

## 2023 年无锡市滨湖区初三调研考试

### 英语试题

本试卷考试时间为 100 分钟。试卷满分为 100 分。

注意事项：

- 1.答卷前,考生务必用 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔将自己的姓名、考号填写在答题卡的相应位置上;并认真核对姓名、考号是否与本人的相符合。
- 2.答选择题必须用 2B 铅笔将答题卡上对应题目的选项涂黑,如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其它答案,答案不能答在试卷上。
- 3.答非选择题必须用 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔作答,写在答题卡各题目指定区域内相应位置上;如需改动,先划掉原来的答案,然后再写上新的答案;不准使用铅笔和涂改液。不按以上要求作答的答案无效。

#### 第 I 卷 客观题 (共 50 分)

##### 一、单项选择 (本大题共 14 小题,每小题 1 分,共 14 分)

在 A、B、C、D 四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

1. —Millie, \_\_\_\_\_ are you preparing for?

—My mom's birthday is coming. I plan to hold a party for her.

- A. what                      B. who                      C. why                      D. how

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】句意：——米莉，你在准备什么？——我妈妈的生日就要到了。我打算给她开个派对。

考查疑问词辨析。what 什么，用于问物；who 谁，用于问人；why 为什么，用于问原因；how 怎么样，用于问方式。根据答语可知，米莉在准备生日派对，所以问的是准备什么。故选 A。

2. The company expected that ChatGPT \_\_\_\_\_ the way people work and live.

- A. has changed              B. was changing              C. would change              D. will change

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】句意：这家公司希望 ChatGPT 可以改变人们工作和生活的方式。

考查宾语从句的时态。根据主句“The company expected that”可知，从句应用过去的某种时态，“这家公司希望……”说明事情尚未发生，从句应用过去将来时。故选 C。

3. People with basic living skills can go more smoothly \_\_\_\_\_ life.

- A. beyond                      B. over                      C. against                      D. through

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】句意：有基本生活技能的人可以更顺利地度过一生。

考查介词辨析。beyond 超过；over 在……上方；against 反对；through 穿过。根据“go more smoothly ... life”可知，此处为 go through“度过，经历”，固定短语。故选 D。

4. Life is \_\_\_\_\_ to be serious all the time. So try to relax sometimes.

- A. too long                      B. too short                      C. long enough                      D. short enough

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】句意：人生苦短，不能时时严肃认真。所以有时候试着放松一下。

考查形容词及副词辨析。too... to do “太……而不能……”；...enough to do “足以……去做……”。short 短的；long 长的。根据“So try to relax sometimes”可知前句是表达人生太短不能一直严肃认真。故选 B。

5. —Ms. Walker, thank you for making me feel like I am \_\_\_\_\_.

—I'm glad you become confident now.

- A. everybody                      B. nobody                      C. somebody                      D. anybody

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】句意：——沃克女士，谢谢你让我觉得自己很了不起。——我很高兴你现在变得自信了。

考查不定代词。everybody 每个人；nobody 没有人；somebody 重要人物；anybody 任何人。根据下文“I'm glad you become confident now”可知，此处指的是感觉自己很了不起。故选 C。

6. —Mom, so hot! Can I take the helmet off?

—Oh, dear, everyone \_\_\_\_\_ wear it. Safety comes first.

- A. must                      B. can                      C. mustn't                      D. can't

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】句意：——妈妈，太热了！我可以把头盔摘下来吗？——哦，亲爱的，每个人都必须戴上它。安全第一。

考查情态动词辨析。must 必须，表有必要或有义务做某事；can 能，表能力；mustn't 不必；can't 不能。根据“Oh, dear, everyone...wear it. Safety comes first.”可知，戴头盔是大家必须要做的事情，情态动词 must “必须”符合语境。故选 A。

7. People are usually afraid of changes, \_\_\_\_\_ the greatest part of history is that everything changes.

- A. because                      B. unless                      C. but                      D. since

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】句意：人们通常害怕变化，但历史最伟大的部分是一切都在变化。

考查连词辨析。because 因为；unless 除非；but 但是；since 既然。根据“People are usually afraid of changes, ... the greatest part of history is that everything changes.”可知，句子前后是转折关系，用 but 连接。故选 C。

8. In this hotel, all the customers are \_\_\_\_\_ high-quality service. You may choose it.

- A. invited                      B. prepared                      C. reminded                      D. promised

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】句意：在这家酒店，所有的顾客都被承诺提供高质量的服务。你可以选择它。

考查动词辨析。invited 邀请；prepared 准备；reminded 提醒；promised 承诺。根据“high-quality service”及“You may choose it.”可知，是指承诺提供高质量的服务，故选 D。

9. —Mum, Christmas Father gave me a dress instead of a Lego that I wanted.

—Honey, maybe you can tell him \_\_\_\_\_ what you want in the letter next year.

- A. probably                      B. exactly                      C. rapidly                      D. properly

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】句意：——妈妈，圣诞老人给了我一件连衣裙而不是我想要的乐高。——亲爱的，或许，你可以写信确切地告诉他你明年想要什么。

考查副词辨析。probably 可能；exactly 确切地；rapidly 快速地；properly 合适地。根据前句可知，圣诞老人并没有给孩子想要的礼物，所以妈妈建议要准确地说出想要的东西。故选 B。

10. Don't refuse to communicate with someone different from you, for he or she may \_\_\_\_\_ to be your best friend.

- A. turn out                      B. find out                      C. work out                      D. try out

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】句意：不要拒绝与不同于你 人交流，因为他或她可能会成为你最好的朋友。

考查动词短语辨析。turn out 最后是，结果是；find out 找出，查明；work out 得到（解决方法），进展（顺

利)，圆满结束，完成；try out 测试，测验，试用。根据 “Don’t refuse to communicate with someone different from you” 可知，正在建议不要拒绝与不同于自己的人交流，因为他或她可能会成为自己最好的朋友。所以选项 A 符合语境。故选 A。

11. There’s no \_\_\_\_\_ in admitting that you’re unsure about something. The only way to grow is to learn.

- A. doubt                                      B. way                                      C. need                                      D. shame

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】句意：承认自己对某事不确定并不可耻。成长的唯一途径就是学习。

考查名词辨析。doubt 怀疑；way 方法；need 必要；shame 羞耻。根据语境可知，学习是成长的途径，可推测此处承认不确定的事情不可耻，no 后需填名词，名词 shame “羞耻”符合语境。故选 D。

12. —If you’ll \_\_\_\_\_ me, Mr. Brown, I have to answer the phone from my doctor.

—OK, go ahead.

- A. advise                                      B. refuse                                      C. excuse                                      D. praise

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】句意：——布朗先生，如果可以，我得去接医生的电话。——可以，去吧。

考查动词辨析。advise 建议；refuse 拒绝；excuse 准许……离开；praise 赞美。根据“I have to answer the phone from my doctor.”可知，要去接电话，所以应是希望得到允许离开，故选 C。

13. —Any news about Shenzhou XV? Do you know \_\_\_\_\_?

—In two months.

- A. how long it has been in service                                      B. how soon it will return to the earth  
C. how long has it been in service                                      D. how soon will it return to the earth

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】句意：——有关于神舟十五号 消息吗？你知道它多久会返回地球吗？——两个月后。

考查宾语从句。根据“In two months.”可知，此处问“多久之后”用 how soon，排除 A 和 C；此处为宾语从句，应用陈述句语序，排除 D 选项。故选 B。

14. —Mum, I didn’t have any confidence before the game, but I won at last!

—\_\_\_\_\_ I’m proud of you.

- A. Guess what?                                      B. You got me there.  
C. Kidding me?                                      D. That’s really something.

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】句意：——妈妈，赛前我没有任何信心，但最后我赢了！——真的很了不起。我为你感到骄傲。考查情景交际。Guess what?表示“你猜怎么着？”；You got me there.表示“你把我带到了那里。”；Kidding me?表示“开玩笑吗？”；That's really something.表示“真的很了不起。”根据语境可知，上文告诉妈妈，虽然比赛前没自信，但最终还是赢了比赛，下文妈妈为我感到骄傲，可推测此处是妈妈表扬我很棒的语句，D选项“真的很了不起。”符合语境。故选D。

## 二、完形填空（本大题共 10 小题,每小题 1 分,共 10 分）

先通读下面的短文,掌握其大意,然后在每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。



Jenna was excited that Marti, her best friend, would take taekwondo (跆拳道) lessons too. After the warm-up exercise, Jenna showed Marti a front kick. Marti copied it. Her kick was as 15 as Jenna's shoulder.

“Great job, Marti!” said Ms. Baroni. She then spent the next five minutes working with Marti.

Jenna watched Marti copy everything Ms. Baroni did. The more Marti did, the more 16 she won from Ms. Baroni. Jenna practiced halfheartedly. What if Marti became better than her?

“Who is Ms. Baroni scolding (训斥)?” Jenna wondered. She turned and saw Ms. Baroni looking directly at her. Nothing could have been 17.

“Your moves are sloppy(敷衍的). Try again,” said Ms. Baroni.

At the end of the class, Jenna hurried outside without saying good-bye to Marti.

For the next several weeks, Marti continued to 18 their teacher with her skills.

“Ms. Baroni thinks I'm ready to test for a higher level,” Marti said one day.

“It's harder than you think,” said Jenna.

Marti looked sad. “You don't think I'm good enough to test yet?”

Jenna's face got hot. “I didn't 19 that.”

A week later, at the testing, Jenna saw Marti stretching (伸展). “I'm glad you're here. I'm really 20,” said Marti.

“You’ll do fine,” Jenna said, though she knew she’d feel better if Marti made a(n) 21. But when Marti finished her testing, parents and students 22.

“Great job! How often do you practice, Marti?” asked the judge.

“About 45 minutes every day,” Marti said.

No wonder Marti was getting so good, Jenna thought. Jenna 23 remembered how she had treated Marti these days. “I haven’t been a very good friend,” Jenna thought.

Later, Jenna walked to Marti to congratulate her.

“How about practicing together next time?” Jenna said.

“Great! Then I might become as good as you,” Marti said.

Jenna 24. “Funny I was hoping I might become as good as you.”

- |                |             |               |               |
|----------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|
| 15. A. long    | B. high     | C. wide       | D. quick      |
| 16. A. medals  | B. matches  | C. praise     | D. support    |
| 17. A. better  | B. worse    | C. happier    | D. harder     |
| 18. A. share   | B. provide  | C. fill       | D. impress    |
| 19. A. mean    | B. believe  | C. expect     | D. imagine    |
| 20. A. relaxed | B. curious  | C. nervous    | D. tired      |
| 21. A. effort  | B. mistake  | C. difference | D. decision   |
| 22. A. doubted | B. appeared | C. cheered    | D. complained |
| 23. A. hardly  | B. easily   | C. certainly  | D. suddenly   |
| 24. A. laughed | B. agreed   | C. advised    | D. guessed    |

【答案】15. B    16. C    17. B    18. D    19. A    20. C    21. B    22. C    23. D    24. A

【解析】

【导语】本文是一篇记叙文。主要描述了马蒂跆拳道学得越来越好受到了詹娜的嫉妒，以及最终和解的故事。

【15 题详解】

句意：她的前踢踢到了和詹娜的肩膀一样高。

long 长的；high 高的；wide 宽的；quick 快速的。根据“Jenna showed Marti a front kick”可知，詹娜展示了前踢腿应该是马蒂也踢得和肩膀一样高。故选 B。

【16 题详解】

句意：马蒂做得越多，她从巴柔妮夫人那里获得表扬就越多。

medals 奖章；matches 比赛；praise 表扬，赞扬；support 支持。根据上文“Great job,Marti!”可知，应是得到的表扬越多。故选 C。

【17 题详解】

句意：没有比这更糟糕得了。

better 更好的；worse 更差的；happier 更开心的；harder 更艰难的。根据上文“She turned and saw Ms. Baroni looking directly at her.”可知，詹娜知道了巴柔妮夫人在责备自己，故可知没有比这更糟糕的了。故选 B。

【18 题详解】

句意：在接下来的几周里，马蒂继续用她的技巧使老师印象深刻。

share 分享；provide 提供；fill 装满；impress 使……印象深刻。根据“Ms. Baroni thinks I’m ready to test for a higher level,”可知，巴柔妮夫人觉得马蒂可以进行更高水平的测试，故马蒂的技术让老师印象深刻。故选 D。

【19 题详解】

句意：我不是那个意思。

mean 意思是；believe 相信，认为；expect 期待；imagine 想象。根据上文“Jenna’s face got hot.”可知，马蒂在问詹娜时詹娜的脸变得发烫，故可推测詹娜连忙否认表达不是那个意思。故选 A。

【20 题详解】

句意：我真的很紧张。

relaxed 放松的；curious 好奇的；nervous 紧张的；tired 疲劳的。根据下文詹娜在安慰她可知，马蒂是很紧张。故选 C。

【21 题详解】

句意：虽然她知道如果马蒂犯错的话她会感到开心点。

effort 努力；mistake 错误；difference 区别；decision 决定。根据下文“but”可知，前后句是转折关系，故可推测詹娜内心是希望马蒂犯错误得。故选 B。

【22 题详解】

句意：但是当马蒂完成了她的测试，父母和学生都欢呼了起来。

doubted 怀疑；appeared 出现；cheered 欢呼；complained 抱怨。根据下文“Great job!”可知，大家都在为此感到开心。故选 C。

【23 题详解】

句意：詹娜突然想起来这些天她是如何对待马蒂得。

hardly 几乎不；easily 简单地；certainly 无疑地，确定地，suddenly 突然地。根据语境可知，在听到马蒂练习的时间后，突然想到自己这段时间对待马蒂的态度。故选 D。

【24 题详解】

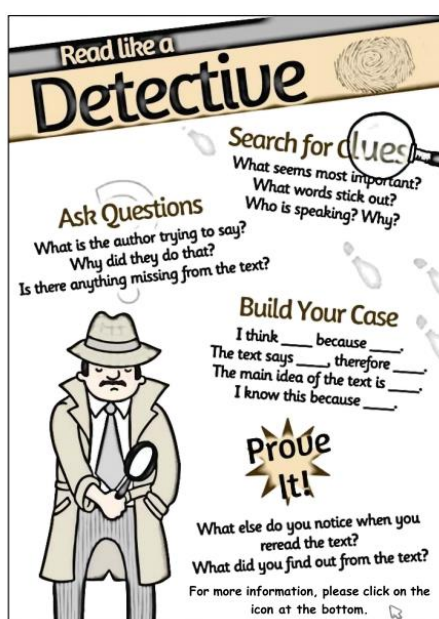
句意：詹娜大笑起来。

laughed 大笑；agreed 同意；advised 建议；guessed 猜测。根据“Great! Then I might become as good as you,”以及“Funny, I was hoping I might become as good as you.”可知，詹娜觉得彼此都想变得和对方一样好，很有趣。故选 A。

三、阅读理解（本大题共 13 小题,每小题 2 分,共 26 分)

阅读下面的短文,然后根据短文内容,在每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A



25. The picture above is \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. a poster                      B. a survey                      C. a notice                      D. a diary

26. You may read the picture above \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. in the library                      B. in the newspaper                      C. on the Internet                      D. at the police station

27. The picture above is mainly about \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. how to deal with cases                      B. how to be a good reader  
C. how to search for clues                      D. how to be a good detective

【答案】25. A      26. C      27. B

【解析】

【导语】本文是一张海报，主要提出了在阅读方面的建议。

【25 题详解】



推理判断题。根据图片中的信息可知，该图片中有文字信息和图案，且在图片底部有“For more information, please click on the icon on the bottom.”，由此可推测该图片应是海报。故选 A。

### 【26 题详解】

推理判断题。根据图片底部的信息“For more information, please click on the icon on the bottom.”可知，若想了解更多资讯，可点击底部的图标，所以人们可能会在网上看到这张图片。故选 C。

### 【27 题详解】

主旨大意题。根据图片信息“Read like a Detective”，及通读图片所示内容后，可知该图片大意是如何才能成为一名优秀的读者。故选 B。

## B



**Word bank:** conflict (冲突); solution (方法); annoy (使……恼怒); interrupt (打断谈话); judgment (评价)

28. What does the underlined word “Ignore” mean in this passage?

- A. Pay no attention.
- B. Never lose heart.
- C. Tell the truth.
- D. Keep it secret.

29. Which of the following is the most suitable for ▲?

A. Listen with Half an Ear

B. Put Yourself Before Others

C. Listen with an Open Heart

D. Put Others Before Yourself

30. After reading the passage, we can learn how to \_\_\_\_\_ conflicts.

A. avoid

B. solve

C. cause

D. prevent

【答案】28. A    29. C    30. B

【解析】

【导语】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了解决冲突的方法。

【28 题详解】

词句猜测题。根据 “Ignore or Walk Away This works good when dealing with something that is annoying you.” 可知，当处理让你烦恼的事情时，选择走开或忽视，效果会好些，可推测 A 选项 “别在意。” 符合语境。故选 A。

【29 题详解】

标题归纳题。根据下文 “Listen to the other person without interrupting or judgment. Try to put yourself in their shoes.” 可知，尝试着倾听，不要打断或急于做出评判，试着设身处地为对方着想，可推测此处小标题应与倾听有关，C 选项 “敞开心扉倾听” 与文章相符。故选 C。

【30 题详解】

判断推理题。根据文章通篇介绍了解决冲突的办法，即通过文章可以学会如何解决冲突。故选 B。

## C

“Dad, are you sure there will be lots of chocolate?” I ask. I’m lined up with Dad and Uncle John near the back of a crowd of 20,000 runners in Los Angeles. My first marathon. It’s pouring rain. My legs are cold, and I’m wishing I hadn’t been too nervous to eat a bigger breakfast.

“Sullivan, there were tables of chocolate bars every mile at my last marathon,” Dad says.

Suddenly everyone around us starts moving. Way up ahead I see smoke, the signal of starting. And our marathon finally starts.

Soon Dad starts to slow down. “You go on ahead,” Dad says. “I’ll see you at the end.” Uncle John and I speed away. Soon Dad is way behind.

We reach mile 5, and I’m feeling good. I still haven’t seen a chocolate bar anywhere. Maybe they don’t have them! Instead, the streets are lined with fast-food places.

By mile 8, my legs feel good but I’m starving.

Instead of one piece of bread for breakfast, I wish I’d eaten six pieces of bread, eggs, bacon...

It’s raining so hard that it hurts.

On both sides of the streets are excited people, yelling and waving to us.

At mile 10 I take a power gel (能量胶) out of my pocket and try to open it, but my hands are so cold that they feel as if they're frozen.

Just past mile 13 is the halfway checkpoint. Up ahead I can see my aunt and my little brother cheering for us. Soon I can't hear my name anymore. Food at last! I take a banana and eat it.

Mile 15. There are tables full of power gels. I take one, tear it open, and put it in my mouth. Chocolate would taste better.

Every step hurts my legs. We've reached mile 20, and I don't want to run another inch. I tell Uncle John to go on ahead. I don't want to hold him up anymore.

I start walking. Older people run past me. I think, *If they can do it, so can I.*

I start to run again when I reach mile 22. No one passes me, and I pass no one.

I wish I could give up, but I don't really want to. Dad told me, "You can do it, Sullivan." But where's Dad now? Miles behind me.

I start walking again, but another runner comes up beside me and says, "Don't give up." I start to run again. Mile 25. I can hear the crowd at the finish line. I turn a corner. Thousands of people line the street.

I'm running fast now, and the crowd is yelling just for me. When I cross that finish line, I feel like a winner. An hour later, Uncle John and I sit together, waiting for Dad.

I'm finally eating a chocolate bar. It's the best one I've ever tasted.

31. What does the underlined phrase "hold him up" mean in this passage?

- |                       |                               |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| A. Push him too hard. | B. Run side by side with him. |
| C. Catch up with him. | D. Stop him going forward.    |

32. What can we infer from the passage about Sullivan?

- A. Sullivan is the first one to cross the finish line.
- B. Sullivan is well-prepared for his first marathon.
- C. Sullivan has a mixed feeling during his first marathon.
- D. Sullivan finishes his first marathon with his father's help.

33. Which is the best title for this story?

- |                      |                             |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| A. A New Start       | B. Nothing is Impossible    |
| C. A Tiring Marathon | D. A Long Way for Chocolate |

【答案】31. D    32. C    33. D

【解析】

【导语】本文讲述了作者 Sullivan 因为想吃巧克力，努力并坚持跑完马拉松全程的故事。

【31 题详解】

词句猜测题。根据“Every step hurts my legs. We’ve reached mile 20, and I don’t want to run another inch. I tell Uncle John to go on ahead. I don’t want to hold him up anymore.”可知，作者让 John 叔叔往前走，是因为不想拖他后腿。划线部分“hold him up”意思与 D 选项 Stop him going forward.“阻止他前进”意思相近。故选 D。

【32 题详解】

推理判断题。根据“We reach mile 5, and I’m feeling good.”；“By mile 8, my legs feel good but I’m starving.”；“Every step hurts my legs. We’ve reached mile 20, and I don’t want to run another inch.”；“When I cross that finish line, I feel like a winner.”可知，一开始作者感觉很好，后来觉得坚持不下去，最后跑完马拉松觉得自己是个胜利者。由此可推知，作者在第一场马拉松比赛中心情复杂。故选 C。

【33 题详解】

最佳标题题。通读全文可知，本文讲述了作者 Sullivan 因为想吃巧克力，努力并坚持跑完马拉松全程的故事。D 选项“巧克力之路漫漫”为最佳标题。故选 D。

D



Members of the family of Spanish artist Pablo Picasso are selling more than 1,000 digital (数字的) art pieces of one of his sculptures. The work has never been seen publicly. Picasso’s granddaughter, Marina Picasso, and her son Florian Picasso showed media some of the art pieces in their home in Geneva, Switzerland. They say the digital pieces are a mix of old fine art and digital work. The Picassos want to make money from the recent interest in NFTs, or non-fungible tokens (非同质化代币). NFTs are a kind of digital art that gained popularity in 2021. Sales of NFTs have made millions of dollars. But they have been considered as schemes (阴谋) to make money.

But a Picasso artwork would mark a change for NFTs, his family said.

NFTs are based on a technology called blockchain, which is also used with digital currencies (货币). An NFT can be connected to a piece of digital art or other things in digital form. The NFT is meant to provide proof (证明) that the digital objects are real. Anyone can see the work, but only the buyer owns it.

“We’re trying to build a bridge between the NFT world and the fine art world,” said Florian Picasso.

The artist’s family keep images of the piece mostly private. They are only showing a small part of the work. It

is a ceramic piece, the size of a large bowl. The parts that have been shown have a thick yellow line and areas of green. There is also the number 58 at the base. Marina Picasso says the piece is from October 1958, when she was a child. “It’s joyful, happy,” she said. “It represents life... It’s one of those objects that have been part of our life.”

Sotheby’s is an international company known for selling artworks. It is having an auction (拍卖) in July for the Picasso work which will include an NFT and the ceramic bowl. Over 1,000 other NFTs will be sold online through the Nifty Gateway and Origin Protocol websites. Some of the money from the sales will be donated.

Florian Picasso said the family agreed on the colorful ceramic piece because it was “a fun one” to start. The family and its business managers say the purpose is to create a younger community of Picasso fans.

“▲,” Florian Picasso said. “I think it fits within Picasso’s legacies (遗产) because we think highly of him and his creative way of working.”

34. What does the underlined word “they” refer to in Paragraph 1?

- A. Digital art pieces.
- B. Sales of NFTs.
- C. Picasso’s sculptures.
- D. Picasso’s family members.

35. Paragraph 3 is mainly about \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. what NFTs mean
- B. where NFTs are
- C. who NFTs are sold to
- D. how NFTs work

36. Which of the following is the most suitable for ▲?

- A. The NFT respects the artist
- B. Picasso’s spirit lives forever
- C. The ceramic bowl is great
- D. Young people love the NFT

37. The writing purpose of this passage is \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. to introduce the NFT and Picasso’s works of art
- B. to tell people Picasso’s work will come as the NFT
- C. to advise people to buy Picasso’s work and its NFT
- D. to explain how works of art are turned into the NFT

【答案】34. B    35. D    36. A    37. B

【解析】

【导语】本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要介绍了毕加索的家族通过 NFT 技术与艺术品结合，告诉人们毕加索作品将会以 NFT 的形式出现并被拍卖，使得更多的年轻人喜欢毕加索的作品。

【34 题详解】

词句猜测题。根据 “Sales of NFTs have made millions of dollars. But they have been considered as schemes to make money.” 可知，NFT 的销售达到数百万美元，即 NFT 的销售被认为是赚钱的阴谋，“they” 指代 “Sales of NFTs”。故选 B。

【35 题详解】

主旨大意题。根据第三段可知，此段主要介绍了 NFT 的运作方式，即 NFT 是如何工作的。故选 D。

【36 题详解】

词句猜测题。根据上文 “Anyone can see the work, but only the buyer owns it.” 和下文 “I think it fits within Picasso’s legacies because we think highly of him and his creative way of working.” 可知，上文任何人都可以看到 NFT 作品，但是只有买家拥有它，下文提到 NFT 符合毕加索的遗产，因为它很有创意，可推测此处是说 NFT 与艺术家之间的关系，A 选项 “NFT 尊重艺术家。” 符合语境。故选 A。

【37 题详解】

判断推理题。根据全文通篇介绍了毕加索家族把毕加索作品以 NFT 的形式展现出来，让更多年轻人喜欢这些作品，成为毕加索的爱好者，即目的在告诉人们毕加索作品将会以 NFT 的形式出现。故选 B。

## 第 II 卷 主观题(共 50 分)

### 四、词汇运用(本大题共 8 小题,每小题 1 分,共 8 分)

(A)根据句意和汉语注释,写出单词的正确形式。

38. Be careful with fire and \_\_\_\_\_ (热) when you are cooking.

【答案】heat

【解析】

【详解】句意：当你做饭时小心火和热。heat 表示“热”，不可数名词。故填 heat。

39. Reading \_\_\_\_\_ (塑造) the way we think and makes a full man.

【答案】shapes

【解析】

【详解】句意：阅读塑造了我们 思维方式，使我们成为一个充实的人。根据句意及中文提示可知此处使用动词 shape “塑造，形成”，使用一般现在时，又因为主语 Reading 是第三人称单数，所以谓语动词需要加 s 变成三单形式。故填 shapes。

40. Judy hopes her dog and cat can live \_\_\_\_\_ (和平地) under one roof.

【答案】peacefully

【解析】

【详解】句意：朱迪希望她的狗和猫能在一个屋檐下平静地生活。“和平地”为 peacefully，是副词，在句中修饰动词，故填 peacefully。

41. Frank is a science fan and always follows the \_\_\_\_\_ (最新的) science news.

【答案】latest

【解析】

【详解】句意：弗兰克是个科学迷，总是关注最新的科学新闻。latest“最新的”，形容词作定语，故填 latest。

(B)根据句意,在答题卡对应题号的横线上,写出括号内所给单词的适当形式。

42. Lionel Messi is best \_\_\_\_\_ (know) for winning the World Cup 2022 with his team.

【答案】known

【解析】

【详解】句意：莱昂内尔·梅西因与他的球队一起赢得 2022 年世界杯而最为出名。根据语境和提示词汇可知，固定搭配 be best known for doing sth 表示“因……而最为出名”，空处需填过去分词，known “知道”为动词 know 的过去分词。故填 known。

43. The meaning of life is not \_\_\_\_\_ (simple) to survive, but to achieve.

【答案】simply

【解析】

【详解】句意：生命的意义不仅仅是生存，而是成就。此处修饰动词应用副词，simple 意为“简单的，单纯的”，是形容词，其副词为 simply，意为“仅仅”，故填 simply。

44. We should make a wise \_\_\_\_\_ (choose) between what is right and what is easy.

【答案】choice

【解析】

【详解】句意：我们应该在正确的事情和容易的事情之间做出明智的选择。choose“选择”，动词，此处被不定冠词 a 修饰，应用单数可数名词 choice。故填 choice。

45. Tom \_\_\_\_\_ (regret) wasting much time on TV and got down to his homework at once.

【答案】regretted

【解析】

【详解】句意：汤姆后悔在电视上浪费了太多时间，于是马上认真做作业。根据“got down to his homework at once”可知，时态为一般过去时，动词用过去式，regret doing sth 表示“后悔做某事”，regretted 为动词 regret “后悔”的过去式。故填 regretted。

## 五、动词填空（本大题共 8 小题,每小题 1 分,共 8 分）

用括号内所给动词的适当形式填空。

46. Worry is a total waste of time. It \_\_\_\_\_ (not change) anything.

【答案】doesn't change

【解析】

【详解】句意：担心完全是浪费时间。它不会改变任何事情。根据“Worry is a total waste of time.”可知，



该句为一般现在时，且为否定句，主语为 It，助动词用 doesn't，后面跟动词原形，故填 doesn't change。

47. Trust me! I \_\_\_\_\_ (keep) the secret. Could you tell me now?

【答案】will keep

【解析】

【详解】句意：相信我！我会保守秘密的。你现在能告诉我吗？根据“Could you tell me now”可知，答应将要保守秘密，用一般将来时 will do 的结构，故填 will keep。

48. It's reported that South China tigers \_\_\_\_\_ (face) danger of dying out now.

【答案】are facing

【解析】

【详解】句意：据报道，华南虎现在正面临着灭绝的危险。根据“South China tigers...(face) danger of dying out now”可知，句子时态是现在进行时，主语是 South China tigers，所以句子的谓语结构是 are doing，动词 face 的现在分词是 facing。故填 are facing。

49. A strong earthquake \_\_\_\_\_ (hit) southern Turkey and northern Syria on 6 Feb, 2023.

【答案】hit

【解析】

【详解】句意：2023 年 2 月 6 号，土耳其南部和叙利亚北部发生了强烈地震。根据“A strong earthquake...(hit) southern Turkey and northern Syria on 6 Feb, 2023.”可知，句子叙述过去的事情，时态为一般过去时，此空应是动词 hit 的过去式 hit，作谓语。故填 hit。

50. —Have you seen the film *Full River Red* by Zhang Yimo?

—Yes. Yue's famous poem reminds us \_\_\_\_\_ (be) loyal to our country.

【答案】to be

【解析】

【详解】句意：——你看过张艺谋的电影《满江红》吗？——是的。岳的著名的诗提醒我们要忠于祖国。remind sb to do sth“提醒某人做某事”，动词不定式作宾补，故填 to be。

51. Luckily, many traditional art forms like Wuxi Opera \_\_\_\_\_ (pass) on and stay alive.

【答案】are passed

【解析】

【详解】句意：幸运的是，许多传统艺术形式，如锡剧，得以传承并存活下来。根据语境，主语“art forms”与动词短语“pass on”为动宾关系，故应用被动语态，根据“stay”提示，此处应用一般现在时的被动语态，且 be 动词应用 are。故填 are passed。



52. \_\_\_\_\_ (receive) housework education helps students take care of themselves in daily life.

【答案】Receiving

【解析】

【详解】句意：接受家务教育有助于学生在日常生活中照顾好自己。根据“...(receive) housework education helps students take care of themselves in daily life.”可知，该句缺少主语，此空应是 receive 的动名词形式 receiving。故填 Receiving。

53. Carolyn Bertozzi wins the 2022 Nobel Prize in chemistry because she \_\_\_\_\_ (find) a smart way to connect cells by connecting their sugar coats.

【答案】has found

【解析】

【详解】句意：Carolyn Bertozzi 获得 2022 年诺贝尔化学奖，因为她找到了一种通过连接细胞的糖衣来连接细胞的智能方法。根据题干可知，因为 Carolyn Bertozzi 已找到了一种智能的方式去连接细胞，所以她获得了 2022 年的诺贝尔化学奖，该原因状语从句“because she...(find) a smart way to connect cells by connecting their sugar coats”的时态应是现在完成时，主语是 she，从句的谓语结构是 has done，动词 find 的过去分词是 found。故填 has found。

## 六、阅读填空（本大题共 5 小题,每小题 1 分,共 5 分）

先通读下面的短文，然后根据短文内容，在文章后表格的空格内填入一个最恰当的单词。每个空格只能填一个单词。

The Zisha teapots produced in Yixing city in east China's Jiangsu Province are considered to be the best tool for making tea. According to literature, the first Zisha teapot was created during the Song Dynasty in the 10th century.

Different types of clay used for making Yixing teapots, mainly purple clay, red clay, green clay and mixed clay, are collectively called Yixing clay. Yixing clay is referred to as “zisha” in Chinese because purple clay is most commonly used. To make a Zisha teapot, the material should be carefully selected and processed before it can be used. The most important step to make Yixing teapots is to keep pounding (拍打) the clay with a special wooden stick. They are not produced in factories by machine.

The Zisha teapot is considered as the best tea pot that the tea made in it tastes especially nice. And the tea can be stored overnight in it without going bad even in summer. The clay is highly porous (多孔的), but water cannot leak (渗漏) from it. This is the biggest specialty of Zisha clay.

Another famous characteristic of Yixing teapots is that they can absorb tea flavors (吸收茶香) with each brewing. Over time, Yixing teapots can smell aromatic even without tea in it.

The production technique of Yixing Zisha teapots was listed among China's Intangible Cultural Heritages in 2006. Many people collect Zisha teapots, since it is not only a daily necessity, but has come to be considered as a work of art.

**Title: Yixing Zisha Teapot**

When was it created?	It was created during the Song Dynasty in the 10th century.
How is it made?	It is made of Yixing clay which <u>54</u> different types.
	It can only be made by <u>55</u> using a special method.
What's <u>56</u> about it?	It makes the tea taste much better.
	It has the <u>57</u> to absorb tea flavors into itself.
It has become a work of art which is <u>58</u> collected.	

【答案】54. includes##has

55. hand      56. special

57. ability

58. widely

【解析】

【导语】本文主要介绍了宜兴紫砂壶的历史、制作工艺和特点。

【54 题详解】

根据“Different types of clay used for making Yixing teapots”可知，制作紫砂壶会用到黏土，黏土包含/有不同类型的黏土，include“包含”，have“有”，二者均为动词，句中时态为一般现在时，主语是第三人称单数，动词使用第三人称单数形式。故填 includes/has。

【55 题详解】

根据“The most important step to make Yixing teapots is to keep pounding (拍打) the clay with a special wooden stick. They are not produced in factories by machine.”可知，制作紫砂壶最重要的一个步骤是用一根特殊的木棍不断敲打黏土，而不是使用机器在工厂生产，说明紫砂壶是由手工制作而成，be made by hand“用手工制作”。故填 hand。

【56 题详解】

根据“The Zisha teapot is considered as the best tea pot that the tea made in it tastes especially nice.”可知，此处介

绍紫砂壶的特别之处，special“特别的，不寻常的”，形容词。故填 special。

【57 题详解】

根据“Another famous characteristic of Yixing teapots is that they can absorb tea flavors (吸收茶香) with each brewing.”可知，紫砂壶的另一个著名特点是能吸收茶叶的味道，即：有吸收茶味道的能力，ability“能力”，可数名词，此处使用单数，特指“吸收茶味道的能力”。故填 ability。

【58 题详解】

根据“Many people collect Zisha teapots, since it is not only a daily necessity, but has come to be considered as a work of art.”可知，紫砂壶被认为是一件艺术品，被人们广泛收藏，widely“普遍地，广泛地”，副词，修饰动词 collect。故填 widely。

## 七、完成句子(本大题共 6 小题,每小题 1.5 分,共 9 分)

按所给的汉语,用英语完成下列句子。

59. 真正聪明的人从不炫耀。

A really smart person never \_\_\_\_\_.

【答案】shows off

【解析】

【详解】炫耀：show off；句子用一般现在时，主语是名词单数，谓语动词用单三。故填 shows off。

60. 你的生活是否幸福与你的想法是否积极有关。

The happiness of your life \_\_\_\_\_ the quality of your thoughts.

【答案】has something to do with

【解析】

【详解】“和……有关”为 have something to do with，结合句意，该句为一般现在时，主语为不可数名词，谓语动词用单三形式 has，故填 has something to do with。

61. 京剧有着经久不衰的价值，值得传承。

Beijing Opera \_\_\_\_\_ that it's worth passing on.

【答案】has such a lasting value

【解析】

【详解】have“有”，动词，此处是描述事实，应用一般现在时，主语是单数，动词用三单形式；such a(an)“如此……”，后加名词；lasting“持久的”，为辅音音素开头，不定冠词用 a；value“价值”。故填 has such a lasting value。

62. 根据医生 建议，青少年最好不要熬夜。

Teenagers had better \_\_\_\_\_ according to doctors' advice.

【答案】not stay up##not stay up late

【解析】

【详解】熬夜：stay up (late)；最好不要做某事：had better not do sth.。故填 not stay up (late)。

63. 关于学生阅读习惯的调查将以问卷形式开展。

The survey of the students' reading habits \_\_\_\_\_ questionnaires.

【答案】will be carried out in the form of

【解析】

【详解】“开展”carry out，与主语“The survey of the students' reading habits”之间是动宾关系，结合“将”可知用一般将来时的被动语态，其结构为 will be done；“以……形式”in the form of ...，是固定搭配。故填 will be carried out in the form of。

64. 神舟十五号上的宇航员都是英雄。你知道他们离开地球多久了吗？

The astronauts on Shenzhou XV are heroes. Do you know \_\_\_\_\_ the earth?

【答案】how long they have been away from

【解析】

【详解】根据题干可知，空处为宾语从句，know 后的宾语从句用“疑问词+主语+其他”的语序，“多久”用疑问词 how long 引导，主句时态为一般现在时，遵循主现从不限的原则，从句时态为现在完成时，谓语用“have/has+过去分词”的结构，主语为 they，第三人称复数，助动词用 have，be away from 表示“从……离开”，been 为 be 的过去分词。故填 how long they have been away from。

## 八、书面表达（本大题共 20 分）

65. 在人的一生中，幸福是我们永恒的追求。日前，无锡日报英文专栏以“Happiness”为题，面向全市中学生开展征文活动。请你参考下面提示图，从幸福的含义出发，结合自己的某次经历，写一篇短文，谈谈你对幸福的理解。



注意事项：

- 1.词数在 100 个左右，短文开头已给出，不计入总词数；
- 2.短文内容需涵盖提示图中要点，可适当发挥；
- 3.要求语句通顺、意思连贯、符合题意；
- 4.短文中不得使用真实的个人及学校信息。

### Happiness

Everyone wants to get happiness. What is happiness?\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

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#### 【答案】例文

### Happiness

Everyone wants to get happiness. What is happiness? In my opinion, happiness means giving instead of receiving.

I still remember one happy moment last summer. My 70-year-old neighbor lives alone on the sixth floor. One afternoon, when I met him, he was carrying so many bags of groceries upstairs that he was out of breath. I offered to help him. He thanked me, saying I was an angel and I really helped him a lot. I felt very happy.

Different people have different opinions about happiness: playing ball games, eating delicious food, reading favourite books, or staying with family. But I think true happiness comes from helping others.

#### 【解析】

##### 【详解】[总体分析]

- ①题材：本文是一篇记叙文，为材料作文；
- ②时态：时态为“一般现在时”；
- ③提示：要求根据提示图的要求，结合自己的某次经历，谈谈幸福是什么，以及你对幸福的理解；可适当添加细节，并突出写作重点。

##### [写作步骤]

第一步，承接短文开头，介绍幸福的含义；

第二步，讲述自己和“幸福”有关的一次经历；

第三步，表达自己的理解及感受。

##### [亮点词汇]

①in my opinion 在我看来

②instead of 而不是

③so many 这么多

④out of breath 喘不过气来

[高分句型]

①One afternoon, when I met him, he was carrying so many bags of groceries upstairs that he was out of breath.

(when 引导的时间状语从句；so...that 引导的结果状语从句)

②But I think true happiness comes from helping others.(宾语从句)

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