

## 2022-2023 学年江苏省徐州市高二（下）期末英语试卷

第一节 听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选项。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题话仅读一遍。

1. (1.5 分) What size shirt does the man usually wear?

A.Small.

B.Medium.

C.Large.

2. (1.5 分) How does the man keep fit now?

A.By going to the gym.

B.By running outside.

C.By playing tennis.

3. (1.5 分) Why has the woman been away?

A.She had to take care of her mother.

B.She has had a baby.

C.She has been ill.

4. (1.5 分) What will the woman do this year?

A.Go to the beach.

B.Ski in the mountains.

C.Redecorate her house.

5. (1.5 分) What are the speakers mainly talking about?

A.Getting a pet.

B.Making a work plan.

C.Exercising with

第二节听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、项中选出最佳选项。

听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。听第 6 段材料，回答第 6、7 题。

6. (3 分) (1) What are the speakers planning to celebrate in China?

A.The woman's birthday.

B.The Chinese New Year.

C.The Mid - Autumn.

（2）What does the man want to do in China？

A.Stay there for two months.

B.Have a big dinner with his family.

C.Gain more knowledge about Chinese culture.

7.（4.5 分）（1）What type of car is the Speed？

A.A family car.

B.A sports car.

C.An off - road car.

（2）Why will the man go to Iceland？

A.To film an advertisement.

B.To hold a business meeting.

C.To attend a car race.

（3）What is the woman doing now？

A.Meeting with business professionals.

B.Making a magazine advertisement.

C.Organizing a motor show.

8.（4.5 分）（1）Who might the man be？

A.The woman's friend.

B.The woman's doctor.

C.The woman's neighbor

（2）When did the woman wake up last night？

A.11： 00 pm.

B.3： 00 am.

C.3： 00 pm.

（3）What is the cause of the woman's sleep problem？

A.The loud noise.

B.The bright light.

C.The exam stress.

9.（6 分）（1）Where does the conversation probably take place？

A.In a restaurant

B.In a classroom

C.In the man's house

（2）What's the man?

A.A freshman

B.A graduate

C.A senior high student

（3）What advice does the man ask the woman?

A.Which major to choose.

B.What to explore at school.

C.How to make new friends.

（4）How does the man feel at the end of the conversation?

A.Impatient

B.Worried

C.Relieved

10.（4.5 分）（1）What was the speaker when she got the idea for the app?

A.She was a fitness coach.

B.She was a game designer.

C.She was a university student.

（2）Why did the speaker develop the app?

A.To get people to love sports

B.To earn money and start a company

C.To make the public care about the planet

（3）What can users do with the app?

A.Make money to buy a real pet.

B.Carry out tasks with friends.

C.Win a round - the - world trip.

第一节阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

11.（7.5 分） There are villages and towns around the world that have fascinatingly managed to preserve their original architecture and landscape with rapid modernization.Their rich historical context has led to their

recognition by UNESCO as World Heritage Sites.

#### The Old Town of Lijiang

The Old Town of Lijiang in Yunnan, China, established in the 13th century, is home to the minority group — Nakhi People. The small town in southwestern China still maintains its historical landscape. Its complex, ancient water - supply system is still functioning today.

#### Vlkolínec

Vlkolínec is a village that settles under the administration of Ruimberok in Slovakia. It maintains more than 40 unaltered buildings from 1376. The village still hosts traditional log houses that were once popular, as well as the strip - shape characteristic of medieval （中世纪的） land share.

#### Old Town of Tallinn

Old Town of Tallinn dates back to the 13th century. It stands today as a preserved Medieval northern European trading city on the coast of the Baltic Sea. Its narrow, winding streets still mostly keep their Medieval names, and the town wall, Town Hall, pharmacy and churches remain in close to their original condition.

#### The Yangdong Village

The Yangdong Village is located in Gyeongju, South Korea. It hosts over 150 tiled - roofed and thatched - roofed homes built throughout the surrounding thick forest. There are 54 historic homes that are over 200 years old. The area's landscape, sheltered by forested mountains was celebrated by 17th and 18th century poets for its beauty.

（1）What made the places World Heritage Sites? \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Architecture features.
- B. Rapid modernization.
- C. Historical context.
- D. Fascinating landscape.

（2）What do Vlkolínec and Tallinn have in common? \_\_\_\_\_

- A. They share medieval characteristics.
- B. They are both coastal villages.
- C. They were made of the same materials.
- D. They were important trading cities.

（3）Which of the four sites is the youngest? \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Vlkolínec.
- B. The Old Town of Lijiang.
- C. Old Town of Tallinn.
- D. The Yangdong Village.

12. (10 分) It's a beautiful fall day. Before we camp near the river, the children dashed along the water's edge, leaping off the bank into the slow current, pushing through the mud. The scene is happily familiar. We've been coming to rivers since our daughters were babies. In the beginning we went to the wilderness because my husband and I loved it and selfishly wanted them to love it, too. Now we go because we can't live without it,

According to a report released in February, teenagers in the U.S. are in the midst of an alarming mental health crisis. A survey conducted in fall 2021 found that 30% of teen girls have seriously considered suicide, a jump of 60% in the past decade. Boys are struggling, too. The CDC report calls for greater school involvement in supporting at-risk kids, better access to mental-health services and higher standards for health education. As the mother of two teenage girls, these statistics are terrifying. What can we as parents do?

For our family, the answer has always been nature. After they started school, wilderness trips became our way of disconnecting from our digitized lives, and reconnecting with each other ourselves and the natural world. What began as a family experiment was now a cornerstone in our parenting philosophy: a way of raising healthy, curious, kind, resilient (对困境有承受力的 kids in an increasingly messy world.

I've seen firsthand how even a few nights out a few times a year have taught our daughter valuable life skills like cooperation, compassion, resilience, problem-solving and adaptability, which is relevant to everything we do in life.

Will our strategy work? We're still in the thick of the experiment, so it's too soon to tell. All we can do is pay attention, keep talking, keep trying and keep going.

(1) What might be the initial reason for the couple to take their daughters to nature? \_\_\_\_\_

- A. They loved going to the wilderness.
- B. Their daughters liked camping.
- C. It was a beautiful day for an outing.
- D. It started as a family experiment.

(2) What does the author indicate by mentioning the report? \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Americans are suffering mental crisis.

- B. Girls tend to be more helpless than boys.
- C. The findings have aroused social concern.
- D. No mental - health services could be accessed.

(3) What does paragraph 3 focus on? \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Why she loves taking her daughters to the wild.
- B. What they experience in the outdoor adventures.
- C. How the daughters' growth have been transformed.
- D. How the daughters balance schooling and recreation.

(4) What do the daughters learn from nature? \_\_\_\_\_

- A. How to play in the wild.
- B. How to be positively.
- C. How to conquer nature.
- D. How to see connections.

13. (10 分) Sam Altman, CEO of the San Francisco startup OpenAI that developed ChatGPT, his company's chatbot tool, on Tuesday urged US lawmakers to regulate artificial intelligence "We think that regulatory intervention (干预) by governments will be critical to mitigate the risks of increasingly powerful models. My worst fears are that we, the field, the technology industry cause significant harm to the world." Altman said.

"I think if this technology goes wrong, it can go quite wrong, and we want to be vocal about that," Altman added. "We want to work with the government to prevent that from happening

The 38 - year - old Stanford University dropout said the potential for AI to be used to influence voters is among "my areas of greatest concern", especially because "we're going to face an election next year and these models are getting better". He said his company's technology may destroy some jobs but also create new ones and that it will be important for government to figure out how we want to reduce that". Altman said the government could regulate the industry by creating an agency that issues licenses for the creation of large - scale AI models, safety regulations and tests that AI models must pass before being released to the public.

The rapid development of ChatGPT with an estimated 100 million users within two months has sparked an industry race, with Microsoft, an investor in OpenAI, enabling ChatGPT in the Windows operating system and Google adding its own so - called generative AI systems including one called Bard, to its app. The latest forms of AI also have drawn criticism from some of tech's biggest names for their potential to disrupt (扰乱) millions of jobs and spread misinformation.

Altman said OpenAI pretests and constantly updates its tools to ensure safety and that making them widely available to the public actually helps the company identify and mitigate risks.

(1) According to Altman, why should the government regulate AI? \_\_\_\_\_

- A. To accelerate industry race .
- B. To provide job opportunities.
- C. To avoid influencing voters.
- D. To prevent its potential harm.

(2) What does the underlined word "mitigate" mean in paragraph 3? \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Remove
- B. Pose
- C. Reduce
- D. Adapt

(3) What has the rapid development of ChatGPT resulted in? \_\_\_\_\_

- A. The birth of Bard
- B. 100 million users
- C. The spread of misinformation
- D. An industry race

(4) What is the best title for the text? \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Government involved in AI risk
- B. Strict regulations urged on AI
- C. OpenAI updated for safety
- D. Jobs destroyed by ChatGPI

14. (10 分) I wanted to set myself the writing challenge of citing some of the many positive things about having a baby. It's addressed to one person, but I hope that those who find themselves at a similar crossroads get help from it.

To my friend A,

All you ever seem to hear about parenthood is negative. I do not feel this. You create a new life in that child, and with that baby, you get a new life, too. When I became a mother, my own mother's embrace, and my father's, not to mention my extended family's, have kept me going.

We are used to hearing about how motherhood limits your life, less so about how it can expand it. I have always believed that life is fundamentally about human relationships, and having a baby has enhanced mine. Becoming a mother—and giving birth—has enhanced my feelings of solidarity with other women. Parenting has also allowed me to experience childhood again. I have always wanted to give someone else a childhood. My wide-eyed little boy is at the stage where he is simply in love with the world, and that love is thrillingly unconditional. It is a privilege to witness, and it makes me determined to maintain it for him as much as I am able to, because his laugh is the best sound that I have ever heard.

A note about sleep: you will be OK - you've had enough wild nights to know you can cope. And you can get your body back, whatever that might mean to you. As for your career, it's normal to worry. I speak only for myself when I say that I wish I had spent less time worrying beforehand about how I would write. I have far less time, now, but I'm still writing. Even a paragraph a day adds up to a novel, eventually. There is so much untapped joy and love there waiting for you, and I hope I've given you a small glimpse of some of it to hold on to.

(1) Who might be the intended audience for this article? \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Self-centered parents.
- B. Those fearing to have a baby.
- C. Broken-hearted friends.
- D. Those avoiding marriage.

(2) How does the author mainly make his arguments convincing? \_\_\_\_\_

- A. By explaining ideas.
- B. By quoting sayings.
- C. By comparing facts.
- D. By concluding opinions.

(3) Why does the writer give examples of her writing in the last paragraph? \_\_\_\_\_

- A. To show how successful she was as a writer.
- B. To note that where there is a will there is a way.
- C. To tell her friend that giving birth is a piece of cake.
- D. To persuade her friend not to worry about her career.

(4) Which column may the article be chosen from? \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Opinion.



B. Headline.

C. Health.

D. Culture.

第二节（共 1 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 12.5 分）阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

15. (12.5 分)

### Personal Development For Teens

Teenagers may face many challenges unique to them. Below are some steps to help you evolve and be a better person in your teens.

#### Learn new skill

Sometimes, a side - skill you have gained along the way turns out the very thing that creates an opportunity for success. (1) \_\_\_\_\_ You shouldn't be forced to determine your future based on your grades and choices in high school, so learning new skills will definitely come in handy later.

#### Try to socialize more

(2) \_\_\_\_\_ Wherever you go and whatever you do, the ability to blend in and communicate with others can save you in tough times. Socializing, making friends, and forming healthy relationships can help you learn things you could never find out on your own.

#### Have a better lifestyle.

Your lifestyle forms your character, and the way you live defines who you are. (3) \_\_\_\_\_ On the other hand, having an unhealthy lifestyle may disturb you, put you under stress, and eventually harm you in the most unbelievable ways.

#### Take care of your health

Without health, it is almost impossible to enjoy life to its fullest. Money, grades, or events are replaceable; your health is not. And while it is very important to maintain good physical health, we cannot forget about our mental health. (4) \_\_\_\_\_

#### Embrace positivity

Try to avoid people who ruin everything with negativity and befriend those who give you positive vibes (感应). (5) \_\_\_\_\_ How can you improve your yourself if your surroundings keep telling you that changing for the better is useless? Negative people give up quickly because they can never see the light in the darkness.

Every teenager should be taught and reminded of ways to improve themselves so that they can see a clearer

picture of their future.

- A. Grasping new skills is an easy job.
- B. You need people who make you feel good about life.
- C. Force yourself to socialize—even if you don't want to.
- D. Proper communication is crucial if you want to be a better person.
- E. Our mind is just as important, and we should give it the same amount of attention.
- F. Also, when you are in your teens, you hardly know what you want to do with your life.
- G. When you're at peace with how you live your days, you can focus on improving yourself.

第三部分语言运用（共两节， 满分 15 分）第一节 阅读下面短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

16. (15 分) Have you ever heard of and seen Canadian geese? Do you know that they (1) \_\_\_\_\_ fresh grass and seeds?

Canadian geese have a good (2) \_\_\_\_\_ for their politeness. They always bow down to you whenever you walk by. However, I have recently found that they can sometimes be (3) \_\_\_\_\_ to their peers, especially on occasions when they quarrel for food—yes, these (4) \_\_\_\_\_ gentlemen do quarrel, just for something to eat

Yesterday I witnessed two Canadian Geese arguing (5) \_\_\_\_\_ for a clump (草丛) of beautiful fresh grass. The clump was (6) \_\_\_\_\_ right in the middle of them, while the two were shouting noisily, stretching their necks as long as they could to look aggressively at each other. It's (7) \_\_\_\_\_ to witness the "impolite" side of Canadian geese. Hence, I couldn't help (8) \_\_\_\_\_ my morning walk, standing still to watch these "gentlemen" quarreling. Interestingly, after a short while, a truck roared past their feast, disturbing their (9) \_\_\_\_\_ conversation. The two geese were equally (10) \_\_\_\_\_ by the massive "monster", thus giving up their conversation.

Would they start quarreling again? I stood still, (11) \_\_\_\_\_ the ridiculous question and waited. Beyond my expectation, right after the truck's passing by, the two geese immediately lost their (12) \_\_\_\_\_ for quarreling as if they had forgotten all about what had happened. Even the two turned around and left the (13) \_\_\_\_\_ in opposite directions as if nothing had happened. They left only me there, imagining what might have happened without the (14) \_\_\_\_\_.

They got along harmoniously again. Sometimes it's not that bad to be (15) \_\_\_\_\_.

- |      |                    |                   |                   |                    |
|------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| (1)  | A. draw on         | B. focus on       | C. feed on        | D. try on          |
| (2)  | A. desire          | B. reputation     | C. affection      | D. appetite        |
| (3)  | A. generous        | B. faithful       | C. weird          | D. rude            |
| (4)  | A. well - informed | B. well - dressed | C. well - behaved | D. well - balanced |
| (5)  | A. fiercely        | B. blindly        | C. cautiously     | D. gently          |
| (6)  | A. deserted        | B. located        | C. fixed          | D. laid            |
| (7)  | A. frequent        | B. rare           | C. common         | D. constant        |
| (8)  | A. restricting     | B. changing       | C. pausing        | D. speeding        |
| (9)  | A. desperate       | B. simple         | C. serious        | D. disharmonious   |
| (10) | A. frightened      | B. annoyed        | C. crashed        | D. injured         |
| (11) | A. finding out     | B. dealing with   | C. looking into   | D. wondering about |
| (12) | A. passion         | B. reason         | C. talent         | D. anxiety         |
| (13) | A. scene           | B. destination    | C. landscape      | D. park            |
| (14) | A. looker - on     | B. passer - by    | C. truck          | D. clump           |
| (15) | A. upset           | B. forgetful      | C. mean           | D. greedy          |

第二节（共 1 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

17. (15 分) Arts and crafts have a way of reinventing themselves. Take embroidery (刺绣) for instance, it was within the last five years (1) \_\_\_\_\_ it has exploded thanks to talented makers that inspire people on social media. Paper quilling (衍纸纸艺) has had (2) \_\_\_\_\_ similar rise. The last several years (3) \_\_\_\_\_ (see) artists returning to the craft dating back to centuries ago.

Like many forms of craft, paper quilling can trace (4) \_\_\_\_\_ (it) origins back hundreds of years to at least the 15th century. French and Italian nuns are believed (5) \_\_\_\_\_ (create) it. In addition to embroidery, it (6) \_\_\_\_\_ (consider) "proper pastime" for young women and was taught in boarding schools.

Quilling is the art of handmaking and arranging small strips of paper into detailed designs. (7) \_\_\_\_\_

(depend) on the desired shape and appearance, it can be rolled, looped, twisted, and curled. Glue is used to secure the paper strips into place.

Paper quilling is a decorative art and is known (8) \_\_\_\_\_ works like fancy flourishes and florals. Because of this reputation, it's (9) \_\_\_\_\_ (common) used on things like greeting cards, boxes, jewelry, and more. But with its recent surge in (10) \_\_\_\_\_ (popular), it's also seen in advertising campaigns and pieces you might find in an art gallery.

#### 第四部分写作（共两节， 满分 15 分）

18. (15 分) 假定你是李华，最近参观了汉文化博物馆。你的朋友 David 对此很感兴趣，请你给他写一封邮件，内容包括：

- (1) 参观过程
- (2) 你的感受
- (3) 邀请他来体验。

注意：

- (1) 写作词数应为 80 左右；
- (2) 可适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。

Dear David,

\_\_\_\_\_

Yours

Li Hua

#### 第二节

19. (25 分) Mrs. Peabody was a serious old woman the kids called psychic (通灵者) because she magically knew which students had accomplished the real assignment and which had not.

She once gave the class a writing assignment. "Write an essay about summer vacation," she said. "Be as creative as you can."

Well, that night Jim sat at his desk at home and stared unhappily at a blank sheet of paper. He didn't want to write a stupid essay about his summer vacation. Boring. So he gave up on the assignment but wrote what he wanted to—not an essay at all but a science fiction. It was about a distant planet that didn't have summer—it was spring all the time. And it didn't have vacations either. The aliens on the planet worked 24 hours a day.

The next morning he handed in the story but that night he lay awake until three a.m., thinking: Why did I do that? I totally ignored the assignment. Maybe it'd take Mrs. Peabody a few days to grade the essays. I'd beg her

for a chance to write another one, the sort she wanted.

But when he got to class the next morning it turned out that Mrs.Peabody had read and graded the essays.And when he saw the way she glanced at him with a strange look in her sten, psychic eyes, he wished he'd stayed home sick.I'm in trouble, Jim thought, blushing already, betrayed by his freckles （雀斑）.Staring at the floor.Mrs.Peabody continued , "Almost everyone in class wrote an essay about his or her summer vacation .Almost everyone. "This is bad, Jim thought.I'm getting an F, I know it. "But, " the teacher said, "One student decided he didn't feel like doing that. " Jim glanced up long enough to see her eyes focused on him.This is worse than an F . .I'm in note - to - the - parents territory now.

Then Jim heard his name called.\_\_\_\_\_

When Jim finished reading his story, a smile spread across Mrs.Peabody's face.\_\_\_\_\_

## 2022-2023 学年江苏省徐州市高二（下）期末英语试卷

### 参考答案与试题解析

第一节 听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选择。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. (1.5 分) What size shirt does the man usually wear?

A.Small.

B.Medium.

C.Large.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】M: Excuse me...I love this shirt, but it's a bit small.Do you have anything bigger?

W: Certainly.What size is that shirt?

M: Well, it says large, which is what I usually wear. (1) But it seems more like a medium size.

【解答】C

2. (1.5 分) How does the man keep fit now?

A.By going to the gym.

B.By running outside.

C.By playing tennis.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】W: Are you still going to the gym?

M: No, I quit, because they raised the price so much.I decided to join the tennis club instead. (2)

W: Well, that will keep you fit...all that running about!

【解答】C

3. (1.5 分) Why has the woman been away?

A.She had to take care of her mother.

B.She has had a baby.

C.She has been ill.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】M: Welcome back, Lillian!You've been away for so long!We missed you!

W: Thanks, John! Becoming a mother has made my life so different now. I miss my little girl so much. But I know my mom will take great care of her. (3)

【解答】B

4. (1.5 分) What will the woman do this year?

A. Go to the beach.

B. Ski in the mountains.

C. Redecorate her house.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】M: Julian and I are going to ski in the mountains in France. Are you going anywhere nice this year?

W: We had a beach holiday planned in the spring, but we decided to cancel it. We're going to have our home redecorated, so we need to save money. (4)

【解答】C

5. (1.5 分) What are the speakers mainly talking about?

A. Getting a pet.

B. Making a work plan.

C. Exercising with

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】W: I've told the kids that if we get a dog, they will have to be responsible for feeding and walking it.

M: I agree. We're both too busy with work. But I'll do the training, as that's really important. (5)

【解答】A

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6. (3 分) (1) What are the speakers planning to celebrate in China?

A. The woman's birthday.

B. The Chinese New Year.

C. The Mid - Autumn.

(2) What does the man want to do in China?

A. Stay there for two months.

B. Have a big dinner with his family.

C.Gain more knowledge about Chinese culture.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】W: Hey, if we take our trip to China the week after my birthday, we'll be just in time for the Mid - Autumn Festival. (6)

M: What's that?

W: It's probably the biggest festival in China after the Chinese New Year.

M: Sounds interesting.Tell me more about it.

W: It's also called the Moon Festival.People get together with their family and celebrate by having big dinners, lighting paper lanterns and eating moon cakes.

M: That sounds lovely!So, it's in September?

W: Yes, in two months.

M: That sounds perfect.I wish to learn as much as we can about Chinese culture while we're there. (7)

【解答】CC

7. (4.5 分) (1) What type of car is the Speed?

A.A family car.

B.A sports car.

C.An off - road car.

(2) Why will the man go to Iceland?

A.To film an advertisement.

B.To hold a business meeting.

C.To attend a car race.

(3) What is the woman doing now?

A.Meeting with business professionals.

B.Making a magazine advertisement.

C.Organizing a motor show.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】M: So, which car are you working on at the moment?

W: The Swift.

M: Oh, the two - seater sports car?

W: Correct.And you're working on the Speed, right? The new family car? I really liked the poster you made.



(8)

M: Well, thanks. (8) But I'm not working on that anymore. I'm now working on the Pace.

W: Oh, that must be interesting! You're doing a television advertisement for it, aren't you? (9)

M: Yes. We're going to film it in Iceland. (9) The scenery is perfect for an off-road (越野的) vehicle like that.

W: Yes, of course.

M: What about you? What's your sales strategy?

W: I'm currently producing a magazine advertisement for the Business Times. (10) The Swift is aimed at wealthy professionals, so it's the perfect place to show it off.

M: That sounds great!

【解答】AAB

8. (4.5 分) (1) Who might the man be?

A. The woman's friend.

B. The woman's doctor.

C. The woman's neighbor

(2) When did the woman wake up last night?

A. 11: 00 pm.

B. 3: 00 am.

C. 3: 00 pm.

(3) What is the cause of the woman's sleep problem?

A. The loud noise.

B. The bright light.

C. The exam stress.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】M: You look tired. Did you stay up last night?

W: No, I was already in bed by 11: 00 p.m. (12) The trouble is, I got woken up in the early hours of the morning.

M: How come? That's so annoying!

W: Indeed. It has happened every night this week. Last night I woke up at 3: 00 a.m. and couldn't get back to sleep. (12)

M: Why do you think it's happening? Have you been worrying about the exams?

W: No, not at all. Honestly, I think it's my new neighbor. He's a doctor and he always comes home at strange hours.

M: And is he noisy?

W: No, but the lights outside my window come on when there's movement, and that wakes me up. (13)

M: You should get dark curtains for your window.

W: That's probably a good idea.

【解答】ABB

9. (6分) (1) Where does the conversation probably take place?

A. In a restaurant

B. In a classroom

C. In the man's house

(2) What's the man?

A. A freshman

B. A graduate

C. A senior high student

(3) What advice does the man ask the woman?

A. Which major to choose.

B. What to explore at school.

C. How to make new friends.

(4) How does the man feel at the end of the conversation?

A. Impatient

B. Worried

C. Relieved

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】W: Good to see you, Michael!

M: You too, Auntie Polly! I think the last time I saw you was at Robert's 13th birthday party.

W: Yes, that's right! Well, this is a nice place. What's the occasion? It's not often that one of my nephews offers to buy me lunch! (14)

M: Well, actually I wanted to ask your advice. (15) (16)

W: As your aunt, or as a university professor? (15)

M: Both, really! (15) I'm having trouble deciding what to do for my major at college. (16)

W: I see. Well, you're only in your first year. There's plenty of time.

M: Really? Most of my friends seem to have chosen theirs while at senior high school.

W: Well, that's great, if they know what they want to do. But you don't need to choose your major until the end of your second year. (16)

M: Really? Okay. That's a relief. (17)

W: Relax. Your first couple of years of college are all about exploring and learning. Be patient with yourself, and you'll figure it out. That's also what I often say to my students.

【解答】AAAC

10. (4.5 分) (1) What was the speaker when she got the idea for the app?

A. She was a fitness coach.

B. She was a game designer.

C. She was a university student.

(2) Why did the speaker develop the app?

A. To get people to love sports

B. To earn money and start a company

C. To make the public care about the planet

(3) What can users do with the app?

A. Make money to buy a real pet.

B. Carry out tasks with friends.

C. Win a round - the - world trip.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】W: Hi everyone. My name is Paula, and I'm the creator of Run the World. It is an app which encourages fitness by making running fun. (19) We do this by combining tracking technology with an exciting strategy - based game. I came up with the idea while studying computer science at college. (18) I wanted people around me to take an interest in sports as I did, but few of my fellow students shared my passion. They preferred to stay inside and play on their computers. This made me realize that I could make fitness as fun as computer games! (19) In Run the World, you create a character who is the owner of his planet and your goal is to make his planet the most powerful in space. The only way for you to do this is by walking or running in the real

world! Every mile you travel gets you energy, money and other rewards. The app allows you to join up with friends to complete tasks and even compete with people all around the world. (20) You can also find valuable items (物品) and even cute pets as you run!

【解答】CAB

第一节阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

11. (7.5 分) There are villages and towns around the world that have fascinatingly managed to preserve their original architecture and landscape with rapid modernization. Their rich historical context has led to their recognition by UNESCO as World Heritage Sites.

#### The Old Town of Lijiang

The Old Town of Lijiang in Yunnan, China, established in the 13th century, is home to the minority group — Naxi People. The small town in southwestern China still maintains its historical landscape. Its complex, ancient water - supply system is still functioning today.

#### Vlkolínec

Vlkolínec is a village that settles under the administration of Ruomberok in Slovakia. It maintains more than 40 unaltered buildings from 1376. The village still hosts traditional log houses that were once popular, as well as the strip - shape characteristic of medieval (中世纪的) land share.

#### Old Town of Tallinn

Old Town of Tallinn dates back to the 13th century. It stands today as a preserved Medieval northern European trading city on the coast of the Baltic Sea. Its narrow, winding streets still mostly keep their Medieval names, and the town wall, Town Hall, pharmacy and churches remain in close to their original condition.

#### The Yangdong Village

The Yangdong Village is located in Gyeongju, South Korea. It hosts over 150 tiled - roofed and thatched - roofed homes built throughout the surrounding thick forest. There are 54 historic homes that are over 200 years old. The area's landscape, sheltered by forested mountains was celebrated by 17th and 18th century poets for its beauty.

(1) What made the places World Heritage Sites? C

- A. Architecture features.
- B. Rapid modernization.
- C. Historical context.

D. Fascinating landscape.

(2) What do Vlkolínec and Tallinn have in common?   A  

A. They share medieval characteristics.

B. They are both coastal villages.

C. They were made of the same materials.

D. They were important trading cities.

(3) Which of the four sites is the youngest?   D  

A. Vlkolínec.

B. The Old Town of Lijiang.

C. Old Town of Tallinn.

D. The Yangdong Village.

**【答案】** CAD

**【分析】**这篇短文主要介绍了世界上一些村庄和城镇在快速现代化的同时，成功地保留了其原始的建筑和景观。这些地方因其丰富的历史背景而被联合国教科文组织认定为世界遗产。其中包括中国云南的丽江古城、斯洛伐克的弗尔科利内茨村、爱沙尼亚的塔林古城和韩国庆州的阳东村。这些地方都保留了各自独特的历史建筑和风景，具有重要的文化和历史价值。

**【解答】**(1) 细节理解题。根据第一段 Their rich historical context has led to their recognition by UNESCO as World Heritage Sites. (它们丰富的历史背景使它们被联合国教科文组织确认为世界遗产保护区) 可知，这些地方的历史背景使其成为世界遗产保护区。故选 C。

(2) 细节理解题。根据 Vlkolínec 下面 The village still hosts traditional log houses that were once popular, as well as the strip - shape characteristic of medieval (中世纪的) land share. (这个村庄仍然拥有曾经很受欢迎的传统木屋，以及中世纪土地共享的条形特征) 和 Old Town of Tallinn 下面 It stands today as a preserved Medieval northern European trading city on the coast of the Baltic Sea. Its narrow, winding streets still mostly keep their Medieval names, and the town wall, Town Hall, pharmacy and churches remain in close to their original condition. (今天，它是一座保存完好的中世纪北欧贸易城市，位于波罗的海沿岸。其狭窄蜿蜒的街道大多仍保留着中世纪的名字，城墙、市政厅、药店和教堂仍保持着原始状态) 可知，弗尔科利内茨 (Vlkolínec) 和塔林老城 (Old Town of Tallinn) 的共同点是：两地均有中世纪的特色。A. They share medieval characteristics. 它们都有中世纪的特点；B. They are both coastal villages. 他们都是沿海的村庄；C. They were made of the same materials. 它们是用同样的材料做的；D. They were important trading cities. 它们是很重要的贸易城市。故选 A。

(3)推理判断题。根据 The Old Town of Lijiang 下面 The Old Town of Lijiang in Yunnan, China, established in the 13th century, is home to the minority group — Naxi People. (中国云南丽江古城始建于 13 世纪, 是少数民族纳西族的家园)可知, 丽江古城建于 13 世纪; 根据 Vlkolínec 下面的 It maintains more than 40 unaltered buildings from 1376. (它保留了从 1376 年起的 40 多座未经改动的建筑)可推知, 弗尔科利内茨的历史应该始于 1376 之前; 根据 Old Town of Tallinn 下面的 Old Town of Tallinn dates back to the 13th century. (塔林老城可以追溯到 13 世纪)可知, 塔林老城建于 13 世纪; 根据 The Yangdong Village 下面 The area's landscape, sheltered by forested mountains was celebrated by 17th and 18th century poets for its beauty. (该地区的风景被森林覆盖的山脉遮蔽, 因其美丽而受到 17 世纪和 18 世纪诗人的赞美)可推知, 良洞村大约建于 17 世纪。由此推知, 在这四个地方中, 良洞村是最年轻的地方。故选 D。

12. (10 分) It's a beautiful fall day. Before we camp near the river, the children dashed along the water's edge, leaping off the bank into the slow current, pushing through the mud. The scene is happily familiar. We've been coming to rivers since our daughters were babies. In the beginning we went to the wilderness because my husband and I loved it and selfishly wanted them to love it, too. Now we go because we can't live without it,

According to a report released in February, teenagers in the U.S. are in the midst of an alarming mental health crisis. A survey conducted in fall 2021 found that 30% of teen girls have seriously considered suicide, a jump of 60% in the past decade. Boys are struggling, too. The CDC report calls for greater school involvement in supporting at-risk kids, better access to mental-health services and higher standards for health education. As the mother of two teenage girls, these statistics are terrifying. What can we as parents do?

For our family, the answer has always been nature. After they started school, wilderness trips became our way of disconnecting from our digitized lives, and reconnecting with each other ourselves and the natural world. What began as a family experiment was now a cornerstone in our parenting philosophy: a way of raising healthy, curious, kind, resilient (对困境有承受力的 kids in an increasingly messy world.

I've seen firsthand how even a few nights out a few times a year have taught our daughter valuable life skills like cooperation, compassion, resilience, problem-solving and adaptability, which is relevant to everything we do in life.

Will our strategy work? We're still in the thick of the experiment, so it's too soon to tell. All we can do is pay attention, keep talking, keep trying and keep going.

(1) What might be the initial reason for the couple to take their daughters to nature?   A  

A. They loved going to the wilderness.

- B. Their daughters liked camping.
- C. It was a beautiful day for an outing.
- D. It started as a family experiment.

(2) What does the author indicate by mentioning the report? C

- A. Americans are suffering mental crisis.
- B. Girls tend to be more helpless than boys.
- C. The findings have aroused social concern.
- D. No mental - health services could be accessed.

(3) What does paragraph 3 focus on? A

- A. Why she loves taking her daughters to the wild.
- B. What they experience in the outdoor adventures.
- C. How the daughters' growth have been transformed.
- D. How the daughters balance schooling and recreation.

(4) What do the daughters learn from nature? B

- A. How to play in the wild.
- B. How to be positively.
- C. How to conquer nature.
- D. How to see connections.

**【答案】** ACAB

**【分析】** 本文是一篇记叙文。作者和丈夫经常带女儿们接近自然，这成了他们育儿哲学的基石，也让女儿们学到了一些宝贵的生活技能，不过现在谈论这种实验的效果还为时尚早，需要继续尝试。

**【解答】** (1) 细节理解题。根据第一段中的 In the beginning we went to the wilderness because my husband and I loved it and selfishly wanted them to love it, too. (一开始，我们去野外是因为我和丈夫喜欢它，并且自私地希望她们也喜欢它。) 可知，一开始作者夫妇带女儿接近自然是因为他们喜欢去野外。故选 A。

(2) 推理判断题。第二段首句 According to a report released in February, teenagers in the U.S. are in the midst of an alarming mental health crisis. (根据二月份发布的一份报告，美国青少年正处于一场令人担忧的心理健康危机之中。) 提到报告显示美国青少年有心理健康危机。接着在段末 What can we as parents do? (作为父母，我们能做什么?) 由此可推测出，这一报告的结果已经引起了社会关注。故选 C。

(3) 段落大意题。根据第三段中的 After they started school, wilderness trips became our way of disconnecting from our digitized lives, and reconnecting with each other ourselves and the natural world. What

began as a family experiment was now a cornerstone in our parenting philosophy: a way of raising healthy, curious, kind, resilient（对困境有承受力的）kids in an increasingly messy world.（在她们开始上学后，野外之旅成了我们脱离数字化生活的方式，和使我们彼此以及与自然世界之间重新联系的方式。最初是一项家庭实验，现在已成为我们育儿哲学的基石：在一个日益混乱的世界里培养健康、好奇、善良、对困境有承受力的孩子。）可推知，本段主要讲述了作者喜欢带孩子们去野外的原因。故选 A。

（4）推理判断题。根据第四段中的 I've seen firsthand how even a few nights out a few times a year have taught our daughter valuable life skills like cooperation, compassion, resilience, problem - solving and adaptability, which is relevant to everything we do in life.（我亲眼目睹了即使是一年中外出几次的几晚，也教会了我们女儿宝贵的生活技能，如合作、同情、韧性、解决问题和适应性，这与我们在生活中所做的一切都息息相关。）可知，女儿们从自然中学会了合作、同情、韧性、解决问题和适应性等生活技能，由此可推测出，她们学会了如何积极生活。故选 B。

13.（10 分） Sam Altman, CEO of the San Francisco startup OpenAI that developed ChatGPT, his company's chatbot tool, on Tuesday urged US lawmakers to regulate artificial intelligence "We think that regulatory intervention（干预）by governments will be critical to mitigate the risks of increasingly powerful models. My worst fears are that we, the field, the technology industry cause significant harm to the world." Altman said.

"I think if this technology goes wrong, it can go quite wrong, and we want to be vocal about that," Altman added. "We want to work with the government to prevent that from happening

The 38 - year - old Stanford University dropout said the potential for AI to be used to influence voters is among "my areas of greatest concern", especially because "we're going to face an election next year and these models are getting better". He said his company's technology may destroy some jobs but also create new ones and that it will be important for government to figure out how we want to reduce that". Altman said the government could regulate the industry by creating an agency that issues licenses for the creation of large - scale AI models, safety regulations and tests that AI models must pass before being released to the public.

The rapid development of ChatGPT with an estimated 100 million users within two months has sparked an industry race, with Microsoft, an investor in OpenAI, enabling ChatGPT in the Windows operating system and Google adding its own so - called generative AI systems including one called Bard, to its app. The latest forms of AI also have drawn criticism from some of tech's biggest names for their potential to disrupt（扰乱）millions of jobs and spread misinformation.

Altman said OpenAI pretests and constantly updates its tools to ensure safety and that making them widely available to the public actually helps the company identify and mitigate risks.



(1) According to Altman, why should the government regulate AI?  D

- A. To accelerate industry race .
- B. To provide job opportunities.
- C. To avoid influencing voters.
- D. To prevent its potential harm.

(2) What does the underlined word "mitigate" mean in paragraph 3?  C

- A. Remove
- B. Pose
- C. Reduce
- D. Adapt

(3) What has the rapid development of ChatGPT resulted in?  D

- A. The birth of Bard
- B. 100 million users
- C. The spread of misinformation
- D. An industry race

(4) What is the best title for the text?  B

- A. Government involved in AI risk
- B. Strict regulations urged on AI
- C. OpenAI updated for safety
- D. Jobs destroyed by ChatGPT

**【答案】** DCDB

**【分析】** 这是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了萨姆·奥特曼敦促美国立法者对人工智能进行监管的原因。

**【解答】**(1) 细节理解题。根据第一段 We think that regulatory intervention （干预） by governments will be critical to mitigate the risks of increasingly powerful models. My worst fears are that we, the field, the technology industry cause significant harm to the world. （我们认为，政府的监管干预对于减轻日益强大的设计的风险至关重要。我最担心的是，我们这个领域和科技行业会对世界造成重大伤害。）可知，Altman 认为 AI 存在巨大的潜在危害，希望政府能采取措施加以预防。故选 D。

(2) 词句猜测题。根据第一段 regulatory intervention （干预） by governments （政府的监管干预）"和"the risks of increasingly powerful models （日益强大的设计的风险）"可知，Altman 希望政府的监管

干预能减少 AI 带来的风险。A.Remove 移除；B.Pose 摆好姿势；C.Reduce 减少；D.Adapt 适应。故选 C。

（3）细节理解题。根据第四段 The rapid development of ChatGPT with an estimated 100 million users within two months has sparked an industry race （ChatGPT 在两个月内迅速发展，估计拥有 1 亿用户，引发了一场行业竞赛）可知，ChatGPT 的迅速发展引发了一场行业竞赛。故选 D。

（4）标题判断题。根据第一段 Sam Altman, CEO of the San Francisco startup OpenAI that developed ChatGPT, his company's chatbot tool, on Tuesday urged US lawmakers to regulate artificial intelligence （旧金山创业公司 OpenAI 的首席执行官萨姆·奥特曼周二敦促美国立法者规范人工智能）引出文章的主题——呼吁严格监管人工智能，接着下面的段落详细说明严格监管人工智能的原因。选项 B. Strict regulations urged on AI（敦促严格监管人工智能）符合本文题目。故选 B。

14.（10 分） I wanted to set myself the writing challenge of citing some of the many positive things about having a baby.It's addressed to one person, but I hope that those who find themselves at a similar crossroads get help from it.

To my friend A,

All you ever seem to hear about parenthood is negative.I do not feel this.You create a new life in that child, and with that baby, you get a new life, too.When I became a mother, my own mother's embrace, and my father's, not to mention my extended family's, have kept me going.

We are used to hearing about how motherhood limits your life, less so about how it can expand it.I have always believed that life is fundamentally about human relationships, and having a baby has enhanced mine.Becoming a mother—and giving birth—has enhanced my feelings of solidarity with other women.Parenting has also allowed me to experience childhood again.I have always wanted to give someone else a childhood.My wide-eyed little boy is at the stage where he is simply in love with the world, and that love is thrillingly unconditional.It is a privilege to witness, and it makes me determined to maintain it for him as much as I am able to, because his laugh is the best sound that I have ever heard.

A note about sleep: you will be OK - you've had enough wild nights to know you can cope.And you can get your body back, whatever that might mean to you.As for your career, it's normal to worry.I speak only for myself when I say that I wish I had spent less time worrying beforehand about how I would write.I have far less time, now, but I'm still writing.Even a paragraph a day adds up to a novel, eventually.There is so much untapped joy and love there waiting for you, and I hope I've given you a small glimpse of some of it to hold on to.

（1）Who might be the intended audience for this article?  B

- A. Self - centered parents.
- B. Those fearing to have a baby.
- C. Broken - hearted friends.
- D. Those avoiding marriage.

(2) How does the author mainly make his arguments convincing?   A  

- A. By explaining ideas.
- B. By quoting sayings.
- C. By comparing facts.
- D. By concluding opinions.

(3) Why does the writer give examples of her writing in the last paragraph?   D  

- A. To show how successful she was as a writer.
- B. To note that where there is a will there is a way.
- C. To tell her friend that giving birth is a piece of cake.
- D. To persuade her friend not to worry about her career.

(4) Which column may the article be chosen from?   A  

- A. Opinion.
- B. Headline.
- C. Health.
- D. Culture.

**【答案】**BADA

**【分析】**这是一篇议论文。作者主要阐述了生孩子的好处。

**【解答】**(1) 推理判断题。由第一段 I wanted to set myself the writing challenge of citing some of the many positive things about having a baby.It's addressed to one person, but I hope that those who find themselves at a similar crossroads get help from it.（我想给自己设定一个写作挑战，列举一些关于生孩子的积极的事情。这是写给一个人的，但我希望那些发现自己处于类似十字路口的人能从中得到帮助。）可知，作者想写一些关于生孩子的积极的事情，故作者写信有助于劝慰那些害怕生孩子的人。故选 B。

(2) 推理判断题。由第三段 All you ever seem to hear about parenthood is negative.I do not feel this.You create a new life in that child, and with that baby, you get a new life, too.（你听过的关于为人父母的事都是负面的。我没有这种感觉。你在孩子身上创造了新生活，有了孩子，你也有了新生活。）可知，作者解释了自己的想法。故选 A。

（3）推理判断题。由最后一段 As for your career, it's normal to worry. I speak only for myself when I say that I wish I had spent less time worrying beforehand about how I would write. I have far less time, now, but I'm still writing. Even a paragraph a day adds up to a novel, eventually.（至于你的事业，担心是正常的。我只代表我自己说，我希望事先花更少的时间担心我将如何写作。现在我的时间少多了，但我还在写。即使一天一段，最终也能写成一部小说。）可知，作者在最后一段中举例说明她的写作，是为了说服她的朋友孩子不会影响她的事业，不必担心。故选 D。

（4）文章出处题。由第一段 I wanted to set myself the writing challenge of citing some of the many positive things about having a baby. It's addressed to one person, but I hope that those who find themselves at a similar crossroads get help from it.（我想给自己设定一个写作挑战，列举一些关于生孩子的积极的事情。这是写给一个人的，但我希望那些发现自己处于类似十字路口的人能从中得到帮助。）可知，本文陈述了作者自己的观点，由此可推知，这篇文章选自观点栏目。故选 A。

**第二节（共 1 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 12.5 分）** 阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

15.（12.5 分）

### Personal Development For Teens

Teenagers may face many challenges unique to them. Below are some steps to help you evolve and be a better person in your teens.

#### Learn new skill

Sometimes, a side - skill you have gained along the way turns out the very thing that creates an opportunity for success.（1）F You shouldn't be forced to determine your future based on your grades and choices in high school, so learning new skills will definitely come in handy later.

#### Try to socialize more

（2）D Wherever you go and whatever you do, the ability to blend in and communicate with others can save you in tough times. Socializing, making friends, and forming healthy relationships can help you learn things you could never find out on your own.

#### Have a better lifestyle.

Your lifestyle forms your character, and the way you live defines who you are.（3）G On the other hand, having an unhealthy lifestyle may disturb you, put you under stress, and eventually harm you in the most unbelievable ways.

#### Take care of your health

Without health, it is almost impossible to enjoy life to its fullest. Money, grades, or events are replaceable; your health is not. And while it is very important to maintain good physical health, we cannot forget about our mental health. (4) E

Embrace positivity

Try to avoid people who ruin everything with negativity and befriend those who give you positive vibes (感应). (5) B How can you improve your yourself if your surroundings keep telling you that changing for the better is useless? Negative people give up quickly because they can never see the light in the darkness.

Every teenager should be taught and reminded of ways to improve themselves so that they can see a clearer picture of their future.

- A. Grasping new skills is an easy job.
- B. You need people who make you feel good about life.
- C. Force yourself to socialize—even if you don't want to.
- D. Proper communication is crucial if you want to be a better person.
- E. Our mind is just as important, and we should give it the same amount of attention.
- F. Also, when you are in your teens, you hardly know what you want to do with your life.
- G. When you're at peace with how you live your days, you can focus on improving yourself.

**【答案】** FDGEB

**【分析】** 这是一篇说明文。作者介绍了几个帮助青少年能更好的面临挑战的方法。

**【解答】** (1) 推理判断题。根据小标题 Learn new skill (学习新技能); 以及后句 You shouldn't be forced to determine your future based on your grades and choices in high school, so learning new skills will definitely come in handy later (你不应该被迫根据你在高中的成绩和选择来决定你的未来, 所以学习新的技能肯定会在以后派上用场), 可知 F 选项"此外, 当你十几岁的时候, 你几乎不知道自己的生活想做什么"符合语境, 因为你几乎不知道自己的生活想做什么, 所以要学习新技能, 以便于在以后派上用场, 故选 F。

(2) 推理判断题。根据后文 Wherever you go and whatever you do, the ability to blend in and communicate with others can save you in tough times (无论你走到哪里, 无论你做什么, 融入他人并与其他人沟通的能力都可以在困难时期拯救你), 可知 D 选项"如果你想成为一个更好的人, 适当的沟通是至关重要的"可以和后文构成因果关系, 因为无论你走到哪里, 无论你做什么, 融入他人并与其他人沟通的能力都可以在困难时期拯救你, 所以如果你想成为一个更好的人, 适当的沟通是至关重要的, 故选 D。

(3) 推理判断题。根据后句 On the other hand, having an unhealthy lifestyle may disturb you, put you under

stress, and eventually harm you in the most unbelievable ways（另一方面，不健康的生活方式可能会打扰你，让你承受压力，并最终以最令人难以置信的方式伤害你），可知 G 选项"当你对自己的生活方式感到平静时，你就可以专注于提高自己"能与下文不健康的生活方式形成对比，故选 G。

（4）推理判断题。根据前句 And while it is very important to maintain good physical health, we cannot forget about our mental health（虽然保持身体健康很重要，但我们不能忘记我们的心理健康），可知 E 选项"我们的思想也同样重要，我们应该给予它同样的关注"能承接上文，说明心理健康也同样重要，故选 E。

（5）推理判断题。根据前句 Try to avoid people who ruin everything with negativity and befriend those who give you positive vibes（尽量避开那些用消极情绪破坏一切的人，和那些给你积极氛围的人交朋友），可知 B 选项"你需要那些让你对生活感觉良好的人"可以承接前文，介绍和那些给你积极氛围的人交朋友有什么好处，与消极的人的影响形成对比，故选 B。

**第三部分语言运用（共两节， 满分 15 分）第一节** 阅读下面短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

16.（15 分） Have you ever heard of and seen Canadian geese? Do you know that they（1）C fresh grass and seeds?

Canadian geese have a good（2）B for their politeness.They always bow down to you whenever you walk by.However, I have recently found that they can sometimes be（3）D to their peers, especially on occasions when they quarrel for food——yes, these（4）C gentlemen do quarrel, just for something to eat

Yesterday I witnessed two Canadian Geese arguing（5）A for a clump（草丛） of beautiful fresh grass.The clump was（6）B right in the middle of them, while the two were shouting noisily, stretching their necks as long as they could to look aggressively at each other.It's（7）B to witness the "impolite" side of Canadian geese.Hence, I couldn't help（8）C my morning walk, standing still to watch these "gentlemen" quarreling.Interestingly, after a short while, a truck roared past their feast, disturbing their（9）D conversation.The two geese were equally（10）A by the massive "monster", thus giving up their conversation.

Would they start quarreling again? I stood still,（11）D the ridiculous question and waited.Beyond my expectation, right after the truck's passing by, the two geese immediately lost their（12）A for quarreling as if they had forgotten all about what had happened.Even the two turned around and left the（13）A in opposite directions as if nothing had happened.They left only me there, imagining what might have happened without the（14）C.

They got along harmoniously again.Sometimes it's not that bad to be（15）B.

- (1) A. draw on B. focus on C. feed on D. try on
- (2) A. desire B. reputation C. affection D. appetite
- (3) A. generous B. faithful C. weird D. rude
- (4) A. well - informed B. well - dressed C. well - behaved D. well - balanced
- (5) A. fiercely B. blindly C. cautiously D. gently
- (6) A. deserted B. located C. fixed D. laid
- (7) A. frequent B. rare C. common D. constant
- (8) A. restricting B. changing C. pausing D. speeding
- (9) A. desperate B. simple C. serious D. disharmonious
- (10) A. frightened B. annoyed C. crashed D. injured
- (11) A. finding out B. dealing with C. looking into D. wondering about
- (12) A. passion B. reason C. talent D. anxiety
- (13) A. scene B. destination C. landscape D. park
- (14) A. looker - on B. passer - by C. truck D. clump
- (15) A. upset B. forgetful C. mean D. greedy

【答案】(1) - (5) CBDCA (6) - (10) BBCDA (11) - (15) DAACB

【分析】这是一篇记叙文。短文主要写了加拿大鹅的行为特点和观察到的一次争吵。加拿大鹅通常很有礼貌，但有时也会为食物争吵。作者观察到两只加拿大鹅为一丛美丽的新鲜草争吵，但被一辆卡车的经过打断了他们的对话。卡车经过后，它们立刻停止争吵，和平相处。有时候争吵也不是件坏事。

【解答】(1) 考查动词短语及语境理解。A.draw on 利用；B.focus on 专注；C.feed on 以……为食；D.try on 试穿。句意：你听说过或见过加拿大鹅吗？你知道它们以新鲜的草和种子为食吗？根据后文的"fresh grass and seeds"可知，本句想表达它们以新鲜的草和种子为食。故选 C 项。

(2) 考查名词及语境理解。A.desire 欲望；B.reputation 声誉；C.affection 感情；D.appetite 食欲。句意：加拿大鹅以其彬彬有礼而闻名。根据后文的"They always bow down to you whenever you walk by."可知，每当你走过的时候，它们总是向你鞠躬，故它们有良好的声誉。故选 B 项。

(3) 考查形容词及语境理解。A.generous 慷慨的；B.faithful 忠诚的；C.weird 奇怪的；D.rude 粗鲁的。

句意：然而，我最近发现，它们有时会对同伴是粗鲁的，尤其是在它们为食物争吵的时候——是的，这些举止得体的绅士确实会争吵，只是为了吃点东西。根据后文的"especially on occasions when they quarrel for food"可知，加拿大鹅有时为食物争吵，故它们有时是粗鲁无礼的。故选 D 项。

（4）考查形容词及语境理解。A.well - informed 见多识广；B.well - dressed 穿着考究的；C.well - behaved 举止得体的；D.well - balanced 平衡良好。句意：然而，我最近发现，它们有时会对同伴是粗鲁的，尤其是在它们为食物争吵的时候——是的，这些举止得体的绅士确实会争吵，只是为了吃点东西。根据前文的"They always bow down to you whenever you walk by."可知，加拿大鹅举止得体。故选 C 项。

（5）考查副词及语境理解。A.fiercely 激烈的；B.blindly 盲目的；C.cautiously 谨慎的；D.gently 温和的。句意：昨天，我看到两只加拿大鹅为了一丛美丽的新鲜草而激烈地争吵。根据后文的"the two were shouting noisily, stretching their necks as long as they could to look aggressively at each other."可知，两只加拿大鹅激烈地争吵。故选 A 项。

（6）考查形容词及语境理解。A.deserted 被抛弃的；B.located 位于；C.fixed 固定的；D.laid 松弛的，从容不迫的。句意：那块草丛就在它们中间，两只鹅大声喊叫，尽可能地伸长脖子，挑衅地看着对方。根据后文的"right in the middle of them"可知，草丛位于它们中间。故选 B 项。

（7）考查形容词及语境理解。A.frequent 经常的；B.rare 稀有的；C.common 普通的；D.constant 恒定的。句意：很少看到加拿大鹅"不礼貌"的一面。根据前文的"Canadian geese have a good \_\_\_\_\_ for their politeness.They always bow down to you whenever you walk by."可知，加拿大鹅举止得体，加拿大鹅"不礼貌"的一面是稀有的。故选 B 项。

（8）考查动词及语境理解。A.restricting 限制；B.changing 改变；C.pausing 暂停；D.speeding 超速。句意：于是，我忍不住停下了早晨的散步，站着不动，看着这些"绅士"们争吵。根据前文的"It's \_\_\_\_\_ to witness the "impolite" side of Canadian geese."可知，因为很少看到加拿大鹅"不礼貌"的一面，作者忍不住停下了早晨的散步。故选 C 项。

（9）考查形容词及语境理解。A.desperate 绝望的；B.simple 简单的；C.serious 严重的；D.disharmonious 不和谐的。句意：有趣的是，过了一会儿，一辆卡车呼啸而过，扰乱了它们不和谐的谈话。根据前文的"The clump was \_\_\_\_\_ right in the middle of them, while the two were shouting noisily, stretching their necks as long as they could to look aggressively at each other."可知，它们俩大声喊叫着，尽量伸长脖子，恶狠狠地瞪着对方，它们的谈话不和谐。故选 D 项。

（10）考查形容词及语境理解。A.frightened 害怕的；B.annoyed 生气；C.crashed 碰撞；D.injured 伤害。句意：两只鹅同样被这个巨大的"怪物"吓坏了，于是放弃了它们的谈话。根据前文的"a truck roared past their feast"以及后文的"by the massive "monster""可知，在两只鹅的眼中这辆卡车像个巨大的怪物，故它



们很害怕。故选 A 项。

(11) 考查动词短语及语境理解。A.finding out 发现；B.dealing with 处理；C.looking into 调查；D.wondering about 想知道。句意：我站着不动，想着这个可笑的问题，等待着。根据前文的"Would they start quarreling again?"可知，作者正在想它们会不会再吵架这个问题。故选 D 项。

(12) 考查名词及语境理解。A.passion 激情；B.reason 原因；C.talent 天赋；D.anxiety 焦虑。句意：出乎我意料的是，卡车刚过，两只鹅就失去了争吵的激情，好像他们已经忘记了发生的一切。根据后文的"Even the two turned around and left the \_\_\_\_\_ in opposite directions as if nothing had happened."可知，两只鹅不再吵架，失去了争吵的激情。故选 A 项。

(13) 考查名词及语境理解。A.scene 场景；B.destination 目的地；C.landscape 景观；D.park 公园。句意：就连两只鹅也转过身来，若无其事地离开了现场。根据后文的"They left only me there, imagining what might have happened without the \_\_\_\_\_."可知，它们只留下我一个人在那里，两只鹅离开了现场。故选 A 项。

(14) 考查名词及语境理解。A.looker-on 旁观者；B.passer-by 路人；C.truck 卡车；D.clump 丛，簇，束。句意：它们只留下我一个人在那里，想象着没有卡车会发生什么。根据前文的"Beyond my expectation, right after the truck's passing by, the two geese immediately lost their \_\_\_\_\_ for quarreling as if they had forgotten all about what had happened."可知，卡车扰乱了它们的谈话，故作者想象着没有卡车会发生什么。故选 C 项。

(15) 考查形容词及语境理解。A.upset 心烦意乱的；B.forgetful 健忘的；C.mean 吝啬的；D.greedy 贪婪的。句意：有时候健忘也没那么糟。根据前文的"as if they had forgotten all about what had happened."可知，两只鹅忘记了先前的争吵，故有时候健忘也没那么糟。故选 B 项。

**第二节（共 1 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）** 阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

17. (15 分) Arts and crafts have a way of reinventing themselves.Take embroidery (刺绣) for instance, it was within the last five years (1) that it has exploded thanks to talented makers that inspire people on social media.Paper quilling (衍纸纸艺) has had (2) a similar rise.The last several years (3) have seen (see) artists returning to the craft dating back to centuries ago.

Like many forms of craft, paper quilling can trace (4) its (it) origins back hundreds of years to at least the 15th century.French and Italian nuns are believed (5) to have created (create) it.In addition to embroidery, it (6) was considered (consider) "proper pastime" for young women and was taught in boarding schools.

Quilling is the art of handmaking and arranging small strips of paper into detailed designs. (7) Depending (depend) on the desired shape and appearance, it can be rolled, looped, twisted, and curled. Glue is used to secure the paper strips into place.

Paper quilling is a decorative art and is known (8) for works like fancy flourishes and florals. Because of this reputation, it's (9) commonly (common) used on things like greeting cards, boxes, jewelry, and more. But with its recent surge in (10) popularity (popular), it's also seen in advertising campaigns and pieces you might find in an art gallery.

**【答案】** (1) that (2) a (3) have seen (4) its (5) to have created (6) was considered  
(7) Depending (8) for (9) commonly (10) popularity

**【分析】** 本文是一篇说明文。文章详细介绍了衍纸纸艺的历史、形式和复兴。

**【解答】** (1) 考查强调句。句意：以刺绣为例，正是在过去五年里，多亏了有才华的制作者在社交媒体上激励人们，刺绣才得以蓬勃发展。这里是 "it is/was...that/who..." 强调句型，被强调部分是时间状语 within the last five years，所以应用 that 连接。故填 that。

(2) 考查冠词。句意：衍纸纸艺也有类似的崛起。rise 在这里意为 "（重要性、优势、权力等的）增强"，为可数名词，此处为繁殖，其前应用不定冠词。且 similar 的发音以辅音音素开头，所以应用 a。故填 a。

(3) 考查动词时态和主谓一致。句意：在过去的几年里，艺术家们重拾了几个世纪前的这一工艺。表示时间名词作主语时，若强调整体，则谓语用单数，若强调个体，则谓语用复数。句子的主语为 The last several years，表示过去经历的每一年，强调个体，所以谓语应用复数形式。且这里表示过去发生的动作对现在产生的影响，应用现在完成时。故填 have seen。

(4) 考查形容词性物主代词。句意：像许多工艺形式一样，衍纸纸艺可以追溯到数百年前，至少可以追溯到 15 世纪。根据空后的 origins，这里应用形容词性物主代词 its，作定语。故填 its。

(5) 考查动词不定式。句意：人们认为法国和意大利修女创造它。sb./sth. be believed to do sth. 为固定句型，意为 "人们认为某人/某物做某事"。根据句意，create 表示的动作发生在 are believed 之前，所以应用不定式的完成式。故填 to have created。

(6) 考查动词的时态、语态和主谓一致。句意：除了刺绣，它还被认为是年轻女性的 "适当消遣"，并在寄宿学校教授。根据 and 后的 was taught 可知，这里应用一般过去时。主语为 it，和 consider 之间是被动关系，所以应用被动语态，且谓语应用单数形式。故填 was considered。

(7) 考查独立主格结构。句意：根据想要的形状和外观，它可以被轧制、绕环、扭曲和卷曲。句子的谓语为 can be，所以空处应用非谓语动词。depending on 意为 "取决于"，为固定用法，是独立结构，不

考虑和主语的逻辑住被动关系，在句中作状语。故填 Depending。

（8）考查介词。句意：衍纸纸艺是一种装饰艺术，以华丽的装饰和花朵等作品而闻名。be known for... 意为"以……而闻名"，为固定搭配。故填 for。

（9）考查副词。句意：由于这个声誉，它通常用于贺卡、盒子、珠宝等物品。这里应用副词修饰谓语。commonly 意为"通常，常常"。故填 commonly。

（10）考查不可数名词。句意：但随着它最近的人气飙升，它也出现在广告活动和你或许在美术馆里发现的作品中。根据空前的 in，这里应用名词。popularity 意为"受欢迎"，为不可数名词。故填 popularity。

#### 第四部分写作（共两节， 满分 15 分）

18.（15 分）假定你是李华，最近参观了汉文化博物馆。你的朋友 David 对此很感兴趣，请你给他写一封邮件，内容包括：

- （1）参观过程
- （2）你的感受
- （3）邀请他来体验。

注意：

- （1）写作词数应为 80 左右；
- （2）可适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。

Dear David,

\_\_\_\_\_

Yours

Li Hua

【答案】Dear David,

Yesterday my family and I visited the Han Culture Museum. On our arrival, we watched a 3 D movie to have a comprehensive understanding of Han culture. Then we visited Han Terra Cotta Warriors, which are much smaller than Qin Terra Cotta warriors, while equally fascinating. The most impressive part was the workshop, where my brother made a pottery warrior and I reproduced a stone - carved picture of Han Dynasty, both bringing us great fun and a sense of achievement. It was not until then that I realized the vastness and depth of Chinese Han culture, whose influence has gone beyond China to the whole world.

As you are crazy about Han culture, I sincerely invite you to come and experience it yourself. I bet you won't regret. Please write soon.

Yours,

Li Hua

【分析】高分句型一：Then we visited Han Terra Cotta Warriors, which are much smaller than Qin Terra Cotta warriors, while equally fascinating.

译文：然后我们参观了汉兵马俑，它比秦兵马俑小得多，但同样引人入胜。

分析：这句话使用了 which 引导的非限制性定语从句。

高分句型二：It was not until then that I realized the vastness and depth of Chinese Han culture, whose influence has gone beyond China to the whole world.

译文：直到那时，我才意识到中国汉文化的博大精深，它的影响已经超越了中国，影响到了全世界。

分析：这句话使用了强调句。

【解答】Dear David,

Yesterday my family and I visited the Han Culture Museum. On our arrival, we watched a 3 D movie to have a comprehensive understanding of Han culture. Then we visited Han Terra Cotta Warriors, which are much smaller than Qin Terra Cotta warriors, while equally fascinating. 【高分句型一】（参观过程）The most impressive part was the workshop, where my brother made a pottery warrior and I reproduced a stone - carved picture of Han Dynasty, both bringing us great fun and a sense of achievement. It was not until then that I realized the vastness and depth of Chinese Han culture, whose influence has gone beyond China to the whole world. 【高分句型二】（你的感受）

As you are crazy about Han culture, I sincerely invite you to come and experience it yourself. I bet you won't regret. Please write soon. （邀请他来体验）

Yours,

Li Hua

## 第二节

19. (25 分) Mrs. Peabody was a serious old woman the kids called psychic (通灵者) because she magically knew which students had accomplished the real assignment and which had not.

She once gave the class a writing assignment. "Write an essay about summer vacation," she said. "Be as creative as you can."

Well, that night Jim sat at his desk at home and stared unhappily at a blank sheet of paper. He didn't want to write a stupid essay about his summer vacation. Boring. So he gave up on the assignment but wrote what he wanted to—not an essay at all but a science fiction. It was about a distant planet that didn't have summer—it was spring all the time. And it didn't have vacations either. The aliens on the planet worked 24 hours a day.

The next morning he handed in the story but that night he lay awake until three a.m. , thinking: Why did I do that? I totally ignored the assignment.Maybe it'd take Mrs.Peabody a few days to grade the essays.I'd beg her for a chance to write another one, the sort she wanted.

But when he got to class the next morning it turned out that Mrs.Peabody had read and graded the essays.And when he saw the way she glanced at him with a strange look in her sten, psychic eyes, he wished he'd stayed home sick.I'm in trouble, Jim thought, blushing already, betrayed by his freckles (雀斑).Staring at the floor.Mrs.Peabody continued, "Almost everyone in class wrote an essay about his or her summer vacation .Almost everyone. "This is bad, Jim thought.I'm getting an F, I know it. "But, " the teacher said, "One student decided he didn't feel like doing that. " Jim glanced up long enough to see her eyes focused on him.This is worse than an F . .I'm in note - to - the - parents territory now.

Then Jim heard his name called.\_\_\_\_\_

When Jim finished reading his story, a smile spread across Mrs.Peabody's face.\_\_\_\_\_

**【答案】** Then Jim heard his name called.Jim's heart missed a beat. "Come here to the front and read your story, " said Mrs.Peabody.Desperately, Jim tried to read her intentions from her face, but got nothing.Feeing all the eyes on him, he walked to the front of the classroom with trembling steps.Then he gave Mrs.Peabody another glimpse and found her staring at him with no expression.Jim felt a drop of sweat dripping down his back, itching.Clearing up his throat, Jim began to read his story.

When Jim finished reading his story, a smile spread across Mrs.Peabody's face. "Boys and girls, " Mrs.Peabody said clearly to the rest of the class, "Jim is the only one who got an A on the assignment because he was as creative as I had asked you to be." After a few seconds' pause, applause broke out.Face blushing, Jim couldn't believe what he had just heard.All previous worries disappeared.It turned out that the teacher's real intention was to make students value creativity.It was his reverence for the teacher as well as a serious attitude towards tasks that got Jim an A.

**【分析】** 本文为记叙文。Jim 的老师平时教学要求严格。有一天他的老师布置写一篇关于暑假的文章。Jim 写了一部科幻小说，并且现在很担心。

高分句型一： Clearing up his throat, Jim began to read his story.

译文：吉姆清了清嗓子，开始读他的故事。

分析：这句话使用了现在分词短语 Clearing up his throat 作状语。

高分句型二： Face blushing, Jim couldn't believe what he had just heard.

译文：吉姆脸红了，简直不敢相信他刚才听到的话。

分析：这句话使用了独立主格结构，what 引导的宾语从句。

**【解答】** Then Jim heard his name called. Jim's heart missed a beat. "Come here to the front and read your story, " said Mrs. Peabody. Desperately, Jim tried to read her intentions from her face, but got nothing. Feeling all the eyes on him, he walked to the front of the classroom with trembling steps. Then he gave Mrs. Peabody another glimpse and found her staring at him with no expression. Jim felt a drop of sweat dripping down his back, itching. Clearing up his throat, Jim began to read his story. **【高分句型一】**（Jim 被叫到名字后的心情和被老师点名后和全班分享作文时老师的表情）

When Jim finished reading his story, a smile spread across Mrs. Peabody's face. "Boys and girls, " Mrs. Peabody said clearly to the rest of the class, "Jim is the only one who got an A on the assignment because he was as creative as I had asked you to be." After a few seconds' pause, applause broke out. Face blushing, Jim couldn't believe what he had just heard. **【高分句型二】** All previous worries disappeared. It turned out that the teacher's real intention was to make students value creativity. It was his reverence for the teacher as well as a serious attitude towards tasks that got Jim an A.（Jim 被老师表扬的原因，受表扬时的表情、动作和语言）