circle of friends. 这也可能改变你的朋友圈。符合文意，故选 E。

(2) F. 联系上文题. 根据前文 Consider joining groups and associations that are of interest to you. 可知考虑加入你感兴趣的组织或社团. 紧接着的意思就是你会遇到和你有共同兴趣爱好的人 (You are likely to find others who share things in common with you). 故选 F.

(3) B. 段落理解题. 根据后文 If you need help, there are millions of books on the subject of good manners. 可知如果你需要帮助, 有上百万本关于礼貌的书. 由此可知, 本段的意思是: 对待他人要努力. B 项: Always practice good manners. 总是保持礼貌. 符合文意, 故选 B.

(4) C. 理解判断题. 根据主题句 Become good at something. 可知要擅长一些技能以便帮助他人. 符合段意的只有 C 项: You don't have to be an expert, but at least good enough to help others with your skill. 你不必成为专家, 但至少要有足够的能力帮助别人掌握你的技能. 符合文意, 故选 C.

(5) A. 上下文串联. 根据上文 Then invite them to do things with you. 可知邀请他们和你一起做事情. A 项: It could be as simple as drinking coffee together. 可能和一起喝咖啡一样简单. 符合文意, 故选 A.

III.完形填空

12.

The Quiet Hero

It was Mother's Day, the day we celebrate everything about mothers and everything we do. But I'll (1) A that Sunday in 1996 was bitter and sweet for me. As a single mother I (2) C to think of my shortcomings - how many evenings I couldn't spend with my children, and how many things I couldn't (3) B my waitress's salary to buy.

But what (4) B kids I had! My daughter Maria was a senior in college and Denny was at home from his freshman year at Harvard University. They were (5) C impolite enough to complain, but there were so much more I (6) A I had done for them. I just hoped they (7) B.

As I walked into the (8) B quietly to start breakfast, I was greeted by a vase (9) B a dozen red roses! When had Denny possibly slipped down to leave them? But even their delicate beauty was overshadowed by the note sitting beside them, in the quick, manly (10) A of an eighteen - year - old. It was about a story that happened between Denny and me long ago. It (11) D: ...she took a day off from her busy (12) C to take the boy to see his hero in the flesh at the stadium. It took 3.5 hours just to get there, and they had to be there early (13) D he could see his hero take batting practice. (14) C their arrival, she took her hard - earned money to buy an overpriced T - shirt on which was (15) B his hero making a diving catch. After the game, of course he had to (16) C his hero's signature, so she stayed with the little boy (17) B one o'clock in the morning...

It took me long enough to (18) C it, but I finally know who the (19) B hero is. Mom, I love you!

And suddenly, it was a (20) C Mother's Day, after all.

- | | | | | |
|------|------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| (1) | A. admit | B. adopt | C. deny | D. refuse |
| (2) | A. intended | B. liked | C. tended | D. hesitated |
| (3) | A. stress | B. spare | C. strengthen | D. spend |
| (4) | A. poor | B. great | C. faithless | D. pretty |
| (5) | A. merely | B. usually | C. never | D. often |
| (6) | A. wished | B. hoped | C. expected | D. desired |
| (7) | A. supported | B. understood | C. approved | D. disgusted |
| (8) | A. living - room | B. kitchen | C. bedroom | D. study |
| (9) | A. including | B. containing | C. possessing | D. pinning |
| (10) | A. handwriting | B. description | C. tone | D. scratch |
| (11) | A. wrote | B. recorded | C. memorized | D. read |
| (12) | A. event | B. content | C. schedule | D. circumstance |
| (13) | A. or | B. for | C. but | D. so |
| (14) | A. At | B. In | C. On | D. By |
| (15) | A. impressed | B. printed | C. presented | D. pressed |
| (16) | A. buy | B. abandon | C. get | D. swap |
| (17) | A. before | B. until | C. after | D. when |
| (18) | A. see | B. hear | C. realize | D. tell |
| (19) | A. actual | B. true | C. imaginary | D. visual |
| (20) | A. sad | B. bitter | C. happy | D. Exciting |

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】本文是一篇人生感悟类阅读，年少的时候，我们心目中可能有各种各样的英雄形象，让我们激动、崇拜并仿效；等我们慢慢长大，才发觉真正的英雄其实就在我们身边，他（她）们默默无闻，无私奉献，就像文章中这位母亲。

【解答】(1) A. 考查动词. 句意: 但我承认 1996 年的星期天对我来说是痛苦和甜蜜的. admit"承认"合适, 其他三项在此讲不通. 故选 A.

(2) C. 考查动词. tend to do sth. "趋向于做某事", 此处表示"由于是一名单亲妈妈, 我常(自然而然地)想到自己的不足(即自己感觉愧对孩子)". 故选 C.

(3) B. 考查动词. 结合上下文可知此处用 spare"匀出, 挤出", 表示"有多少我无法从女侍者的薪水匀出来买东西", 故选 B.

(4) B. 考查形容词. 从后文对子女的介绍(女儿 Maria 是大学四年级的学生, 儿子 Denny 是哈佛大学新生)可知, 此处用 great, 表示儿女是多么出色. 故选 B.

(5) C. 考查副词. 用 never (impolite) to...表示"从不……而是……". 故选 C.

(6) A. 考查动词. 上文表示儿女是好样的, 未曾抱怨什么, 而"我"感觉有那么多我希望为他们做的事而事实上没有做到, 此处用 wish"(不切实际地)希望, 企望", 体现自己心有余而力不足. 故选 A.

(7) B. 考查动词. 用 understand 表示希望儿女"理解". 故选 B.

(8) B. 考查名词. 由后文 to start breakfast 可知是进入厨房. 故选 B.

(9) B. 考查句意理解. 此处的意思为"装着一打玫瑰花的花瓶". 故选 B.

(10) A. 考查名词. 根据上文中出现的 note(便条, 短信)和下文中的 story(故事)可知, 此处为 handwriting(书法).

(11) D. 考查动词. 前面出现的两个 It 均指"the note". 表示便条上写着什么时常用 The note reads/says... 故选 D.

(12) C. 考查名词. 根据第一段中"how many evenings I couldn't spend with my children"和下文所述可知, 此处用 schedule 表示"繁忙的工作安排". 故选 C.

(13) D. 考查介词. 此处用 so (that) 引出目的 - - "以便于他看到自己心目中的英雄的击球训练". 故选 D.

(14) C. 考查固定搭配. on one's arrival"某人一到达", 属固定搭配. 故选 C.

(15) B. 考查动词. 结合生活常识可知, 用 printed 表示买了一件"上面印着英雄前冲接球的 T 恤衫". 故选 B.

(16) C. 考查动词. 考虑孩子的"追星"心理并结合生活中的现象可知, 孩子"要得到心目中英雄的签名", 故用 get.

(17) B. 考查句意理解. 根据行文逻辑和生活常识可知, 用 until 表示"她陪儿子一直到凌晨一点".

(18) C. 考查动词. 由上下文可知, 此处用 realize 表示儿子思想意识的顿悟, 即意识到妈妈的伟大. 故选 C.

(19) B. 考查形容词。从下一句"Mom, I love you!"可知，只有 true"真正的"能体现说话者表达的情感。故选 B。

(20) C. 考查形容词。读了儿子的信，做母亲的很自然的心理感受是"幸福的"。故用 happy。故选 C。

IV.阅读理解

13. Britain's seed bank, the only one in the world aiming to collect all of the planet's wild plant species, has reached its goal of banking 10 percent by 2010.

The Millennium Seed Bank Project, run by Kew Gardens - one of the oldest botanical gardens - will officially deposit the 24, 200th species on Thursday, a pink, wild banana from China.

More than 50 countries are now on board with Kew's giant task but vast places of the globe, including India and Brazil, still need to join in and donate seeds, director Paul Smith said.

The seed bank is one of the largest and most diverse in the world with more than 1.5 billion seeds. Its goal is to help protect the planet's biodiversity during a time of climate change.

The wild banana seed is under threat of extinction (灭绝) in southwest China from agricultural development. It is a vital food source for Asian elephants and important for growing bananas for human consumption.

Stored at minus 20 degrees centigrade, they can last for thousands of years. The seeds await the day that scientists hope never comes - when the species no longer exist in the wild.

It is a race against time, Smith said, because in the last decade alone, 20 plants held in the bank have already been wiped out in the wild. He estimates that between a third and a quarter will become extinct this century.

"It is urgent and it is happening now. An area, the size of England, is cleared of primary vegetation (植被) every year." Smith said.

Because most of the world's food and medicines come from nature, protecting wild plant species is quite important, scientists say. There are already many other seed banks safeguarding food crops, which only account for 0.6 percent of plant diversity.

For Kew's next goal - to collect a quarter of wild varieties by 2020 - the botanists need 10 million pounds a year, or a further 100 million pounds on top of the 40 million they have already been granted.

(1) What's the final purpose of the Britain's seed bank? C

A. To collect enough money for the project.

B. To safeguard food crops.

C. To protect wild plants from extinction.

D. To help scientists study wild plants.

(2) The wild banana seed in China is in danger because of A.

A. the expanding of farming work

B. the climate change in this area

C. the large number of Asian elephants

D. human's large consumption

(3) We can learn from the passage that B.

A. the seeds in the bank can be used now and then all over the world

B. India and Brazil haven't joined in the Seed Bank Project at present

C. there is only one seed bank in the world at present

D. the wild plants in places like India and China will never die out

(4) What does the underlined word "it" in Paragraph 7 refer to? B

A. The extinction of plant species.

B. The Millennium Seed Bank Project.

C. Britain's seed bank.

D. Kew Gardens' next goal.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】文章讲述了在气候变化，很多物种濒临灭绝的情况下，伦敦种子银行的开办、运营它所进行的"千年种子库计划"，具有重大意义。

【解答】(1) C 推理判断题。由第一段"Britain's seed bank, the only one in the world aiming to collect all of the planet's wild plant species, has reached its goal of banking 10 percent by 2010. 英国种子库是世界上唯一一个旨在收集地球上所有野生植物物种的种子库，到 2010 年已经实现了其 10%的储备目标。"和第四段"The seed bank is one of the largest and most diverse in the world with more than 1.5 billion seeds. Its goal is to help protect the planet's biodiversity during a time of climate change. 种子库是世界上最大和最多样的种子库之一，拥有超过 15 亿颗种子，其目标是在气候变化时期帮助保护地球的生物多样性。"内容可知，伦敦种子银行旨在通过收集自然界的植物种子以达到保护自然界生物多样性的目的。故选 C。

(2) A 细节理解题。根据文章第五段提到的"The wild banana seed is under threat of extinction (灭绝) in southwest China from agricultural development. 由于我国西南地区农业发展，野生香蕉种子面临的灭绝威胁，"可知野生香蕉种子面临的灭绝威胁，由于我国西南地区农业发展。故选 A。

(3)B 推理判断题. 根据文章第三段提到的"including India and Brazil, still need to join in and donate seeds 包括印度和巴西, 仍然需要加入并捐赠种子, "可知印度和巴西还没有参加. 故选 B.

(4)B 猜测词义题. 根据下文叙述"because in the last decade alone, 20 plants held in the bank have already been wiped out in the wild. He estimates that between a third and a quarter will become extinct this century. 因为仅在过去的十年里, 银行里的 20 种植物就已经在野外灭绝了, 他估计在本世纪将有三分之一到四分之一的植物灭绝. "可知 it 是指的"该机构". 故选 B.

V. 翻译句子

14. 太阳不仅给我们光, 还给我们热量. (倒装) Not only does the sun give us light but also it gives us heat.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】太阳不仅给我们光, 还给我们热量.

【解答】答案: Not only does the sun give us light but also it gives us heat. 考查汉译英. 根据句意和所给部分可知这里使用 not only 置于句首, 句子用部分倒装, but also 后面的句子不用倒装.

15. 直到你解释了如何做我才能做到. (强调句) It was not until you had explained how that I could manage to do it.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】直到你解释了如何做我才能做到.

【解答】答案: It was not until you had explained how that I could manage to do it. 考查汉译英. 根据句意和所给部分可知这里使用 It was not until...that...意为"直到...才...", 这是强调句, manage to do 意为"设法做到".

16. 他恳切地向朋友请求支持. (appeal to) He earnestly appealed to his friends for support.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】他恳切地向朋友请求支持.

【解答】答案: He earnestly appealed to his friends for support. 考查汉译英. 根据句意和所给部分可知这里使用副词 earnestly"恳切地"修饰动词短语 appeal to sb for sth 请求某人...使用一般过去时.

17. 你的陈述同其余证据有矛盾. (conflict) Your statement is in conflict with the rest of the evidence.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】你的陈述同其余证据有矛盾.

【解答】答案: Your statement is in conflict with the rest of the evidence. 考查汉译英. 根据句意和所给部分可知这里使用介词短语 in conflict with 意为"和...有冲突".

18. 这个地区过去大量种植棉花. (scale) This district used to grow cotton on a large scale.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】这个地区过去大量种植棉花。

【解答】答案：This district used to grow cotton on a large scale. 考查汉译英。根据句意和所给部分可知这里使用 used to do 意为"过去常常做某事"，on a large scale 意为"大范围的"。