

2023-2024 学年江苏省徐州市新沂市东华高级中学高三（上）开学英语试 卷

第一部分;听力第一节听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. (1.5 分) What is the man's job now?

- A. An engineer.
- B. A teacher.
- C. A reporter.

2. (1.5 分) What are the speakers doing?

- A. Cooking dinner.
- B. Preparing for a party.
- C. Eating out in a restaurant.

3. (1.5 分) When will the woman come to the man's party?

- A. At 7: 40 p.m.
- B. At 8: 00 p.m.
- C. At 8: 20 p.m.

4. (1.5 分) How much will the woman pay for the glasses?

- A. \$ 90.
- B. \$ 150.
- C. \$ 240.

5. (1.5 分) What is the probable relationship between the speakers?

- A. Husband and wife.
- B. Nurse and patient.
- C. Teacher and student.

第二节听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

6. (3 分) (1) How did Xiao save money?

- A. By buying no clothes.

B. By sharing food with friends.

C. By buying second - hand houses.

(2) When did Xiao buy her first house?

A. At the age of 18.

B. At the age of 27.

C. At the age of 33.

7. (3 分) (1) How does the woman feel about most sports?

A. Bored.

B. Frightened.

C. Excited.

(2) What does the woman suggest doing finally?

A. Skiing.

B. Skating.

C. Jogging.

8. (4.5 分) (1) What does the woman want to do?

A. Change a new TV.

B. Cancel the TV service.

C. Add more TV channels.

(2) What does the man suggest doing?

A. Watching less TV.

B. Keeping more channels.

C. Trying a cheaper package.

(3) What do we know about the woman's husband?

A. He has lost his job.

B. He seldom watches TV.

C. He works in a fire station.

9. (6 分) (1) What were the kids doing in the pool?

A. Having a diving class.

B. Performing first aid.

C. Practising a board game.

(2) Why did the woman jump in the pool?

- A. To show her skill.
- B. To save a girl.
- C. To go for a swim.

(3) Who called for an ambulance?

- A. The instructor.
- B. The woman.
- C. A student.

(4) What do we know about the girl?

- A. She lost her memory forever.
- B. She quarreled with her parents.
- C. She forgot what had happened.

10. (6 分) (1) How long did the two men spend at sea?

- A. One week.
- B. About 20 days.
- C. About one month.

(2) What was the two men's attitude toward their adventure?

- A. Optimistic.
- B. Ambiguous (模棱两可的) .
- C. Negative.

(3) What did the two men eat to survive?

- A. Fish.
- B. Seabirds.
- C. Oranges.

(4) Who saved the two men?

- A. A fisherman .
- B. The local government.
- C. A search and rescue team.

第二部分 阅读第一节 阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

11. (7.5 分)

Stone Mountain

Basic Information

Stone Mountain, Georgia, is the world's largest exposed piece of granite（花岗岩）.It is a rock of 7.5 billion cubic feet and it's just a half - hour drive from Atlanta.But it's not just the size of the mountain that attracts people to visit.Stone Mountain's impressive feature is the Confederate Memorial Carving.Three heroes from the Civil War have been carved into the rock: Confederate President Jefferson Davis, General Robert E.Lee, and General Thomas J. "Stonewall" Jackson.The huge sculptures are surrounded by a carved surface that covers three acres.

How to Visit

Stone Mountain can be visited by taking a cable car ride up the north face.Brave tourists can hike along various paths to get closer to the amazing mountain.A visit to the top uncovers rock pools and views of downtown Atlanta that seems close enough to touch.

What to Visit

Located just outside the park's west gate is Historic Stone Mountain Village.The village was established in 1839 and offers more than 50 specialty shops and restaurants.Tourists can visit antique（古董） stores as well as shop for art and jewelry created by local artisans.

Detailed Visiting Information

Address: U.S.Highway 78 E., Exit 8, Stone Mountain, GA

Telephone: 770/498 - 5690 or 800/401 - 2407

Hours of Operation: Wednesday to Friday from 10: 00 am - 2: 00 pm（due to COVID - 19）

Admission: \$ 8 per car

（1）What is Stone Mountain most famous for? _____

- A. Its large memorial carving.
- B. Its unique natural landscape.
- C. Its having a large piece of granite.
- D. Its being the hometown of famous heroes.

（2）What can visitors do at Stone Mountain Park? _____

- A. Hike along downtown Atlanta.
- B. Go shopping outside its west gate.
- C. Swim in beautiful swimming pools.

D. Learn to make jewels from the locals.

(3) How much should Mr.Brown pay if he visits the park in two cars with his family of eight? _____

A. \$ 8.

B. \$ 16.

C. \$ 32.

D. \$ 64.

12. (10 分) My father was the kind of guy who could walk into a room full of strangers and leave with new best friends for life!He was a hard worker and was known as "Mr Fix - It"to everyone.He was also one of the most cheerful, affable（和蔼可亲的） and gentle people you would ever meet, which made us, his beloved daughters feel proud.

But when Dad was in his fifties, my family began to notice him struggling.His work and skills began to become worse and worse, and he became depressed and withdrawn.This was not the man I knew.At the age of fifty - eight, Dad was diagnosed with early - onset Alzheimer's disease.As for our family, it was the worst.

Our first step was to attend a meeting hosted by the Alzheimer's Association to learn more about the disease and programs that might help us.That meeting inspired me to start a Walk to End Alzheimer's team.But I still wanted to do more.In 2017, I became a board member of the Alzheimer's Association Delaware Valley Chapter.

The loss from this disease is gradual.My father's decline continued for several years.Losing my father more and more each day was leaving a big hole in my heart and my life.I decided to fill that hole with action to honor my father.

That's why I recently decided to leave a gift to the Alzheimer's Association by naming it as a beneficiary of my retirement plan.My future gift will provide money to support research because I don't want another person in my family or someone in other families to have to suffer from Alzheimer's disease.

I am so proud to be able to honor my father and other family members who lost their fights to Alzheimer's in this way.My dad was an inspiration to me, and I hope, through my gift, I can inspire others to join in the fight to end Alzheimer's.

(1) What can we infer about the author's father before having Alzheimer's? _____

A. He was an outgoing man.

B. He hiked with strangers.

C. He made a living by sales.

D. He was a popular repairer of cars.

(2) What did the author initially do for her father's disease? _____

A. She consulted many experts.

B. She established a research team.

C. She gained more relevant information.

D. She funded the Alzheimer's Association.

(3) What gift does the author leave to the Alzheimer's Association? _____

A. Research funds for the disease.

B. A record of her father's mental state.

C. Her research papers on families like hers.

D. Experts' suggestions on her father's disease.

(4) What does the author focus on in the last paragraph? _____

A. Her precious gift.

B. Her father's firm confidence.

C. Her future expectation.

D. Her father's original motivation.

13. (10 分) From writing Shakespeare - style poetry to making music, ChatGPT has amazed the world since its launch in late 2022. It even passed several law exams in four courses at the University of Minnesota, US, according to CNN.

ChatGPT is a language model developed by US - based company OpenAI, which is designed to respond to human language in a way that sounds like a person. The model is based on the GPT - 3.5 architecture and has been trained on a large compun (语料库) of text data, including books, articles, and websites, using unsupervised (无人监督的) learning techniques.

As a language model, ChatGPT can understand and respond to a wide range of questions and requests, making it an outstanding tool for many different applications. ChatGPT has been trained on a large dataset of text, which allows it to understand a wide range of topics. This means that it can assist with various tasks, involving answering questions, providing information on different subjects, summarizing texts, and even generating writing prompts.

One of the best things about ChatGPT is that it's always learning and improving. It uses advanced natural language processing algorithms (计算程序) to generate its responses, which means that it is constantly

improving and getting better and better as it receives more data over time. This makes it an incredibly powerful tool that can help you learn grow, and succeed in school and beyond. It's a valuable resource that can help you achieve your academic goals whether you need help with research, writing, or just want to chat. It's like having a smart friend who can help you with your homework or give you interesting ideas to write about.

But despite its advanced capabilities, ChatGPT is not without limitations. As with any AI technology, ChatGPT has certain weaknesses and challenges that can impact its performance and accuracy.

(1) Which of the following statements about ChatGPT is correct? _____

- A. It could pass several law exams in various courts.
- B. It was designed by the GPT - 3.5 architecture.
- C. It gave the world a hit the moment it was launched.
- D. It was designed to respond to human language in exactly the same manner as humans.

(2) Who is the passage probably written for? _____

- A. Students.
- B. Professors.
- C. Doctors.
- D. Engineers.

(3) What will be probably discussed next in the passage? _____

- A. More information about AI technology.
- B. The future applications of AI technology.
- C. Advanced capabilities of ChatGPT.
- D. Limitations of ChatGPT.

(4) What can be a suitable title of the passage? _____

- A. ChatGPT has been a new trend.
- B. ChatGPT will be the future of AI technology.
- C. ChatGPT has impressed the world.
- D. ChatGPT has both advantages and disadvantages.

14. (10 分) "Meet me in the conference room with the contracts and a cup of coffee," my boss barked at me. "Ten minutes."

I didn't respond. I stood still as if my shoes had been glued to the floor. I had no intention of taking a cup of

anything to anyone, supervisor or not.

I had seen with my own eyes what such behavior did to a woman. It happened to Mrs. Wilson next door. Old Mr. Wilson couldn't put in his own false teeth without his wife's assistance, let alone make himself lunch. It was a miserable union. I vowed by age eight that I would never live like her. I adopted the motto: Don't help those who won't help themselves.

I rushed to the file room and pulled my phone. I explained to my father what had happened and asked his advice on what to do, only to be asked back. He must have forgotten the unwritten rule between us about not answering a question with a question. Fortunately, I came up with an idea that would have the best of both worlds.

I took up the files and headed for the coffee pot. I took two cups and made two cups of coffee. Then I walked into the boss' office with a cup of coffee in each hand. I handed my boss a cup of coffee and drank at the same time as him.

"Let's take a break, " partway through the meeting, my boss stood, saying. "I need more coffee." I picked up my empty cup. "I do, too, " I said, and handed it to him across the table. "Thanks, " I added, looking at him expectantly. The boss was staggered for a moment, and then took the cup from me.

When I finally left my boss' office, I hid in the bathroom and called my dad. My father's laughter on the phone made me feel even prouder.

(1) Why does the author mention the Wilsons? _____

- A. To show how the couple grew old together.
- B. To picture what she will be like when she ages.
- C. To stress her opposition to inequality in society.
- D. To explain her unwillingness to serve the coffee.

(2) What did the author mean by bringing two cups of coffee to meet the boss? _____

- A. She meant to share instead of serving.
- B. She planned to have the boss serve her later.
- C. She intended to play a trick on her mean boss.
- D. She wanted to save the trouble of doing it again.

(3) What does the underlined word "staggered" mean in the sixth paragraph? _____

- A. Annoyed.
- B. Shocked.

C. Confused.

D. Excited.

(4) What can we learn about the author from the text? _____

A. She figured out how to show respect for her superior.

B. She found it practical to seek solutions from her father.

C. She took a sensible approach to standing up for herself.

D. She considered it significant to fight against men bravely.

第二节阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

15. (12.5 分) University life is full of fun and experiences. But to make learning much more enjoyable, you should follow certain steps that will help you out in keeping your stress level down and having the most of the fun in the university.

Always get involved in the events. Doing something every day is very important not only in the university life but also in the practical life. (1) _____ Be active and smart. Join the societies, which will help you develop personality and increase your confidence.

Always show up. Showing people that you are there with them and always will be. Offer help to everybody. In this way more people will know you and you will be able to wipe off your fear of social interaction. (2) _____

Make as many friends as possible. Don't restrict yourself in making friends; it will help increase your knowledge. You will learn a lot about different cultures and this will help you with your practical life too. By communicating with different people you'll learn different interesting aspects of their lives.

(3) _____ If you keep thinking all the time about future, you will end up being depressed. You start losing your focus and begin to worry about less important things. (4) _____ Release your stress and be present - focused. It will greatly help you in accomplishing your goals and achieving happiness.

Keep a balance. (5) _____ Being extreme in one field might bring astonishing results, but this will affect other aspects of your life. Keep a balance between short - term goals and long - term benefits. This will help you in achieving a perfect and enjoyable life.

A. Do not waste time doing nothing.

B. Just relax and stop thinking about the future.

C. Never move towards the extreme and try living an average life.

D. Be present - focused.

E. Some students may like to have many friends and enjoy a party lifestyle.

F. The more people you know, the easier it will be for you to walk around without being shy.

G. Nobody cares if you miss class, don't eat properly, nor don't go to a party.

第三部分语言运用第一节完形填空

16. (15 分) Last summer, with my neck tight from too much time at the computer, I knew I needed to go into the woods. My husband wasn't (1) _____, but I really wanted to see the Perseids meteor shower (英仙座流星雨). I decided to go camping on my own.

I was a little nervous about being alone at first but (2) _____ that feeling for the time being as I drove to my (3) _____. Once I reached the camping spot, I heard thunder. Not a great (4) _____ to my adventure. By the time I reached my campsite, it was even (5) _____. Once the rain stopped, I found a spot for the tent. Putting it up turned out to be a (n) (6) _____ process. This wouldn't be so bad, I thought.

Once (7) _____ the tent, I realized how much room there was. I loved that I could (8) _____ out and throw my clothes all over with no one to complain about the mess. Solo camping certainly has its (9) _____.

Falling asleep quickly, I was (10) _____ a few hours later by some noises. It sounded too large and loud to be a squirrel or a chipmunk. Then I didn't think it was a good idea to go out and look at the (11) _____ after all. As I lay there, I heard wolves in the distance and an owl calling. I was (12) _____ glad I was awake to hear this little slice of nature.

The next morning, my (13) _____ talked about how a bear had visited in the night and (14) _____ some of their chairs and a small table.

While I was (15) _____ at not seeing the shooting stars, I'm now a lot more confident about camping by myself. Bear or no bear.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------|
| (1) A. available | B. decent | C. reliable | D. competent |
| (2) A. allowed for | B. put aside | C. sorted out | D. weighed down |
| (3) A. tribe | B. cottage | C. kingdom | D. destination |
| (4) A. bonus | B. start | C. reference | D. feedback |
| (5) A. blowing | B. clearing | C. pouring | D. slipping |
| (6) A. abstract | B. complex | C. easy | D. rough |

- (7) A. entered B. wrapped C. dragged D. packed
- (8) A. fold B. spread C. burst D. pull
- (9) A. intentions B. faults C. conflicts D. benefits
- (10) A. awakened B. paused C. collapsed D. embraced
- (11) A. birds B. trees C. stars D. animals
- (12) A. somewhat B. anyhow C. Meanwhile D. anywhere
- (13) A. clients B. neighbors C. consultants D. candidates
- (14) A. turned over B. knocked over C. handed over D. pulled over
- (15) A. ashamed B. embarrassed C. disappointed D. pessimistic

第二节语法填空阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

17. (15 分) 阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

A resort (度假胜地) in Vietnam has opened a glass - bottomed foot bridge, the third such bridge in the Southeast Asian country, (1) _____ (connect) two mountains. The 150 - metre - tall bridge crosses a deep, narrow valley, (2) _____ aim is to bring in thrill - seeking tourists.

The bridge (3) _____ (call) the Bach Long suspension bridge. It means "White Dragon" in Vietnamese. A dragon is a huge, (4) _____ (imagine) flying animal that can breathe out fire and looks (5) _____ a reptile (爬行动物). The bridge is founded in the Son La area. Son La is northwest of the capital, Hanoi, and borders Laos.

The reinforced glass (6) _____ (use) for the bridge can hold up to 450 people at a time. Each glass piece is 40 millimeters thick. The bridge is 290 metres long and runs between two mountain tops on either side of a valley. It also has (7) _____ 342 - metre pathway on the side of a mountain.

Guinness World Records keeps a list of world (8) _____ (record). It lists a 562 - metre glass - bottomed bridge in Qingyuan, in China's Guangdong area, as the No.1 position in the world.

The World Record Association is another (9) _____ (organize) that keeps the world's records. It listed the two - part Vietnamese bridge as the world's (10) _____ (long), at 632 metres.

第四部分写作第一节

18. (15 分) 假定你是李华，你校举办了一场"五彩缤纷的秋天"摄影展。请你为校英文报写一篇报道，介绍这次展览，内容包括：

（1）时间、地点；

（2）作品介绍；

（3）活动意义。

注意：（1）写作词数应为 80 左右；

（2）请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Photos of Colorful Autumn_____

第二节

19. (25 分) 阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

I started my dormitory life this year and met my roommate Kate. In the process of getting along, we found that we both enjoy reading and watching science fictions. With similar hobbies, our relationship immediately became closer. We went to class and canteen together every day in pairs.

Although we considered each other as the best friend, there were frictions in our life style. I was never very neat, while Kate was extremely organized. Each of her objects had its place, but mine always hid somewhere. She even labeled everything. I always looked for everything.

Over time, Kate got neater and I got messier. She would push my dirty clothing over, and I would lay my books on her tidy desk. We both got tired of each other and never stopped trying to change the other person's life style. Our friendship went ups and downs like a boat on the sea. Dissatisfaction with the other was accumulating.

War broke out one evening. Kate came into the room. Soon, I heard her screaming, "Take your shoes away! Why under my bed!" Deafened, I saw my shoes flying at me. I was rather irritated (激怒). How could she act like that? I could not control my temper either. I jumped to my feet and started yelling. She yelled back louder. Neither of us was willing to calm down to be a good listener.

The room was filled with anger. We could not have stayed together for a single minute but for a phone call. Kate answered it. From her end of the conversation, I could tell right away her dear grandma was seriously ill. When she hung up, she quickly crawled under her covers, burying her face. From where I stood, I saw her back slightly up and down. Obviously, she was sobbing. That was something she should not go through alone. All of a sudden, a warm feeling of sympathy rose up in my heart.

注意：

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右；

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Slowly I began to move. _____

She was watching in disbelief, her tears dried._____

2023-2024 学年江苏省徐州市新沂市东华高级中学高三（上）开学英语试卷

参考答案与试题解析

第一部分;听力第一节听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. (1.5 分) What is the man's job now?

- A. An engineer.
- B. A teacher.
- C. A reporter.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】略

【解答】C Text1:

W: What jobs have you done in the last ten years?

M: Many kinds of jobs.I was once an engineer, and I was a teacher after that.And now, I work as a reporter.

2. (1.5 分) What are the speakers doing?

- A. Cooking dinner.
- B. Preparing for a party.
- C. Eating out in a restaurant.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】略

【解答】B Text2:

W: I've sent out the invitations for the dinner party.

M: That's good.Now what should we do?

W: We've got to plan the menu.

M: OK.Do you have anything in mind?

3. (1.5 分) When will the woman come to the man's party?

- A. At 7: 40 p.m.
- B. At 8: 00 p.m.

C. At 8: 20 p.m.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】略

【解答】C Text3:

M: Will you come to my birthday party?

W: Can I come a little later? I've got something important to work on tonight.

M: How late will you be? The party will begin at 8: 00 p.m.

W: I will be late for 20 minutes.

4. (1.5 分) How much will the woman pay for the glasses?

A. \$ 90.

B. \$ 150.

C. \$ 240.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】略

【解答】B Text4:

M: Good morning, madam. What can I do for you?

W: I'd like these glasses. How much are they?

M: They're \$ 20 a piece. If you buy a dozen, you can save \$ 90.

W: OK. I'll take a dozen.

5. (1.5 分) What is the probable relationship between the speakers?

A. Husband and wife.

B. Nurse and patient.

C. Teacher and student.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】略

【解答】B Text5:

W: Mr. White, it's your turn to see the doctor now.

M: Which room, please?

W: Room 2.

第二节听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出

最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

6. (3 分) (1) How did Xiao save money?

- A. By buying no clothes.
- B. By sharing food with friends.
- C. By buying second - hand houses.

(2) When did Xiao buy her first house?

- A. At the age of 18.
- B. At the age of 27.
- C. At the age of 33.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】略

【解答】AB Text6:

W: Have you heard of a 33 - year - old Japanese woman called Xiao? She bought three houses by saving money.

M: Three houses? I can't believe my ears.Can you tell me her ways of saving money?

W: Of course.She never bought clothes or ate out with friends.She kept long hair and then sold it.

M: How old was she when she bought the first house?

W: She made a resolution to buy three houses at the age of 18.At the age of 27, she bought the first one.

7. (3 分) (1) How does the woman feel about most sports?

- A. Bored.
- B. Frightened.
- C. Excited.

(2) What does the woman suggest doing finally?

- A. Skiing.
- B. Skating.
- C. Jogging.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】略

【解答】BC Text7:

M: We should start playing sports more.How about swimming?

W: Yeah, I want to get in shape.But I'm afraid of water.

M: Really? How about skiing.

W: I can't.I'm afraid I'd break my leg.

M: Oh, well, how about biking?

W: No way.I think I'll get hit by a car.

M: You tell me what you think is safe!

W: How about jogging?

8. (4.5 分) (1) What does the woman want to do?

A. Change a new TV.

B. Cancel the TV service.

C. Add more TV channels.

(2) What does the man suggest doing?

A. Watching less TV.

B. Keeping more channels.

C. Trying a cheaper package.

(3) What do we know about the woman's husband?

A. He has lost his job.

B. He seldom watches TV.

C. He works in a fire station.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】略

【解答】BCA Text8:

W: Hello, my name is Sarah Crean, and I have to cancel my TV service.

M: Certainly, Ms.Crean.Could you tell me why?

W: It's just too expensive, and there are so many channels that we never watch.We're finding it's not good for our money.

M: I understand.But have you considered trying a different service package? It will give you fewer channels and cost less.

W: We've considered it, but my husband just got fired.So I have to cancel all TV service now.

9. (6分) (1) What were the kids doing in the pool?

- A. Having a diving class.
- B. Performing first aid.
- C. Practising a board game.

(2) Why did the woman jump in the pool?

- A. To show her skill.
- B. To save a girl.
- C. To go for a swim.

(3) Who called for an ambulance?

- A. The instructor.
- B. The woman.
- C. A student.

(4) What do we know about the girl?

- A. She lost her memory forever.
- B. She quarreled with her parents.
- C. She forgot what had happened.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】略

【解答】ABCC Text9:

M: I saw you on the news! You're a hero! Come on, tell me all the details.

W: Well, I was watching the pool from my chair, like I always do. There was a group of kids taking diving lessons in the deep end.

M: Go on...

W: I guess one of the students hit their head on the diving board, because I saw that someone was sinking to the bottom of the pool.

M: So, what did you do next?

W: I jumped in the pool after their instructor jumped in and brought the kid back to the surface. It was a young girl, and she had swallowed a lot of water.

M: Wow. Did you give her mouth - to - mouth?

W: Of course. Then I told one of the kids to call for an ambulance.

M: Quick thinking!

W: The girl coughed the water up almost immediately, and just like that, it was over. We cleaned the wound and bandaged it up, and the emergency services arrived twenty minutes later.

M: How was she?

W: She had no memory of the past ten minutes. She wanted to go back in the pool. She didn't even know why her parents were crying.

M: She must have been in shock.

10. (6分) (1) How long did the two men spend at sea?

A. One week.

B. About 20 days.

C. About one month.

(2) What was the two men's attitude toward their adventure?

A. Optimistic.

B. Ambiguous (模棱两可的) .

C. Negative.

(3) What did the two men eat to survive?

A. Fish.

B. Seabirds.

C. Oranges.

(4) Who saved the two men?

A. A fisherman .

B. The local government.

C. A search and rescue team.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】略

【解答】CACB Text10:

M: Many of us dream of getting away from the madding crowd. Two men from the Solomon Islands did just that by accident. They spent 29 days away from the rat race after getting lost at sea. They set off from Mono Island on September 3rd in a small motorboat to travel 200km to New Georgia Island. It was a trip they had taken several times before. Soon after they set out, they were hit by a storm. The storm blew them off

course.They lost their ability to find their location at sea and they ended up off the coast of Papua New Guinea.
The two men were optimistic about their unplanned adventure.Rather than be upset and anxious, they enjoyed the potentially life - threatening journey at sea.One man said. "We didn't know where we were but did not expect to be in another country." They survived by eating oranges they had bought for their journey and coconuts floating in the sea.A fisherman first noticed their boat.and then the local government managed to rescue them.The man said. "I look forward to going back home but I guess it was a nice break from everything."

第二部分 阅读第一节阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

11. (7.5 分)

Stone Mountain

Basic Information

Stone Mountain, Georgia, is the world's largest exposed piece of granite (花岗岩).It is a rock of 7.5 billion cubic feet and it's just a half - hour drive from Atlanta.But it's not just the size of the mountain that attracts people to visit.Stone Mountain's impressive feature is the Confederate Memorial Carving.Three heroes from the Civil War have been carved into the rock: Confederate President Jefferson Davis, General Robert E.Lee, and General Thomas J. "Stonewall" Jackson.The huge sculptures are surrounded by a carved surface that covers three acres.

How to Visit

Stone Mountain can be visited by taking a cable car ride up the north face.Brave tourists can hike along various paths to get closer to the amazing mountain.A visit to the top uncovers rock pools and views of downtown Atlanta that seems close enough to touch.

What to Visit

Located just outside the park's west gate is Historic Stone Mountain Village.The village was established in 1839 and offers more than 50 specialty shops and restaurants.Tourists can visit antique (古董) stores as well as shop for art and jewelry created by local artisans.

Detailed Visiting Information

Address: U.S.Highway 78 E., Exit 8, Stone Mountain, GA

Telephone: 770/498 - 5690 or 800/401 - 2407

Hours of Operation: Wednesday to Friday from 10: 00 am - 2: 00 pm (due to COVID - 19)

Admission: \$ 8 per car

(1) What is Stone Mountain most famous for? A

- A. Its large memorial carving.
- B. Its unique natural landscape.
- C. Its having a large piece of granite.
- D. Its being the hometown of famous heroes.

(2) What can visitors do at Stone Mountain Park? B

- A. Hike along downtown Atlanta.
- B. Go shopping outside its west gate.
- C. Swim in beautiful swimming pools.
- D. Learn to make jewels from the locals.

(3) How much should Mr.Brown pay if he visits the park in two cars with his family of eight? B

- A. \$ 8.
- B. \$ 16.
- C. \$ 32.
- D. \$ 64.

【答案】ABB

【分析】本文是一篇应用文。对旅游景点石山的景点内容、交通、门票等信息进行了介绍。

【解答】(1) A.细节理解题。根据 Basic Information 部分中的"But it's not just the size of the mountain that attracts people to visit.Stone Mountain's impressive feature is the Confederate Memorial Carving.(但吸引人们参观的不仅仅是这座山的大小。石山令人印象深刻的是邦联纪念雕刻。)"可知，石山最有名的是大型纪念雕刻。故选 A。

(2)B.细节理解题。根据 What to Visit 段部分中的"Located just outside the park's west gate is Historic Stone Mountain Village.(位于公园西门外的是历史悠久的石山村。)"及"Tourists can visit antique (古董) stores as well as shop for art and jewelry created by local artisans.(游客可以参观古董店，也可以购买当地工匠制作的艺术品和珠宝。)"可知，游客们可以在西门外面购物。故选 B。

(3) B.数字计算题。根据 Detailed Visiting Information 部分中的"Admission: \$ 8 per car (门票：每辆车 8 美元)"可知，Brown 先生和家人坐两辆车去公园，需花费 $8 \times 2 = \$ 16$ 。故选 B。

12. (10 分) My father was the kind of guy who could walk into a room full of strangers and leave with new best friends for life!He was a hard worker and was known as "Mr Fix - It"to everyone.He was also one of the most cheerful, affable (和蔼可亲的) and gentle people you would ever meet, which made us, his beloved

daughters feel proud.

But when Dad was in his fifties, my family began to notice him struggling. His work and skills began to become worse and worse, and he became depressed and withdrawn. This was not the man I knew. At the age of fifty - eight, Dad was diagnosed with early - onset Alzheimer's disease. As for our family, it was the worst.

Our first step was to attend a meeting hosted by the Alzheimer's Association to learn more about the disease and programs that might help us. That meeting inspired me to start a Walk to End Alzheimer's team. But I still wanted to do more. In 2017, I became a board member of the Alzheimer's Association Delaware Valley Chapter.

The loss from this disease is gradual. My father's decline continued for several years. Losing my father more and more each day was leaving a big hole in my heart and my life. I decided to fill that hole with action to honor my father.

That's why I recently decided to leave a gift to the Alzheimer's Association by naming it as a beneficiary of my retirement plan. My future gift will provide money to support research because I don't want another person in my family or someone in other families to have to suffer from Alzheimer's disease.

I am so proud to be able to honor my father and other family members who lost their fights to Alzheimer's in this way. My dad was an inspiration to me, and I hope, through my gift, I can inspire others to join in the fight to end Alzheimer's.

(1) What can we infer about the author's father before having Alzheimer's? A

- A. He was an outgoing man.
- B. He hiked with strangers.
- C. He made a living by sales.
- D. He was a popular repairer of cars.

(2) What did the author initially do for her father's disease? C

- A. She consulted many experts.
- B. She established a research team.
- C. She gained more relevant information.
- D. She funded the Alzheimer's Association.

(3) What gift does the author leave to the Alzheimer's Association? A

- A. Research funds for the disease.
- B. A record of her father's mental state.

- C. Her research papers on families like hers.
- D. Experts' suggestions on her father's disease.

(4) What does the author focus on in the last paragraph? C

- A. Her precious gift.
- B. Her father's firm confidence.
- C. Her future expectation.
- D. Her father's original motivation.

【答案】 ACAC

【分析】 本文是一篇记叙文。父亲确诊为早发型阿尔茨海默病，在了解这种疾病和逐渐“失去”父亲的过程中，作者投入到与阿尔茨海默病相关的慈善事业中，并呼吁人们参与其中。

【解答】 (1) 推理判断题。根据第一段 My father was the kind of guy who could walk into a room full of strangers and leave with new best friends for life! (我父亲是那种可以走进一间满是陌生人的房间，离开时却能交到一辈子最好的朋友的人!) 可推知，作者的父亲在患病前是一个外向的人。故选 A。

(2) 细节理解题。根据第三段 Our first step was to attend a meeting hosted by the Alzheimer's Association to learn more about the disease and programs that might help us. (我们的第一步是参加由阿尔茨海默氏症协会主办的会议，了解更多关于这种疾病的知识 and 可能帮助我们的项目) 可知，作者去参加了阿尔茨海默病协会主办的会议，以了解更多关于该疾病的信息。故选 C。

(3) 细节理解题。根据第五段 That's why I recently decided to leave a gift to the Alzheimer's Association by naming it as a beneficiary of my retirement plan. My future gift will provide money to support research because I don't want another person in my family or someone in other families to have to suffer from Alzheimer's disease. (这就是为什么我最近决定给阿尔茨海默氏症协会留下一份礼物，把它命名为我退休计划的受益人的原因。我未来的礼物将提供资金支持研究，因为我不希望我的家人或其他家庭的人患上阿尔茨海默病) 可知，作者留给了阿尔茨海默氏症协会研究该疾病的经费。故选 A。

(4) 推理判断题。根据最后一段 I am so proud to be able to honor my father and other family members who lost their fights to Alzheimer's in this way. My dad was an inspiration to me, and I hope, through my gift, I can inspire others to join in the fight to end Alzheimer's. (我很自豪能够以这种方式纪念我的父亲和其他与阿尔茨海默氏症斗争失败的家庭成员。我的父亲鼓舞了我，我希望，通过我的礼物，我可以激励其他人加入到结束阿尔茨海默氏症的斗争中来) 可推知，作者在最后一段的重点是阐述她对未来的期盼。故选 C。

13. (10 分) From writing Shakespeare - style poetry to making music, ChatGPT has amazed the world since its launch in late 2022. It even passed several law exams in four courses at the University of Minnesota, US,

according to CNN.

ChatGPT is a language model developed by US - based company OpenAI, which is designed to respond to human language in a way that sounds like a person. The model is based on the GPT - 3.5 architecture and has been trained on a large compun （语科库） of text data, including books, articles, and websites, using unsupervised （无人监督的） learning techniques.

As a language model, ChatGPT can understand and respond to a wide range of questions and requests , making it an outstanding tool for many different applications. ChatGPT has been trained on a large dataset of text, which allows it to understand a wide range of topics. This means that it can assist with various tasks, involving answering questions, providing information on different subjects, summarizing texts, and even generating writing prompts.

One of the best things about ChatGPT is that it's always learning and improving .It uses advanced natural language processing algorithms （计算程序） to generate its responses, which means that it is constantly improving and getting better and better as it receives more data over time. This makes it an incredibly powerful tool that can help you learn grow, and succeed in school and beyond. It's a valuable resource that can help you achieve your academic goals whether you need help with research, writing, or just want to chat. It's like having a smart friend who can help you with your homework or give you interesting ideas to write about.

But despite its advanced capabilities, ChatGPT is not without limitations. As with any AI technology, ChatGPT has certain weaknesses and challenges that can impact its performance and accuracy.

（1） Which of the following statements about ChatGPT is correct? C

- A. It could pass several law exams in various courts.
- B. It was designed by the GPT - 3.5 architecture.
- C. It gave the world a hit the moment it was launched.
- D. It was designed to respond to human language in exactly the same manner as humans.

（2） Who is the passage probably written for? A

- A. Students.
- B. Professors.
- C. Doctors.
- D. Engineers.

（3） What will be probably discussed next in the passage? D

- A. More information about AI technology.
- B. The future applications of AI technology.
- C. Advanced capabilities of ChatGPT.
- D. Limitations of ChatGPT.

(4) What can be a suitable title of the passage? C

- A. ChatGPT has been a new trend.
- B. ChatGPT will be the future of AI technology.
- C. ChatGPT has impressed the world.
- D. ChatGPT has both advantages and disadvantages.

【答案】 CADC

【分析】 本文主要介绍了一种名为 ChatGPT 的语言模型，它是由美国 OpenAI 公司开发的，旨在以类似人类的方式回应人类语言。

【解答】 (1) 细节理解题。根据第一段 From writing Shakespeare - style poetry to making music, ChatGPT has amazed the world since its launch in late 2022. (从创作莎士比亚风格的诗歌到制作音乐，ChatGPT 自 2022 年底推出以来，已经让世界惊叹不已。) 可知 ChatGPT 一推出就引起了全世界的轰动。故选 C。

(2) 推理判断题。根据第一段 From writing Shakespeare - style poetry to making music, ChatGPT has amazed the world since its launch in late 2022. It even passed several law exams in four courses at the University of Minnesota, US, according to CNN. (从创作莎士比亚风格的诗歌到制作音乐，ChatGPT 自 2022 年底推出以来，已经让世界惊叹不已。据美国有线电视新闻网报道，它甚至通过了美国明尼苏达大学四门课程的几门法律考试。) 以及倒数第二段 It's a valuable resource that can help you achieve your academic goals. whether you need help with research, writing, or just want to chat. It's like having a smart friend who can help you with your homework or give you interesting ideas to write about. (这是一个有价值的资源，可以帮助你实现你的学术目标。无论你是研究、写作方面需要帮助，还是只是想聊天。这就像有一个聪明的朋友，他可以帮你做作业，或者给你有趣的想法来写。) 可知这篇文章可能是写给学生的。故选 A。

(3) 推理判断题。根据最后一段 But despite its advanced capabilities, ChatGPT is not without limitations. As with any AI technology, ChatGPT has certain weaknesses and challenges that can impact its performance and accuracy. (但是，尽管拥有先进的功能，ChatGPT 也不是没有限制。与任何人工智能技术一样，ChatGPT 存在某些弱点和挑战，可能会影响其性能和准确性。) 可知文章中接下来可能会讨论 ChatGPT 的局限性。故选 D。

（4）标题归纳题。根据第一段 From writing Shakespeare - style poetry to making music, ChatGPT has amazed the world since its launch in late 2022. It even passed several law exams in four courses at the University of Minnesota, US, according to CNN. （从创作莎士比亚风格的诗歌到制作音乐，ChatGPT 自 2022 年底推出以来，已经让世界惊叹不已。据美国有线电视新闻网报道，它甚至通过了美国明尼苏达大学四门课程的几门法律考试。）可知本文主要介绍了一种名为 ChatGPT 的语言模型，让世界惊叹不已，它是由美国 OpenAI 公司开发的，旨在以类似人类的方式回应人类语言。所以最佳标题为 "C. ChatGPT has impressed the world. ChatGPT 给世界留下了深刻的印象"。故选 C。

14. (10 分) "Meet me in the conference room with the contracts and a cup of coffee," my boss barked at me. "Ten minutes."

I didn't respond. I stood still as if my shoes had been glued to the floor. I had no intention of taking a cup of anything to anyone, supervisor or not.

I had seen with my own eyes what such behavior did to a woman. It happened to Mrs. Wilson next door. Old Mr. Wilson couldn't put in his own false teeth without his wife's assistance, let alone make himself lunch. It was a miserable union. I vowed by age eight that I would never live like her. I adopted the motto: Don't help those who won't help themselves.

I rushed to the file room and pulled my phone. I explained to my father what had happened and asked his advice on what to do, only to be asked back. He must have forgotten the unwritten rule between us about not answering a question with a question. Fortunately, I came up with an idea that would have the best of both worlds.

I took up the files and headed for the coffee pot. I took two cups and made two cups of coffee. Then I walked into the boss' office with a cup of coffee in each hand. I handed my boss a cup of coffee and drank at the same time as him.

"Let's take a break," partway through the meeting, my boss stood, saying. "I need more coffee." I picked up my empty cup. "I do, too," I said, and handed it to him across the table. "Thanks," I added, looking at him expectantly. The boss was staggered for a moment, and then took the cup from me.

When I finally left my boss' office, I hid in the bathroom and called my dad. My father's laughter on the phone made me feel even prouder.

(1) Why does the author mention the Wilsons? D

A. To show how the couple grew old together.

B. To picture what she will be like when she ages.

- C. To stress her opposition to inequality in society.
- D. To explain her unwillingness to serve the coffee.

(2) What did the author mean by bringing two cups of coffee to meet the boss? A

- A. She meant to share instead of serving.
- B. She planned to have the boss serve her later.
- C. She intended to play a trick on her mean boss.
- D. She wanted to save the trouble of doing it again.

(3) What does the underlined word "staggered" mean in the sixth paragraph? B

- A. Annoyed.
- B. Shocked.
- C. Confused.
- D. Excited.

(4) What can we learn about the author from the text? C

- A. She figured out how to show respect for her superior.
- B. She found it practical to seek solutions from her father.
- C. She took a sensible approach to standing up for herself.
- D. She considered it significant to fight against men bravely.

【答案】 DABC

【分析】 本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了作者在不违背自己座右铭的前提下，完美地解决了老板要作者上咖啡的事情。

【解答】 (1) D.推理判断题。根据第二段"I vowed by age eight that I would never live like her.I adopted the motto: Don't help those who won't help themselves. (我八岁时就发誓绝不像她那样生活。我的座右铭是：不要帮助那些不会帮助自己的人。)"可推断，作者提到威尔逊夫妇是解释她不愿意上咖啡的原因，因为她不想违背自己座右铭。故选 D。

(2) A.推理判断题。根据第五段"Then I walked into the boss' office with a cup of coffee in each hand.I handed my boss a cup of coffee and drank at the same time as him. (然后我走进老板的办公室，两只手各拿了一杯咖啡。我递给老板一杯咖啡，和他同时喝了。)"可推断，作者带两杯咖啡去见老板是表明她想分享而不是服务。故选 A。

(3) B.词句猜测题。根据前文""I do, too, " I said, and handed it to him across the table. "Thanks, " I added, looking at him expectantly. ("我也是。"我说着，隔着桌子递给了他。"谢谢。"我补充道，期待地看着他。)

"可知，老板没想到作者会让自己去倒咖啡，这使他很震惊。所以 staggered 为"震惊的"之意。结合选项 A.Annoyed 生气的；B.Shocked 震惊的；C.Confused 困惑的；D.Excited 兴奋的。故选 B。

(4)C.推理判断题。根据第四段"Fortunately, I came up with an idea that would have the best of both worlds.

(幸运的是，我想出了一个两全其美的主意。)"及全文可知，文章讲述了作者在不违背自己座右铭的前提下，完美地解决了老板要作者上咖啡的事情。所以推断作者采取了明智的方法来维护自己。故选 C。

第二节阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

15. (12.5 分) University life is full of fun and experiences. But to make learning much more enjoyable, you should follow certain steps that will help you out in keeping your stress level down and having the most of the fun in the university.

Always get involved in the events. Doing something every day is very important not only in the university life but also in the practical life. (1) A Be active and smart. Join the societies, which will help you develop personality and increase your confidence.

Always show up. Showing people that you are there with them and always will be. Offer help to everybody. In this way more people will know you and you will be able to wipe off your fear of social interaction. (2) F

Make as many friends as possible. Don't restrict yourself in making friends; it will help increase your knowledge. You will learn a lot about different cultures and this will help you with your practical life too. By communicating with different people you'll learn different interesting aspects of their lives.

(3) D If you keep thinking all the time about future, you will end up being depressed. You start losing your focus and begin to worry about less important things. (4) B Release your stress and be present - focused. It will greatly help you in accomplishing your goals and achieving happiness.

Keep a balance. (5) C Being extreme in one field might bring astonishing results, but this will affect other aspects of your life. Keep a balance between short - term goals and long - term benefits. This will help you in achieving a perfect and enjoyable life.

A. Do not waste time doing nothing.

B. Just relax and stop thinking about the future.

C. Never move towards the extreme and try living an average life.

D. Be present - focused.

E. Some students may like to have many friends and enjoy a party lifestyle.

F. The more people you know, the easier it will be for you to walk around without being shy.

G. Nobody cares if you miss class, don't eat properly, nor don't go to a party.

【答案】AFDBC

【分析】这是一篇说明文。介绍了如何在大学里释放压力，获得更多快乐。

【解答】(1)联系上文题。由上文 Doing something every day is very important not only in the university life but also in the practical life. (每天做一些事情不仅在大学生活中非常重要，在现实生活中也是如此。)可知，此处表示不要无所事事，而 A 项 (不要浪费时间无所事事。)符合语境，其中的 doing nothing 与 上文 Doing something 相呼应。故选 A 项。

(2)联系上文题。由上文 In this way more people will know you and you will be able to wipe off your fear of social interaction. (这样，更多的人会了解你，你就能消除对社交的恐惧。)可知，此处表示你了解的人越多，你越容易和人们接触，就越不会感觉害羞。而 F 项 (你认识的人越多，你就越容易不害羞地四处走动。)符合语境，其中 being shy 和上文 your fear of social interaction 对应。故选 F 项。

(3)段落主题题。由下文 If you keep thinking all the time about future, you will end up being depressed. (若你们一直在思考未来，你们最终会感到沮丧。)以及 Release your stress and be present - focused. (释放压力，专注于当下。)可知，本段作者强调不要过多担心未来，而应着手现在。而 D 项 (专注于当下。)符合语境，对下文有总结作用，符合为段落的主题句。故选 D 项。

(4)联系下文题。由下文 Release your stress and be present - focused. (释放压力，专注于当下。)可知，此处表示放松，不要想着未来。而 B 项 (放松一下，别再想着未来了。)符合语境，其中 Just relax 与下文 Release your stress 对应。故选 B 项。

(5)联系下文题。由下文 Being extreme in one field might bring astonishing results, but this will affect other aspects of your life. (在一个领域表现极端可能会带来惊人的结果，但这会影响你生活的其他方面。)可知，此处表示不要走极端，尽量过普通的生活。而 C 项 (永远不要走向极端，试着过普通的生活。)符合语境，其中 move towards the extreme 与下文 Being extreme 对应。故选 C 项。

第三部分语言运用第一节完形填空

16. (15 分) Last summer, with my neck tight from too much time at the computer, I knew I needed to go into the woods. My husband wasn't (1) A, but I really wanted to see the Perseids meteor shower (英仙座流星雨). I decided to go camping on my own.

I was a little nervous about being alone at first but (2) B that feeling for the time being as I drove to my (3) D. Once I reached the camping spot, I heard thunder. Not a great (4) B to my adventure. By the time I reached my campsite, it was even (5) C. Once the rain stopped, I found a spot for the tent. Putting it up turned out to be a (n) (6) C process. This wouldn't be so bad, I thought.

Once (7) A the tent, I realized how much room there was. I loved that I could (8) B out and throw my clothes all over with no one to complain about the mess. Solo camping certainly has its (9) D.

Falling asleep quickly, I was (10) A a few hours later by some noises. It sounded too large and loud to be a squirrel or a chipmunk. Then I didn't think it was a good idea to go out and look at the (11) C after all. As I lay there, I heard wolves in the distance and an owl calling. I was (12) A glad I was awake to hear this little slice of nature.

The next morning, my (13) B talked about how a bear had visited in the night and (14) B some of their chairs and a small table.

While I was (15) C at not seeing the shooting stars, I'm now a lot more confident about camping by myself. Bear or no bear.

- | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| (1) A. available | B. decent | C. reliable | D. competent |
| (2) A. allowed for | B. put aside | C. sorted out | D. weighed down |
| (3) A. tribe | B. cottage | C. kingdom | D. destination |
| (4) A. bonus | B. start | C. reference | D. feedback |
| (5) A. blowing | B. clearing | C. pouring | D. slipping |
| (6) A. abstract | B. complex | C. easy | D. rough |
| (7) A. entered | B. wrapped | C. dragged | D. packed |
| (8) A. fold | B. spread | C. burst | D. pull |
| (9) A. intentions | B. faults | C. conflicts | D. benefits |
| (10) A. awakened | B. paused | C. collapsed | D. embraced |
| (11) A. birds | B. trees | C. stars | D. animals |
| (12) A. somewhat | B. anyhow | C. Meanwhile | D. anywhere |
| (13) A. clients | B. neighbors | C. consultants | D. candidates |
| (14) A. turned over | B. knocked over | C. handed over | D. pulled over |
| (15) A. ashamed | B. embarrassed | C. disappointed | D. pessimistic |

【答案】 (1) - (5) ABDBC (6) - (10) CABDA (11) - (15) CABBC

【分析】 这是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了为了看英仙座流星雨，作者决定自己去露营，露营过程中，作者

克服困难，自己搭帐篷，虽然由于意外没能看到流星，但近距离感受大自然的经历让作者感到快乐。

【解答】(1)考查形容词及语境理解。A.available 有空的；B.decent 得体的；C.reliable 可信赖的；D.competent 有能力的。句意：我丈夫没有空，但我真的很想看英仙座流星雨。根据下文"I decided to go camping on my own."可知，我决定自己去露营，由此可知，我丈夫没有空，所以我只能自己去露营。故选 A 项。

(2)考查动词短语及语境理解。A.allowed for 考虑到；B.put aside 抛开；C.sorted out 分类，整理；D.weighed down 压倒，压垮。句意：一开始，我有点担心自己一个人，但当我开车去目的地时，暂时抛开了这种感觉。根据句中转折连词"but"可知，我一开始有点担心，但随后便暂时抛开了这种感觉。故选 B 项。

(3)考查名词及语境理解。A.tribe 部落；B.cottage 小屋；C.kingdom 王国；D.destination 目的地。句意：一开始，我有点担心自己一个人，但当我开车去目的地时，暂时抛开了这种感觉。根据下文"Once I reached the camping spot"可知，我到达了露营地点，由此可知，上文指我开车去露营的目的地。故选 D 项。

(4)考查名词及语境理解。A.bonus 奖金；B.start 开始；C.reference 参考；D.feedback 反馈。句意：对我的冒险来说，这不是一个好开始。根据上文"Once I reached the camping spot, I heard thunder."可知，我一到露营地，就听到雷声，可能要下雨了，由此可知，对我的冒险来说，这不是一个好开始。故选 B 项。

(5)考查动词及语境理解。A.blowing 吹；B.clearing 清理；C.pouring (雨)倾盆而下；D.slipping 滑倒。句意：当我到达露营地时，已经下起了倾盆大雨。根据下文"Once the rain stopped"可知，雨停了，由此可知，上文指下起了倾盆大雨。故选 C 项。

(6)考查形容词及语境理解。A.abstract 抽象的；B.complex 复杂的；C.easy 简单的；D.rough 粗糙的。句意：事实证明，搭帐篷是一个简单的过程。根据下文"This wouldn't be so bad, I thought."可知，我认为事情没那么糟糕，由此可知，搭帐篷是一个简单的过程。故选 C 项。

(7)考查动词及语境理解。A.entered 进入；B.wrapped 包，裹；C.dragged 拖，拽；D.packed 打包。句意：一进帐篷，我就意识到有多少空间。根据句中"I realized how much room there was"可知，我应该是进入帐篷后，才意识到帐篷里有多少空间。故选 A 项。

(8)考查动词及语境理解。A.fold 折叠；B.spread 摊开，伸开；C.burst 爆发；D.pull 拉，拽。句意：我很喜欢我可以摊开身来，把衣服扔得到处都是，没有人抱怨不整洁。根据下文"Solo camping"可知，我是一个人露营，由此可知，帐篷里的空间足够大，我可以摊开身来，"spread out"意为"摊开，展开"。故选 B 项。

(9)考查名词及语境理解。A.intentions 目的，意图；B.faults 错误；C.conflicts 矛盾；D.benefits 益处。句意：单人露营当然有它的益处。根据上文"I could (8) out and throw my clothes all over with no one to complain about the mess."可知，我是一个人露营，帐篷里的空间足够大，我可以摊开身来，把衣服扔得

到处都是，没有人抱怨不整洁，由此可知，单人露营有它的益处。故选 D 项。

（10）考查动词及语境理解。A.awakened 使醒来；B.paused 暂停；C.collapsed 倒塌；D.embraced 拥抱。句意：我很快睡着了，几个小时后被一些噪音吵醒了。根据下文"It sounded too large and loud to be a squirrel or a chipmunk."可知，噪音听起来又大又响，由此可知，我被吵醒了。故选 A 项。

（11）考查名词及语境理解。A.birds 鸟；B.trees 树；C.stars 星星；D.animals 动物。句意：我认为出去看星星毕竟不是个好主意。根据上文"I really wanted to see the Perseids meteor shower"可知，我本打算看英仙座流星雨，由此可知，句中指出去看星星不是个好主意。故选 C 项。

（12）考查副词及语境理解。A.somewhat 有点；B.anyhow 无论如何；C.Meanwhile 同时；D.anywhere 任何地方，到处。句意：我醒了，听到这一小片大自然的声音，我有点高兴。根据句中"I was awake to hear this little slice of nature"可知，作者是来野营的，由此可知，听到大自然的声音让作者感到有点高兴。故选 A 项。

（13）考查名词及语境理解。A.clients 客户；B.neighbors 邻居；C.consultants 顾问；D.candidates 候选人。句意：第二天早上，我的邻居谈论了一只熊是如何在晚上来访的，并撞翻了他们的一些椅子和一张小桌子。根据上文"I decided to go camping on my own."可知，作者是在野营地，由此可知，是帐篷周围的邻居和作者谈论了昨晚的情况。故选 B 项。

（14）考查动词短语及语境理解。Aturned over 使翻转；B.knocked over 撞翻；C.handed over 递交；D.pulled over 靠路边停车。句意：第二天早上，我的邻居谈论了一只熊是如何在晚上来访的，并撞翻了他们的一些椅子和一张小桌子。根据句中"how a bear had visited in the night"可知，昨晚一只熊来到了露营地，由此可知，熊撞翻了他们的一些椅子和一张小桌子。故选 B 项。

（15）考查形容词及语境理解。A.ashamed 羞愧的；B.embarrassed 尴尬的；C.disappointed 失望的；D.pessimistic 悲观的。句意：虽然我对没有看到流星感到失望，但我现在对独自露营更有信心了。根据上文"I really wanted to see the Perseids meteor shower"以及"not seeing the shooting stars"可知，我露营的目的是看英仙座流星雨，由此可知，我对没有看到流星感到失望。故选 C 项。

第二节语法填空阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

17. (15 分) 阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

A resort (度假胜地) in Vietnam has opened a glass - bottomed foot bridge, the third such bridge in the Southeast Asian country, (1) connecting (connect) two mountains.The 150 - metre - tall bridge crosses a deep, narrow valley, (2) whose aim is to bring in thrill - seeking tourists.

The bridge (3) is called (call) the Bach Long suspension bridge.It means "White Dragon" in Vietnamese.A dragon is a huge, (4) imaginary (imagine) flying animal that can breathe out fire and looks

(5) like a reptile (爬行动物). The bridge is founded in the Son La area. Son La is northwest of the capital, Hanoi, and borders Laos.

The reinforced glass (6) used (use) for the bridge can hold up to 450 people at a time. Each glass piece is 40 millimeters thick. The bridge is 290 metres long and runs between two mountain tops on either side of a valley. It also has (7) a 342 - metre pathway on the side of a mountain.

Guinness World Records keeps a list of world (8) records (record). It lists a 562 - metre glass - bottomed bridge in Qingyuan, in China's Guangdong area, as the No.1 position in the world.

The World Record Association is another (9) organization (organize) that keeps the world's records. It listed the two - part Vietnamese bridge as the world's (10) longest (long), at 632 metres.

【答案】(1) connecting (2) whose (3) is called (4) imaginary (5) like (6) used (7) a (8) records (9) organization (10) longest

【分析】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了东南亚国家的第三座玻璃观光桥——越南的巴克隆悬索桥。

【解答】(1) 考查现在分词。句意：越南的一个度假胜地开设了一座玻璃底人行桥，这是东南亚国家的第三座这样的桥，连接两座山。句子的谓语为 has opened, 此处作非谓语动词, connect 与逻辑主语 a glass - bottomed foot bridge 之间为主谓关系, 应用现在分词, 作后置定语。故填 connecting。

(2) 考查定语从句。句意：这座 150 米高的桥横跨一个又深又窄的山谷, 其目的是吸引寻求刺激的游客。此处引导非限制性定语从句, 先行词为前面的句子, 修饰主语 aim, 应用关系代词 whose, 引导表示所属关系的定语从句, 故填 whose。

(3) 考查时态、语态。句意：这座桥被称为巴克隆悬索桥。陈述客观情况, 用一般现在时, call 与主语 The bridge 之间为动宾关系, 应用被动语态, 助动词用 is。故填 is called。

(4) 考查形容词。句意：龙是一种巨大的, 想象中的飞行动物, 可以喷火, 看起来像爬行动物。此处与形容词 huge 并列, 修饰 flying animal, 应用形容词 imaginary, 意为"想象的, 虚构的", 作定语。故填 imaginary。

(5) 考查介词。句意：龙是一种巨大的, 想象中的飞行动物, 可以喷火, 看起来像爬行动物。此处是动词短语 look like, 意为"看起来像……"。此处应用介词 like。故填 like。

(6) 考查过去分词。句意：桥上使用的强化玻璃一次最多可容纳 450 人。句子谓语 hold, 此处应用非谓语动词, use 与逻辑主语 The reinforced glass 之间为动宾关系, 应用过去分词, 作后置定语。故填 used。

(7) 考查冠词。句意：在山的一边还有一条 342 米的小路。此处为泛指, 应用不定冠词, 数字 342 为辅音音素开头, 故此处应用 a。故填 a。

(8) 考查可数名词的复数形式。句意：吉尼斯世界纪录大全保存着一系列世界纪录。a list of 后接名词

复数，作 of 的宾语。故填 records。

（9）考查可数名词的单数。句意：世界纪录协会是另一个保存世界纪录的组织。another 修饰名词单数，此处应用名词 organization，作表语。故填 organization。

（10）考查形容词最高等级。句意：它把这座由两部分组成的越南大桥列为世界上最长的大桥，全长 632 米。根据空前的 the world's 可知，此处用形容词的最高等级，故填 longest。

第四部分写作第一节

18.（15 分）假定你是李华，你校举办了一场"五彩缤纷的秋天"摄影展。请你为校英文报写一篇报道，介绍这次展览，内容包括：

（1）时间、地点；

（2）作品介绍；

（3）活动意义。

注意：（1）写作词数应为 80 左右；

（2）请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Photos of Colorful Autumn_____

【答案】

Photos of Colorful Autumn

Last Friday, our school held a photography exhibition entitled "Colorful Autumn" on the playground, which was a great success. The students showed autumn scenes they had captured, such as forests, fields, and rivers. One of the photos named "Harvest" is impressive. It displays the beauty of harvest with gorgeous colors. Through this activity, we have learned that every season has its unique beauty, and autumn is no exception. As long as we are willing to discover and feel, beauty is everywhere.

【分析】高分句型一：Last Friday, our school held a photography exhibition entitled "Colorful Autumn" on the playground, which was a great success.

翻译：上周五，我们学校在校场上举办了一个名为"五彩缤纷的秋天"的摄影展，取得了巨大的成功。

分析：本句运用了 which 引导的非限制性定语从句。

高分句型二：As long as we are willing to discover and feel, beauty is everywhere.

翻译：只要我们愿意去发现和感受，美就无处不在。

分析：本句运用了 as long as 引导的条件状语从句。

【解答】

Photos of Colorful Autumn

Last Friday, our school held a photography exhibition entitled "Colorful Autumn" on the playground, which was a great success. 【高分句型一】（时间、地点）The students showed autumn scenes they had captured, such as forests, fields, and rivers. One of the photos named "Harvest" is impressive. It displays the beauty of harvest with gorgeous colors. （作品介绍）Through this activity, we have learned that every season has its unique beauty, and autumn is no exception. As long as we are willing to discover and feel, beauty is everywhere. 【高分句型二】（活动意义）

第二节

19. (25 分) 阅读下面材料, 根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段, 使之构成一篇完整的短文。

I started my dormitory life this year and met my roommate Kate. In the process of getting along, we found that we both enjoy reading and watching science fictions. With similar hobbies, our relationship immediately became closer. We went to class and canteen together every day in pairs.

Although we considered each other as the best friend, there were frictions in our life style. I was never very neat, while Kate was extremely organized. Each of her objects had its place, but mine always hid somewhere. She even labeled everything. I always looked for everything.

Over time, Kate got neater and I got messier. She would push my dirty clothing over, and I would lay my books on her tidy desk. We both got tired of each other and never stopped trying to change the other person's life style. Our friendship went ups and downs like a boat on the sea. Dissatisfaction with the other was accumulating.

War broke out one evening. Kate came into the room. Soon, I heard her screaming, "Take your shoes away! Why under my bed!" Deafened, I saw my shoes flying at me. I was rather irritated (激怒). How could she act like that? I could not control my temper either. I jumped to my feet and started yelling. She yelled back louder. Neither of us was willing to calm down to be a good listener.

The room was filled with anger. We could not have stayed together for a single minute but for a phone call. Kate answered it. From her end of the conversation, I could tell right away her dear grandma was seriously ill. When she hung up, she quickly crawled under her covers, burying her face. From where I stood, I saw her back slightly up and down. Obviously, she was sobbing. That was something she should not go through alone. All of a sudden, a warm feeling of sympathy rose up in my heart.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Slowly I began to move. _____

She was watching in disbelief, her tears dried._____

【答案】 Slowly I began to move. Approaching Kate's bed, I sat beside her, put my hand on her back and stroked her gently. "Don't worry! Trust me! Everything will be fine." On hearing my words, Kate stopped sobbing, her face still buried. So I continued, "I'm really sorry for being such a messy person and I'm sure there is something I can do right now." With the words finished, I rose up, turned around, collected the pencils, took back the books, made my bed, cleaned the socks and swept the floor, even on her side. I got so into my work that I even didn't notice Kate had sat up.

She was watching in disbelief, her tears dried. Kate dashed towards me all of a sudden and gave me a tight hug, murmuring shyly, "I need to apologize too. I shouldn't have yelled at you first. Are we still best friends?" I nodded. Then, she reached out her hands to grasp mine. I looked up into her eyes. She said "Thanks", and we both burst out laughing happily at the same time. Two months later, there came the good news that Kate's grandma had recovered. Kate and I stayed roommates for the rest of the year. We didn't always agree, but we learned the key to living together: giving in, cleaning up and holding on.

【分析】 作者在宿舍遇到了室友凯特，他们成了好朋友。后来由于生活习惯的不同两人越来越对彼此不满，终于在一天晚上两人爆发了。

高分句型一

With the words finished, I rose up, turned around, collected the pencils, took back the books, made my bed, cleaned the socks and swept the floor, even on her side.

翻译：说完后，我站起来，转过身来，拿起铅笔，取回书，整理床铺，洗袜子，扫地，甚至在她身边。

分析：使用了 with 的复合结构。

高分句型二

Two months later, there came the good news that Kate's grandma had recovered.

翻译：两个月后，凯特的奶奶康复了，这是个好消息。

分析：使用了同位语从句。

【解答】 Slowly I began to move. Approaching Kate's bed, I sat beside her, put my hand on her back and stroked her gently. "Don't worry! Trust me! Everything will be fine." On hearing my words, Kate stopped sobbing, her face still buried. So I continued, "I'm really sorry for being such a messy person and I'm sure there is something I can do right now." With the words finished, I rose up, turned around, collected the pencils, took back the books, made my bed, cleaned the socks and swept the floor, even on her side. **【高分句型一】**

I got so into my work that I even didn't notice Kate had sat up.（作者向凯特道歉）

She was watching in disbelief, her tears dried. Kate dashed towards me all of a sudden and gave me a tight hug, murmuring shyly, "I need to apologize too. I shouldn't have yelled at you first. Are we still best friends?" I nodded. Then, she reached out her hands to grasp mine. I looked up into her eyes. She said "Thanks", and we both burst out laughing happily at the same time. Two months later, there came the good news that Kate's grandma had recovered. 【高分句型二】 Kate and I stayed roommates for the rest of the year. We didn't always agree, but we learned the key to living together: giving in, cleaning up and holding on. (凯特向作者道歉，两人又成了好朋友)