

## 2024 年中考英语复习 完形填空 18 篇

（2024·江苏南京·一模）



**Health is wealth, not only for adults but for teens. Why do we get sick? Let's read this passage.**

We all get sick. It's unavoidable, 1 we can do things to reduce how often we get sick and how long we stay sick. Why do we get sick? You usually get sick when something 2 gets inside your body, like germs and viruses.

What are germs and viruses? They are little creatures, kind of like animals or plants. They are so small that we can't see them without some 3 like we wash our hands often. When someone coughs, sneezes, or touches something, germs are 4. If we touch something dirty or eat something without washing our hands, those germs may 5 our bodies. Once those germs get inside you, your body has to fight them. Your body has antibodies (抗体) to fight certain sicknesses and white blood cells (白细胞) to fight infections (感染). 6, it can still take days for your body to beat those bad germs and viruses!

What happens when you are sick? To start with, you might feel 7. That's because your body is using its energy to make more white blood cells and antibodies to fight germs and viruses. You might have a 8. That's your body way of fighting infections by raising the temperature to make germs and viruses too 9 and uncomfortable. Runny noses, sneezing and coughing are all your body's reactions to the germs. Medicines make you a little more comfortable.

To 10 getting sick, wash your hands and eat healthy foods. A strong body is less likely to get sick and become well more quickly. Get enough sleep and proper exercise. Stay healthy, stay happy.

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|-----------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| 1. A. and       | B. before | C. until   | D. though |
| 2. A. bad       | B. tiny   | C. special | D. rare   |
| 3. A. batteries | B. tools  | C. screens | D. tapes  |

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|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 4. A. spread      | B. hidden    | C. collected | D. covered   |
| 5. A. get through | B. get onto  | C. go past   | D. go across |
| 6. A. So far      | B. After all | C. In fact   | D. Even so   |
| 7. A. tired       | B. sleepy    | C. scared    | D. thirsty   |
| 8. A. headache    | B. pain      | C. fever     | D. cold      |
| 9. A. awful       | B. lazy      | C. hot       | D. cold      |
| 10. A. risk       | B. avoid     | C. stop      | D. miss      |

（2024·江苏无锡·一模）In the corner of my desk is a note, which is slowly turning yellow from time. It is a card from my mother, with only four sentences, but with enough influence to 11 my life forever.

In it, she praises my abilities as a writer. Each sentence is full of 12. The word “but” never appears on the card; however, the word “and” is there many times.

Every time I read it, I am 13 to ask myself how many times I’ve said “but” to my own daughters. Although our eldest daughter usually got all “A”s on her report card, teachers would always suggest that she 14 too much in class. I always forgot to ask them if she was improving. 15 I would greet her with, “Congratulations! Your Dad and I are very proud, but could you try to talk less in class?”

The same was 16 of our younger daughter. Like her sister, she is a lovely and bright child. She also thinks of the floor of her room as a closet (壁橱) which has often caused me to say, “Yes, that project is great, but 17 up your room!”

I’ve noticed that other parents do the same thing. “The hockey team won but Mike should have made that last goal.” “Amy’s the homecoming queen, but now she wants \$200 to buy a new dress and shoes.” But, but, but. What I 18 from my mother is to start thinking “and, and, and” instead. For example, “The hockey team won, and Mike did his best the whole game.” “Amy’s the homecoming queen, and she’s going to look perfect!”

The fact is that “but” feels bad, “and” feels good. When our children feel 19 about what they are doing, they do more of it.

This is not to say that children don’t need their parents’ wishes. They do and they will. When those wishes are positive, amazing things happen.

It's not 20 just to say we love our children. We're also going to have to start guiding and taking part in what is right with our children.

"No more buts!" is a call for joy. And if I ever forget, I have my mother's note to remind me.

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|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 11. A. prepare  | B. destroy   | C. change    | D. devote    |
| 12. A. doubt    | B. interest  | C. humor     | D. love      |
| 13. A. reminded | B. forced    | C. surprised | D. satisfied |
| 14. A. missed   | B. talked    | C. forgot    | D. improved  |
| 15. A. Besides  | B. Also      | C. Sometimes | D. Instead   |
| 16. A. opposite | B. sure      | C. true      | D. fall      |
| 17. A. cheer    | B. tidy      | C. fix       | D. check     |
| 18. A. insisted | B. expected  | C. learned   | D. discussed |
| 19. A. stressed | B. good      | C. difficult | D. curious   |
| 20. A. enough   | B. necessary | C. normal    | D. difficult |

（2024·江苏徐州·一模）阅读下面的短文，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择最佳选项。

A country girl was walking to market, carrying a pail (桶) of milk on her head. As she walked along, she began to 21.

"22 I sell this milk, I shall get enough money to buy eggs," she thought. "I can put them to hatch under the 23 and I shall have twelve chicks to 24 at the market. They will be 25 just at the right time, when poultry (家禽) is 26 expensive to buy, so I'll have enough money to buy a dress."

"What 27 should I buy?" she thought. "Green. That 28 me best. Oh I'll look so 29 that all the boys at the fair will want to dance with me."

"I'll have 30 to do with them, though" she said to herself. "I'll just toss (甩, 摇) my head and walk away, 31, they'll plead (恳求) with me."

She gave her 32 a cocky toss at the thought.

33, she had forgotten that she was carrying milk on her head. 34 fell the pail, spilling fresh milk.

“Oh my beautiful green dress,” she cried. “Oh my chickens! Oh my good fresh eggs! Oh my milk!”

It was too late. The milk had all flowed away among the stones. With nothing 35 to sell at the market, the girl carried her empty bucket sadly home.

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|---------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| 21. A. sing         | B. run       | C. daydream  | D. jump       |
| 22. A. When         | B. Though    | C. While     | D. Since      |
| 23. A. table        | B. hen       | C. bed       | D. dog        |
| 24. A. buy          | B. sell      | C. show      | D. perform    |
| 25. A. cooked       | B. healthy   | C. delicious | D. ready      |
| 26. A. slowly       | B. really    | C. badly     | D. hard       |
| 27. A. style        | B. size      | C. design    | D. color      |
| 28. A. suits        | B. fits      | C. matches   | D. does       |
| 29. A. hard-working | B. alone     | C. beautiful | D. generous   |
| 30. A. something    | B. nothing   | C. anything  | D. everything |
| 31. A. although     | B. otherwise | C. however   | D. moreover   |
| 32. A. head         | B. leg       | C. arm       | D. shoulder   |
| 33. A. Sadly        | B. Suddenly  | C. Luckily   | D. Finally    |
| 34. A. Up           | B. On        | C. Under     | D. Down       |
| 35. A. right        | B. left      | C. little    | D. less       |

（2024·江苏常州·一模）阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

I fell in love with Yosemite National Park the first time I saw it, when I was 13. My parents took us there for camping. On the way out, I asked them to wait while I ran up to El Capitan, a 36 rock of 3300 feet straight up. I touched that rock and knew 37 I wanted to climb it. That has been my life's passion (钟爱) ever since climbing the rocks and mountains of Yosemite. I've long made Yosemite my 38.

About 15 years ago I started seeing a lot of 39, like toilet paper, beer cans, and empty boxes, around the area. It's beyond me why visitors started respecting the place 40 and treated such a beautiful home-like place this way.

I tried picking up rubbish myself, but the job was too big, I would spend an hour or two on the job, only to find the area trashed all over again weeks later. Finally, I got so 41 it that I decided something had to change.

As a rock-climbing guide, I knew nothing about organizing any big event. But in 2004, together with some climbers, I set a date for a 42. On that day, more than 300 people 43. Over three days we collected about 6000 pounds of rubbish. It was amazing how much we were able to achieve. I couldn't believe the 44 we made the park looked clean.

Each year volunteers come for the cleanup from everywhere. In 2007, 2945 people picked up 42330 pounds of rubbish and covered 132 miles of roadway.

I often hear people 45 about their surroundings (环境). If you are one of them, I would say the only way to change things is by 46 rather than complaining. We need to teach by example. You can't blame (责备) others 47 you start with yourself.

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|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|
| 36. A. distant     | B. huge           | C. same          | D. narrow      |
| 37. A. immediately | B. finally        | C. probably      | D. recently    |
| 38. A. garden      | B. home           | C. lab           | D. palace      |
| 39. A. material    | B. waste          | C. goods         | D. resources   |
| 40. A. more        | B. most           | C. less          | D. least       |
| 41. A. tired of    | B. satisfied with | C. interested in | D. used to     |
| 42. A. part        | B. picnic         | C. concert       | D. cleanup     |
| 43. A. dropped out | B. appeared       | C. looked around | D. called back |
| 44. A. plan        | B. visit          | C. contact       | D. difference  |
| 45. A. talk        | B. complain       | C. care          | D. worry       |
| 46. A. doing       | B. thinking       | C. questioning   | D. watching    |
| 47. A. although    | B. if             | C. when          | D. unless      |

（2024·江苏苏州·一模）It was a cold December morning. I lay in bed with eyes open, unwilling to say 48. My mum had died a few days before and I was totally knocked down by sadness.

My mum had worked so hard all of her life to 49 us. She had a temper (急性子) and would sometimes shout at my brother and me, but I 50 knew that she loved me. Still, she

had been raised in a 51 way and raised us that way, too. I couldn't remember, for example, ever being hugged by her.

When my dad passed away, my mum moved into my brother's house right up the road from where I lived. I was so 52 to have her close by. I would often visit her and talk with her, but we still rarely touched and never hugged. Later, her health began to rapidly 53 and within a few months, she left us. It was also a cold morning 54 I heard the news, but I was too cold inside myself to feel it. I couldn't help thinking when we had our last hug.

I sighed (叹气) and got out of 55. I turned on the lights and walked out of the room. I saw my daughter standing outside the door, waiting for me. Suddenly, she 56 her arms and gave me a heartfelt hug. And just as she did, I heard my mum's 57 deep inside of me say, "Dear, the hug is from me!" I cried and smiled at the same time. At that moment, in the place where heart, mind, and spirit all meet, I felt loved. I felt loved by my mum. I felt loved by life.

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|-------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|
| 48. A. something  | B. anything    | C. nothing   | D. everything |
| 49. A. praise     | B. encourage   | C. cheer     | D. support    |
| 50. A. seldom     | B. never       | C. always    | D. sometimes  |
| 51. A. successful | B. traditional | C. careful   | D. modern     |
| 52. A. happy      | B. sad         | C. surprised | D. afraid     |
| 53. A. rise       | B. fail        | C. develop   | D. disappear  |
| 54. A. that       | B. what        | C. how       | D. when       |
| 55. A. dream      | B. house       | C. bedroom   | D. bed        |
| 56. A. opened     | B. showed      | C. turned    | D. threw      |
| 57. A. name       | B. promise     | C. voice     | D. message    |

（2024·江苏南通·一模）Some of my earliest memories include sitting with my dad in his study every night when he came home from the office. I watched as he put his 58 items away: his watch, wallet, comb and car keys. They would always 59 the same space on the table every time.

Dad's comb was jade green. I heard he 60 it when he married Mum. Every night, he would smile, hand me the comb and say, "Be a good girl and help Daddy 61 it, OK?"

I was more than happy to do it. At age five, this kind of 62 brought me such joy. I

would turn on the tap 63, and then brush the comb with a used toothbrush as hard as I could. Satisfied that I'd done a good job, I would proudly 64 the comb to Dad. He would smile at me, and place the comb on top of his wallet.

About two years later, Dad left his sales job and started his own wholesale business. I started primary school. That was when things started to 65. Dad's business wasn't doing so well, and our stable (稳定的) life started getting shaky. He didn't come home as much as he used to. And when he did come home, it was always late and I'd already be in bed. I started to get 66. Why didn't he listen to Mum and just stick to his old job? Why does he 67 placing the whole family in trouble? Over the years, I stopped waiting for him to come home, and stopped going downstairs to welcome him.

Now 28, I've graduated from college and got a job. Dad's business has also started to get back on track. Yet the uncomfortable 68 between Dad and me went on.

Two days before my birthday last year, Dad came home early. On that evening, I helped him carry his bags into his 69 as usual. When I turned to leave, he asked me to clean his comb. I looked at him for a while, then took the comb and headed to the tap.

It was a 70 comb. This one was brown. I hadn't noticed that he'd changed it. After cleaning it, I passed it back to Dad. He looked at it and smiled. But this time, I noticed something 71. My dad had aged. He had wrinkles next to his eyes when he smiled, yet his 72 was still as heartwarming as before.

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|-----------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|
| 58. A. public   | B. missing  | C. personal  | D. natural    |
| 59. A. take off | B. take up  | C. take away | D. take down  |
| 60. A. bought   | B. produced | C. lost      | D. threw      |
| 61. A. sell     | B. count    | C. clean     | D. decorate   |
| 62. A. message  | B. task     | C. course    | D. right      |
| 63. A. politely | B. rudely   | C. calmly    | D. excitedly  |
| 64. A. return   | B. donate   | C. offer     | D. spread     |
| 65. A. improve  | B. accept   | C. change    | D. reduce     |
| 66. A. relaxed  | B. mad      | C. happy     | D. tired      |
| 67. A. mind     | B. suggest  | C. consider  | D. risk       |
| 68. A. report   | B. project  | C. silence   | D. discussion |

69. A. study                      B. office                      C. bathroom                      D. bedroom  
 70. A. broken                      B. new                      C. big                      D. small  
 71. A. interesting                      B. expensive                      C. strange                      D. different  
 72. A. smile                      B. choice                      C. decision                      D. secret

（2024·江苏连云港·一模）阅读下面的短文，掌握其大意，从每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

I first tried learning to ride a bike at about 5 years old. I was so excited. My father took me to a 73 in front of my house. The field was very big. There he 74 the bike behind. Many times, he let go of the bike, but I fell, got up, tried again, fell again, got up... Feeling so sad, I finally 75.

A few years later, when I was in my fourth 76, all of my friends bikes to school. I still wasn't into the whole cycling thing, but their bikes were very beautiful to 77. To have a beautiful bike of my own, I decided to learn 78 to ride again.

My friend Jerin was already good at cycling, 79, I asked her for help. I still had the same 80 as before. That made me lose heart. But Jerin was so 81 that she helped me learn step by step. After practising for five days, I was 82 able to cycle on my own.

Later, I stopped 83 when I reached junior high, but I took it up again when I was at college. Then, I joined a bicycle 84 called "JLFR". On the last Friday of every month, members of the club met in the city centre and then went for a group ride that would 85 until 10 p. m. Cycling makes me happy and healthy. It has been a necessary 86 of my life. I feel thankful to my friend Jerin. Because of her help, I learnt how to deal with my impatience 87 cycling. Moreover, I learnt a lot about friendship, and I remain best friends to this day.

73. A. park                      B. field                      C. zoo                      D. square  
 74. A. brought                      B. took                      C. held                      D. afforded  
 75. A. went out                      B. calmed down                      C. showed off                      D. gave up  
 76. A. grade                      B. row                      C. team                      D. line  
 77. A. him                      B. her                      C. me                      D. it  
 78. A. what                      B. where                      C. when                      D. how  
 79. A. but                      B. so                      C. or                      D. since



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|----------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 80. A. problem | B. hope    | C. dream   | D. article |
| 81. A. lazy    | B. patient | C. angry   | D. excited |
| 82. A. hardly  | B. badly   | C. closely | D. finally |
| 83. A. singing | B. drawing | C. riding  | D. jumping |
| 84. A. club    | B. party   | C. hall    | D. match   |
| 85. A. wait    | B. speak   | C. last    | D. prepare |
| 86. A. trade   | B. level   | C. mood    | D. part    |
| 87. A. above   | B. through | C. beyond  | D. except  |

（2024·江苏淮安·一模）Brenda was a girl with one big dream. She wanted to play the 88 in a band (乐队). But one big problem was in her way. To be good enough to play in a band, Brenda had to 89 a lot. But she lived next to a lot of old people. Many of them liked living in a quiet place. The sound of beating drums would make them feel 90.

Brenda was a very kind girl. She tried to find a way to practice her drums 91 bothering (干扰) other people. 92 she tried playing in the kitchen, and even in the bathroom. But there was always 93 who could hear the noise. So she felt sorry and spent most of her time playing on books and boxes.

One day, while watching a 94 program on TV, she heard that sound cannot travel in space because there's no 95. At that moment, Brenda decided to become a musical astronaut.

After a lot of hard work, Brenda built a space bubble. It was a big glass ball 96 to a machine. The machine could draw out (抽出) all the air inside. All that would be 97 inside were drums and a chair. Brenda put on the space suit she had made, entered the bubble, turned on the machine, then she played the drum 98.

Soon, Brenda became 99. So many people came to see her play in her space bubble. Shortly after, she started to give concerts. Finally, Brenda was a real musical astronaut, and went far 100 her first dream of playing the drum in a band.

Years later, when people asked her 101 she could achieve all this, she thought for a moment and said, "These people next door are old and I need to 102 about their feelings. If not, I wouldn't go such a long way to find a solution, and none of this would have ever

happened.”

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|-----------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
| 88. A. piano    | B. guitar  | C. drum       | D. violin    |
| 89. A. practice | B. learn   | C. enjoy      | D. listen    |
| 90. A. relaxed  | B. nervous | C. interested | D. quiet     |
| 91. A. without  | B. with    | C. against    | D. to        |
| 92. A. For      | B. But     | C. So         | D. Because   |
| 93. A. anyone   | B. someone | C. everyone   | D. no one    |
| 94. A. sports   | B. science | C. history    | D. dance     |
| 95. A. air      | B. noise   | C. water      | D. light     |
| 96. A. led      | B. devoted | C. passed     | D. connected |
| 97. A. stayed   | B. left    | C. made       | D. entered   |
| 98. A. slowly   | B. angrily | C. happily    | D. quickly   |
| 99. A. famous   | B. strong  | C. curious    | D. energetic |
| 100. A. beyond  | B. over    | C. across     | D. through   |
| 101. A. who     | B. how     | C. what       | D. when      |
| 102. A. hear    | B. worry   | C. talk       | D. care      |

（2024·江苏盐城·一模）阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后从各题所给的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案。



Almost everyone has a dream job, and for Susan, it is being a whale trainer at her city's aquarium (水族馆). Last year, Susan finally had a(n) 103 but it was more than just signing up. People who wanted this job had to take part in a 104. They need to show how 105 they could go down into the seven-metre-deep pool that housed the whales and how long they could 106 there. The one who could reach the 107 and stay the longest underwater would get the job.

Susan signed up to try out, and everything went 108 at first. But then, as she went

down to about five metres under the icy water, her legs stopped 109. Something terrible happened! The cold water caused a huge 110 in her legs. She was unable to swim back to the 111. She was in great fear and couldn't think. This only caused her to 112 farther into the pool. Just as Susan gave up hope, she suddenly felt herself being 113 to the surface.

It was Mila, a whale in the pool. She noticed Susan's 114, held her leg in her mouth and pushed Susan up to the surface. Susan was 115, thanks to Mila's quick action. The aquarium spokesperson said Susan was really 116, because Mila had realized Susan needed help before any of the working group did, which saved valuable time.

"Whales are 117 animals—they live and play together. In the wild, they show great interest in humans and often swim close to boats and divers."

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|------------------|--------------|----------------|------------|
| 103. A. chance   | B. job       | C. dream       | D. idea    |
| 104. A. dance    | B. training  | C. competition | D. club    |
| 105. A. soon     | B. far       | C. often       | D. hard    |
| 106. A. swim     | B. watch     | C. stay        | D. lie     |
| 107. A. farthest | B. highest   | C. earliest    | D. deepest |
| 108. A. close    | B. deep      | C. late        | D. well    |
| 109. A. trying   | B. hurting   | C. working     | D. resting |
| 110. A. wound    | B. mark      | C. change      | D. pain    |
| 111. A. bottom   | B. surface   | C. whale       | D. boat    |
| 112. A. drop     | B. swim      | C. jump        | D. search  |
| 113. A. sent     | B. connected | C. pulled      | D. pushed  |
| 114. A. look     | B. trouble   | C. move        | D. place   |
| 115. A. changed  | B. lost      | C. chosen      | D. saved   |
| 116. A. lucky    | B. brave     | C. afraid      | D. sad     |
| 117. A. funny    | B. lonely    | C. social      | D. strong  |

（2024·江苏扬州·一模）阅读下面短文，从文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出一个最佳答案。

One of my earliest memories is playing "shops" with my granddad when I was 5 years old.

After 118 school at 15, I worked in a fruit shop, but I had no 119 of how to run my own shop back then.

Several years later, I got married. My husband Eric and I heard about a shop for sale in the nearby village. We had a look and decided to have a shop of our own. That was January 1973. We were a bit 120 at shopkeeping, so we often didn't know what the 121 were asking for. But we soon learned. You can tell by the weather how 122 it's going to be. On wet days there are very few people around, and when it's 123, people want bread and milk, as they're worried about being snowed in. When it's hot, everyone buys cold drinks and ice cream.

More people shop online nowadays, but they still come here for things 124 from their order. I've kept up with technology and have a card reader, but the shop itself hasn't changed much. Now, as I'm getting older, it's open from 7 am to 6 pm on weekdays, 125 closing at 8:30 pm. However, I open until 2 pm at weekends. Eric passed away 16 years ago, but I am 126 getting rid of the shop. I love it all—talking to the customers and getting 127 they want. There are customers who come in two or three times a day, and we see several generations of families. Customers often tell me their 128 and I offer advice if I can.

It was the 50th anniversary (周年纪念) of the shop on January 13 this year. I wanted to do something 129, so I held a party and had drinks and nibbles (小吃) with customers. I also 130 a book about my memories in the shop. It's called *Just Ask Jenny*, as I'm always the first port of call when anyone wants to know 131.

This shop has been my life. I never 132 I'd still be here after 50 years, but I love it and the people. It's what keeps me going, and I've got no plan of retiring (退休).

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|------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 118. A. leaving        | B. going to   | C. visiting    | D. changing     |
| 119. A. choice         | B. time       | C. decision    | D. idea         |
| 120. A. good           | B. fresh      | C. experienced | D. disappointed |
| 121. A. market         | B. sellers    | C. users       | D. customers    |
| 122. A. common         | B. expensive  | C. cold        | D. busy         |
| 123. A. snowy          | B. rainy      | C. windy       | D. sunny        |
| 124. A. appearing      | B. coming     | C. missing     | D. producing    |
| 125. A. as a result of | B. because of | C. in favor of | D. instead of   |
| 126. A. always         | B. never      | C. seldom      | D. often        |

127. A. what            B. how            C. that            D. which  
 128. A. suggestions   B. questions      C. problems      D. puzzles  
 129. A. traditional    B. historical      C. changeable    D. special  
 130. A. read            B. wrote           C. borrowed      D. learned  
 131. A. anything      B. everything      C. nothing        D. no thing  
 132. A. imagined      B. hoped          C. experienced    D. worked

（2024·江苏泰州·一模）I used to feel hopeless and frustrated(沮丧的). Last year my mother was 133 ill and had an operation on her brain. I felt my whole world turn upside down and I had no 134 what I could do to help her feel less painful. My eyes were filled with tears 135 I was alone.

Last month, I lost a watch, which was a 136 for my 18th birthday from my father. I could not fall asleep for a couple of nights and I felt very upset.

There have been many 137 things like these in my life. I could never know how to deal with such hard things 138 I read *If You Have a Lemon, Make Lemonade*(柠檬汁).

“When the wise man is handed a lemon, he says, ‘What 139 can I get from this? How can I improve my situation? How can I turn this lemon into lemonade?’” the author wrote.

I suddenly 140 that life is full of ups and downs, so we need to stay positive all the time. Now when I think of my past, I wish I could have done with things 141. When my mother was fighting against her illness, I should have held her hands in mine, telling her things would get better 142 of hiding and crying.

Several weeks ago, I took part in a school singing competition. I didn’t 143 a prize. If I had not read this article, I would certainly have felt 144 again. But instead, I smiled after the competition. I was happy that 145 I had got some stage experience.

Life is not just a bed of roses. There are thorns(刺) 146, but these thorns help us become brave and strong. When life 147 us a lemon, let’s try to make lemonade.

133. A. quietly          B. seriously        C. possibly        D. hardly  
 134. A. question        B. excuse           C. idea            D. doubt  
 135. A. whatever        B. however        C. whenever      D. whoever  
 136. A. gift              B. wish            C. card            D. letter

137. A. happy      B. good      C. lucky      D. bad
138. A. when      B. until      C. whether      D. since
139. A. order      B. goal      C. decision      D. lesson
140. A. realized      B. wondered      C. dreamed      D. predicted
141. A. silently      B. differently      C. easily      D. suddenly
142. A. because      B. ahead      C. instead      D. out
143. A. expect      B. miss      C. refuse      D. win
144. A. relaxed      B. sad      C. excited      D. afraid
145. A. more than      B. at least      C. less than      D. at most
146. A. too      B. either      C. also      D. though
147. A. shows      B. makes      C. gives      D. lends

（2023·江苏泰州·中考真题）



Hu Ming, a Guizhou University teacher, whose 85-year-old mother has Alzheimer's disease (阿尔茨海默病), has to take his mother to class with him. And he has done this for years.

Maybe you will say he can have some other people take care of his 148. Indeed, he has sisters. But they 149 do it because his mother only recognizes him. And she 150 him wherever he goes. He also tried a nurse but failed.

"My mother's illness was 151. She drank dishwater, and she mistook washing powder(洗衣粉) for salt or sugar." explained 58-year-old Hu. "I couldn't imagine she stayed at home without me and that always made me 152, so I began to take her with me to class." "With my mother sitting 153 in class, I was able to pay more attention to teaching," Hu added. But still, there are many different voices. Then Hu told a 154.

A son took his mother, old and 155, to a restaurant for dinner. While eating, the mother dropped the food 156, on her shirt and trousers, the table, the chair and the floor. Other people watched her in disgust(厌恶) while the son was 157.

When the mother 158 eating, the son quietly took her to the washroom, cleaned the food on the clothes, smoothed her hair and fitted her glasses. When they came out, all the people were 159 them. Without saying anything or watching anybody, the son walked 160 to pay the bill and started walking peacefully out with his mother.

At that time, an old woman called out to the son and asked him, “Don’t you think you left something behind you?”

The son thought for a few seconds, “No, madam, I didn’t.” he replied.

The old woman said, “Yes, you did! You gave a lesson to every son and 161 to every mother.”

“To care for those who once 162 for us is our duty. I am a son, and what’s wrong with being the hope for my mother?” Hu said.

- |                    |                |               |              |
|--------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| 148. A. student    | B. sister      | C. mother     | D. teacher   |
| 149. A. mustn’t    | B. can’t       | C. shouldn’t  | D. needn’t   |
| 150. A. catches    | B. carries     | C. follows    | D. watches   |
| 151. A. pleasant   | B. hopeful     | C. serious    | D. common    |
| 152. A. worried    | B. surprised   | C. interested | D. excited   |
| 153. A. noisily    | B. quietly     | C. sadly      | D. politely  |
| 154. A. joke       | B. lie         | C. story      | D. truth     |
| 155. A. humorous   | B. impolite    | C. kind       | D. weak      |
| 156. A. everywhere | B. somewhere   | C. anywhere   | D. nowhere   |
| 157. A. nervous    | B. calm        | C. angry      | D. amazed    |
| 158. A. started    | B. remembered  | C. finished   | D. continued |
| 159. A. welcoming  | B. watching    | C. greeting   | D. teaching  |
| 160. A. shamefully | B. difficultly | C. suddenly   | D. directly  |
| 161. A. money      | B. hope        | C. room       | D. advice    |
| 162. A. cared      | B. looked      | C. waited     | D. paid      |

（2023·江苏镇江·中考真题）阅读下面短文，根据短文内容，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择最佳选项。

I remember the year when I was seven years old. I 163 a pretty hair clip from a girl in

my dance class. My 164 found the shiny clip was not bought by them. So they sat me down on the floor of our study and explained 165 what I had done was wrong. What a bad end I would come to if I became a thief—people would not trust me any more.

More than thirty years on, the lesson has reminded me a lot. I've never taken 166 that was not mine away. Once, I left a store wearing a pair of sunglasses I'd tried on and then I 167 gave it back. But that gave me the feeling of shame for months.

Though my childhood memories are not 168, such moments when my parents told me good values are always in my mind. They provided a standard of good 169: to put myself in others' shoes and to control my greed (贪欲).

The social environment in the coming age 170 each generation's value, but families have the deeper effect on children. The right values from our parents can finally lead us to 171.

I believe in truth because my parents raise me to do so, even though sometimes my opinions are different from theirs. I believe in 172 because my parents set me good examples. They cure the sick and visit the lonely. I believe in working hard because my parents devote themselves to the society. Good values from my family have shaped me. And I will pass them on to my kids.



- |                    |               |                |              |
|--------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|
| 163. A. borrowed   | B. discovered | C. stole       | D. pulled    |
| 164. A. friends    | B. classmates | C. teachers    | D. parents   |
| 165. A. why        | B. where      | C. how         | D. when      |
| 166. A. everything | B. nothing    | C. something   | D. anything  |
| 167. A. quickly    | B. simply     | C. happily     | D. easily    |
| 168. A. wonderful  | B. clear      | C. funny       | D. different |
| 169. A. abilities  | B. qualities  | C. scores      | D. services  |
| 170. A. confirms   | B. decides    | C. influences  | D. proves    |
| 171. A. look up    | B. grow up    | C. turn up     | D. hurry up  |
| 172. A. kindness   | B. fitness    | C. carefulness | D. happiness |



（2023·江苏宿迁·中考真题）阅读下面短文，从短文后每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。



One day, Daniel got lost when he and his mom went shopping in the store. He had thought he was right beside Mom, 173 when he looked up, Mom was gone.

“Mom! Mom!” Daniel called. Many people hurried by, yet nobody 174 for Daniel. The store seemed very large, and Daniel felt himself very 175.

Then Daniel remembered something. Mom had told him what he should do if he got lost. She had said that he should find someone who was 176 at the store for help. Daniel looked around and saw a saleswoman hanging sweaters, so he ran to her for 177. “I’m lost I can’t find my mom.” he said.

178 she could answer, a customer hurried over, holding a black sweater. “How much is this?” she asked.

Now Daniel was 179. Would the saleswoman help him?

“Just a moment, please,” the saleswoman said to the customer. “We have a lost boy here.” She turned to Daniel, “Don’t worry.” she said, “I will 180 Mr. Henson, our store security guard (保安). He will help find your mom.”

The customer smiled at Daniel. “I will bet your mom is looking for you. too.” she said. Daniel hadn’t thought of that! Mom would be looking for him, and now she would know 181 to find him. He felt better.

While they were waiting for Mr. Henson, the saleswoman gave Daniel a green lollipop (棒棒糖). Although green was Daniel’s 182, he did not feel like eating at the moment.

Soon here came Mr. Henson. He put his hand on Daniel’s shoulder. “What’s your name, little boy?” he asked. Daniel told him. Then Mr. Henson asked. “What’s your mom’s name?” “Mom,” but he 183 that Mr. Henson meant Mom’s other name, the one adults called her. “Her name is Amy Wilkerson.” he said.

“Good job!” Mr. Henson said. The saleswoman smiled.

Mr. Henson said he would make an announcement that could be 184 all through the store. He pushed buttons on a special telephone, then said, “Will Ms. Amy Wilkerson please come to ladies’ 185 on the second floor? Your son is waiting for you here.”

Mr. Henson’s voice was strong, and the store’s music 186 stopped playing when he made the announcement. Mom must have heard him. And she really had. Soon Daniel saw her running toward him.

Mom held Daniel close. “I was worried.” she said. “Me too.” Daniel said. “But I 187 what you taught me.” He told Mom about Mr. Henson and the saleswoman.

Then he gave Mom the lollipop, because green was her favorite, too.

- |                  |             |              |               |
|------------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|
| 173. A. or       | B. so       | C. but       | D. and        |
| 174. A. waited   | B. stopped  | C. paid      | D. hunted     |
| 175. A. small    | B. old      | C. big       | D. low        |
| 176. A. sitting  | B. chatting | C. working   | D. standing   |
| 177. A. help     | B. money    | C. agreement | D. telephone  |
| 178. A. Until    | B. After    | C. If        | D. Before     |
| 179. A. pleased  | B. worried  | C. excited   | D. amazed     |
| 180. A. e-mail   | B. order    | C. catch     | D. call       |
| 181. A. whether  | B. when     | C. where     | D. what       |
| 182. A. style    | B. favorite | C. size      | D. sign       |
| 183. A. realized | B. required | C. accepted  | D. agreed     |
| 184. A. searched | B. posted   | C. heard     | D. answered   |
| 185. A. sweaters | B. handbags | C. shoes     | D. dresses    |
| 186. A. never    | B. even     | C. quite     | D. ever       |
| 187. A. forgot   | B. avoided  | C. regretted | D. remembered |

（2023·江苏无锡·中考真题）先通读下面的短文，掌握其大意，然后在每小题所给的四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

I knew Marty’s magic was fake (假的), but I just couldn’t prove it. One day I caught a lucky break. At lunch, Marty was going on about how he could make things 188. He had a ring in one hand and a pencil in the other.

That's when I 189 it: a thin piece of fishing line around the end of the pencil and attached (连接) to Marty's shirt! Sure enough, he made it by sliding (滑动) the ring over the pencil and hanging it from the line. No one else 190 the line, and soon the whole dining hall was cheering. When the crowds were gone, I walked over. It was time to 191 the Magic Marty show.

"I know how you did it," I said, looking him right in the eye. "192," Marty replied. "But the first law of magic is that..."

"It was the fishing line."

Marty became 193. He looked a bit worried. Without all his confidence, he seemed more normal (平常). I suddenly felt bad.

"So, are you going to tell other people?" he asked. I thought about it for a moment. If I did, I would 194 be able to prove that Marty's magic was fake. But would that really make me feel happy? What about Marty? He might 195 his new friends. How would that make him feel?

"Nah," I said. "It will be a 196 between you and me."

Marty let out a relieved sigh, and I turned to walk away.

"Wait!" Marty jumped in front of me. "You've got a pretty good eye for magic. If you're 197, I have an idea."

That's how the Magic Marty and Mysterious Matt Lunch Show began.

- |                   |              |              |               |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| 188. A. disappear | B. grow      | C. float     | D. change     |
| 189. A. saw       | B. heard     | C. felt      | D. smelt      |
| 190. A. confirmed | B. noticed   | C. explained | D. supported  |
| 191. A. watch     | B. praise    | C. create    | D. end        |
| 192. A. Indeed    | B. Maybe     | C. However   | D. Anyway     |
| 193. A. polite    | B. crazy     | C. silent    | D. curious    |
| 194. A. finally   | B. properly  | C. easily    | D. mainly     |
| 195. A. make      | B. leave     | C. greet     | D. lose       |
| 196. A. trick     | B. secret    | C. present   | D. reward     |
| 197. A. surprised | B. impressed | C. satisfied | D. interested |

（2022·江苏无锡·中考真题）



On the first morning of a new term, Jared remembered the things he didn't like about school: Jessica, maths and reading aloud.

Jared 198 to stay at home, but his mom sent him anyway. He had to sit next to Jessica. At reading time, Mrs. Thomas asked Jared to read. Reading aloud always made Jared 199 . As he picked up the book, his hands shook. "He can't read," Jessica said. "I didn't call on you, did I?" asked Mrs. Thomas. Jared made a 200 .

During the break time, Jessica whispered to him, "When Mom brings my cute kittens (小猫) to school for show-and-tell, don't even think about 201 them."

The four kittens arrived in a box covered with a piece of screen. Everyone except Jared held them. When Jared picked up his pen from the floor, he looked into the box, saying, "Stupid kittens."

After show-and-tell, the children took out their maths books.

Then Philip said, "Hey, where are the kittens?" The box was 202 .

"Oh no!" Jessica cried and told Mrs. Thomas. "Jared said they were stupid."

"I didn't 203 it." Jared's face turned red.



"Look at the radiator (散热器) !" Angela said. Tiny grey paws pushed out from under the radiator cover. Alex yelled, "Kitten!" But the kitten disappeared at once.

The bell rang, and the class went out for a break. When Jared passed the empty box, he saw kitten treats. He then had a(n) 204 . He threw the treats on the floor. A kitten came out. Jared waited until it was eating. Then another... Soon the other kittens were eating. Jared gently put them in the box. Mrs. Thomas put a book on the screen so they couldn't run 205 again.

"Class, Jared helped the kittens out," Mrs. Thomas announced. Everyone 206 .

“Thanks,” whispered Jessica. “You’re the greatest.”

Jared was so 207 that when he read, his hands didn’t shake. That day, Jared felt the new term might not be so bad.

- |                 |             |              |               |
|-----------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|
| 198. A. agreed  | B. wanted   | C. managed   | D. happened   |
| 199. A. tired   | B. angry    | C. bored     | D. nervous    |
| 200. A. face    | B. joke     | C. mistake   | D. decision   |
| 201. A. taking  | B. touching | C. catching  | D. carrying   |
| 202. A. stolen  | B. dirty    | C. broken    | D. empty      |
| 203. A. say     | B. make     | C. mean      | D. know       |
| 204. A. idea    | B. answer   | C. rest      | D. guess      |
| 205. A. away    | B. forward  | C. back      | D. upwards    |
| 206. A. doubted | B. cheered  | C. regretted | D. complained |
| 207. A. brave   | B. stressed | C. happy     | D. surprised  |

（2022·江苏徐州·中考真题）阅读下面的短文，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择最佳选项。

“Mum, please! Can I keep a pet dog or a cat?” Andrew asked.

Mum said nothing, but the next day, she got home with a bright goldfish swimming around in a plastic bag.

“A fish. A 208 little fish. Not exactly my dream pet. It’s 209! Everyone has a pet dog,” Andrew complained. “Mum, I’ve got 210 against fish. They’re perfectly fine animals. But I want a pet that would do tricks and 211 me when I enter my room. I need a pet that would show me love, like a gentle bark or a miaow. 212, I’ve got a dead-eyed fish!”

“It’s the only pet that you can keep,” Mum 213.

Andrew had no choice but to keep the goldfish. He put it in the tank and said, “I will name it Dog.” “Dog!” Andrew shouted. Suddenly, the goldfish stopped eating and swam over from the other side of the 214. It looked at Andrew, right up to the glass next to him.

Andrew was 215. “Did it know its name was Dog? Was it coming to me when I called? 216. Fish aren’t that smart. Are they?” Andrew waited for Dog to swim away

again and 217 eating. Then he shouted again, “Dog!” It stopped eating at once and 218 over to Andrew. Maybe Dog wasn’t a stupid fish, after all.

Andrew started to train Dog to do tricks. After two weeks, Dog could swim in the shape of eight. After one month of practice, Dog could get back a little plastic ball by swimming under it and 219 it up to the top of the tank. Then Andrew could drop the ball 220 into the water. Dog was playing go-and-bring!

Dog did more than the tricks. Whenever Andrew walked into the room, Dog would 221 swim up and give him a happy 222. Every time Andrew smiled down at Dog, he was pretty sure it smiled right back.

- |                    |                  |                |              |
|--------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------|
| 208. A. lovely     | B. stupid        | C. clever      | D. nervous   |
| 209. A. unlucky    | B. uncomfortable | C. unimportant | D. unfair    |
| 210. A. something  | B. anything      | C. everything  | D. nothing   |
| 211. A. greet      | B. respect       | C. protect     | D. lead      |
| 212. A. So         | B. Moreover      | C. Instead     | D. Otherwise |
| 213. A. insisted   | B. added         | C. asked       | D. doubted   |
| 214. A. box        | B. cage          | C. tank        | D. bag       |
| 215. A. surprised  | B. unhappy       | C. excited     | D. scared    |
| 216. A. No problem | B. No way        | C. No worry    | D. No hurry  |
| 217. A. forget     | B. avoid         | C. stop        | D. begin     |
| 218. A. ran        | B. swam          | C. walked      | D. jumped    |
| 219. A. pulling    | B. pushing       | C. taking      | D. turning   |
| 220. A. off        | B. away          | C. back        | D. out       |
| 221. A. never      | B. seldom        | C. sometimes   | D. always    |
| 222. A. bubble     | B. bark          | C. miaow       | D. touch     |

（2022·江苏常州·中考真题）阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

The three men were moving down a fast and rocky river. Thornton was in the boat, while Hans and Pete had to move along the river bank, holding the boat with a rope. Buck, the dog, followed them, keeping a(n) 223 eye on Thornton.

They came to a more 224 part of the river, and the boat started to go too quickly. Hans pulled on the rope to stop it, but pulled it too hard. The boat 225, and Thornton was thrown into the water.

Buck jumped in at once and swam three hundred meters until he 226 Thornton. Then Buck returned, with Thornton holding his tail. Buck swam towards the river bank. But they moved 227. Thornton knew they would not get to the bank quickly enough, so he let go of Buck, held on to a rock in the middle of the water, and 228, “Go, Buck, go!”

Buck swam as hard as he could to the bank, and Pete and Hans pulled him out.

It was hard for Thornton to hold on to his rock in that 229 water, and his friends knew they had only a few minutes to save him. They 230 their rope round Buck, who at once jumped into the river and tried to swim to Thornton. The first time, the water took him 231 the rock, and Pete and Hans had to pull him back. The second time, he swam higher up the river. 232, the water brought him down to Thornton. Thornton held on to Buck, and Hans and Pete pulled the rope as hard as they could. Man and dog disappeared under the water, 233 rocks, turning over and over, sometimes with Buck on top, sometimes Thornton. When Hans and Pete finally pulled them out, both seemed more dead than alive. But after a while their eyes opened and 234 returned. They all smiled.

- |                    |                |                |                |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 223. A. worried    | B. satisfied   | C. surprised   | D. excited     |
| 224. A. important  | B. famous      | C. dangerous   | D. interesting |
| 225. A. turned up  | B. turned over | C. turned down | D. turned off  |
| 226. A. lost       | B. saw         | C. saved       | D. reached     |
| 227. A. carelessly | B. slowly      | C. wisely      | D. simply      |
| 228. A. shouted    | B. complained  | C. replied     | D. joked       |
| 229. A. secret     | B. clear       | C. dirty       | D. wild        |
| 230. A. tied       | B. limited     | C. relaxed     | D. mixed       |
| 231. A. under      | B. past        | C. inside      | D. through     |
| 232. A. Otherwise  | B. Moreover    | C. However     | D. Instead     |
| 233. A. lifting    | B. controlling | C. hitting     | D. breaking    |
| 234. A. fear       | B. love        | C. trust       | D. life        |





参考答案

1. D    2. A    3. B    4. A    5. B    6. D    7. A    8. C    9. C    10. B

11. C    12. D    13. A    14. B    15. D    16. C    17. B    18. C    19. B  
20. A

21. C    22. A    23. B    24. B    25. D    26. B    27. D    28. A    29. C  
30. B    31. C    32. A    33. A    34. D    35. B

36. B    37. A    38. B    39. B    40. C    41. A    42. D    43. B    44. D  
45. B    46. A    47. D

48. B    49. D    50. C    51. B    52. A    53. B    54. D    55. D    56. A  
57. C

58. C    59. B    60. A    61. C    62. B    63. D    64. A    65. C    66. B  
67. D    68. C    69. A    70. B    71. D    72. A

73. B    74. C    75. D    76. A    77. C    78. D    79. B    80. A    81. B  
82. D    83. C    84. A    85. C    86. D    87. B

88. C    89. A    90. B    91. A    92. C    93. B    94. B    95. A    96. D  
97. B    98. C    99. A    100. A    101. B    102. D

103. A    104. C    105. B    106. C    107. D    108. D    109. C    110. D  
111. B    112. A    113. D    114. B    115. D    116. A    117. C

118. A    119. D    120. B    121. D    122. D    123. A    124. C    125. D  
126. B    127. A    128. C    129. D    130. B    131. A    132. A

133. B    134. C    135. C    136. A    137. D    138. B    139. D    140. A

141. B    142. C    143. D    144. B    145. B    146. A    147. C

148. C    149. B    150. C    151. C    152. A    153. B    154. C    155. D

156. A    157. B    158. C    159. B    160. D    161. B    162. A

163. C    164. D    165. A    166. D    167. A    168. B    169. B    170. C

171. B    172. A

173. C    174. B    175. A    176. C    177. A    178. D    179. B    180. D

181. C    182. B    183. A    184. C    185. A    186. B    187. D

188. C    189. A    190. B    191. D    192. B    193. C    194. A    195. D

196. B    197. D

198. B    199. D    200. A    201. B    202. D    203. C    204. A    205. A

206. B    207. C

208. B    209. D    210. D    211. A    212. C    213. A    214. C    215. A

216. B    217. D    218. B    219. B    220. C    221. D    222. A

223. A    224. C    225. B    226. D    227. B    228. A    229. D    230. A

231. B    232. B    233. C    234. D