

2024年初中学业水平考试适应性练习

英语试卷

满分：100分 考试时间：100分钟

注意事项：

- 1.答卷前，考生务必用0.5毫米黑色墨水签字笔将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡的相应位置上。
- 2.答客观题必须用2B铅笔将答题卡上对应题目的正确选项涂黑，如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其它答案。答案不能答在试题卷上。
- 3.答主观题必须用0.5毫米黑色墨水签字笔作答，答案写在答题卡各题目指定区域内相应位置上。如需改动，先划掉原来的答案，然后再写上新的答案。不准使用铅笔和涂改液。不按以上要求作答的答案无效。
- 4.考生必须保持答题卡的整洁。考试结束后，将试题卷和答题卡一并交回。

第I卷(客观题共50分)

一、单项选择 在A、B、C、D四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。(本大题共14小题，每小题1分，共14分)

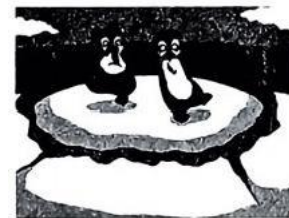
- 1.—Excuse me! _____ is it from the city centre to Nianhua Bay?
—About one hour's drive.
A.How long B.How soon C.How often D.How far
- 2.What's wrong with the girl in the picture?
A.She has a cold. B.She coughs badly.
C.She has a toothache. D.She has a headache.
- 3.—What a nice meal!
—I can't agree more.I ate _____ I couldn't stand.
A.until B.after C.when D.unless
- 4.Marie Curie went _____ a very difficult time and succeeded at last.
A.against B.beyond C.through D.over
- 5.As a student,you _____ never be too hard-working.Remember,"no pain,no gain".
A.must B.can C.should D.may
- 6.—Though Spud Webb met quite a few problems in his life,he never _____
—That's why I admire him most.
A.stood up B.stayed up C.gave up D.woke up
- 7.—The flowers are coming out.Let's discuss _____
—Why not go to Yufu Island?
A.where we can go for a picnic B.where can we go for a picnic
C.what we can take for a picnic D.what can we take for a picnic
- 8.— Money is the most important in our life.
—Not exactly.Not _____ can be done with money.
A.anything B.everything C.something D.nothing
- 9.— Can the monitor help us with the problem,Alex?
—Yes,his promise is _____ gold.Trust him!
A.as good as B.as long as C.as well as D.as much as



10. For safety, you'd better read the _____ carefully before using the new home robot.
A. notices B. leaflets C. instructions D. introductions
11. —I can't find Sally. Where is she?
—She told me she _____ us if it rained. Let's start!
A. will join B. would join C. will not join D. wouldn't join
12. —Don't stay up late to finish your report, or you may be tired out.
—OK, I won't. Just as the saying goes, "_____."
A. it never rains but pours B. don't burn the candle at both ends
C. actions speak louder than words D. better late than never
13. —Mike, go and make sure the smoke alarms are _____ put in and will work well.
—OK. I will go and check.
A. properly B. probably C. especially D. specially
14. —I hear that Lucy and John's wedding will take place this weekend!
—_____. They have been in love for years.
A. No idea B. No way C. No problem D. No doubt

二、完形填空 先通读下面的短文，掌握其大意，然后在每小题所给的四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。(本大题共10小题，每小题1分，共10分)

"Land!" shouted Rossi, looking out to sea with her telescope (望远镜).
"Shall we dive in and explore?"
"You know I don't like swimming," Gaspar said.



Suddenly, a sound came from _____ 15 _____ them. Before they had realized what was happening, a large piece of ice had broken off and Gaspar and Rossi were floating out to sea on an iceberg. "Quick — _____ 16!" shouted Rossi.

"I can't!" Gaspar cried in fear, looking at the deep, dark sea. The iceberg floated out . _____ 17 _____ until they could no longer see land. "What are we going to do?" asked Gaspar. "How will we ever get back?"

"We're brave _____ 18 _____, remember," said Rossi, holding Gaspar's flippers (脚蹼). "We will find a way."

Gaspar took a deep breath. "I guess we could use our flippers to row back," he said. "But which way is home?"

"Need some . _____ 19 _____ to find your way?" asked a bird from above. "Oh, yes, please!" called Gaspar.

"It's this way," called the bird, flying high above them.

Gaspar and Rossi used their flippers to row as hard as they could but the seawater . _____ 20 _____ pushing them the wrong way.

"Need us to give you a _____ 21 _____?" asked a silverfish from below.

"Oh, yes, please!" called Gaspar.

The silverfish pushed the iceberg along until suddenly, it became stuck.

"We'll _____ 22 _____ get through here!" shouted Gaspar.

"Need some help?" asked a blue whale from the deep.

"Oh, yes, please!" called Gaspar.

With the help of its tail, the whale cleared the way. Gaspar and Rossi _____ 23 _____ behind it, glad to finally be on their way back to safety.

"We're just like real explorers!" Rossi felt very _____ 24 _____. Suddenly, the iceberg was getting smaller... and smaller! "We need to move faster!" shouted Gaspar.

"We'll have to swim from here," said Rossi. "Use your flippers! You can do this, Gaspar. I know you can."

It wasn't long before Rossi and Gaspar were back home. "You did it!" said Rossi.

"I guess I did!" agreed Gaspar. "But I couldn't have done it without my tusty first mate."

- | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| 15. A. beside | B. below | C. above | D. behind |
| 16. A. hide | B. run | C. swim | D. walk |
| 17. A. farther | B. higher | C. deeper | D. closer |
| 18. A. managers | B. explorers | C. customers | D. passengers |
| 19. A. help | B. money | C. energy | D. courage |
| 20. A. stopped | B. forgot | C. kept | D. avoided |
| 21. A. tip | B. push | C. guide | D. promise |
| 22. A. possibly | B. finally | C. easily | D. hardly |
| 23. A. lay | B. stood | C. fell | D. followed |
| 24. A. proud | B. calm | C. surprised | D. nervous |

三、阅读理解 阅读下面的短文，然后根据短文内容，在每小题所给的四个选项中选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。(本大题共13小题，每小题2分，共26分)

A



25. When did the plane take off?
 A. At noon. B. At night. C. In the afternoon. D. In the morning
26. From the picture, we can know the following information about the trip EXCEPT _____
 A. the flight number B. the ticket price
 C. the name of the traveller D. the seat of the traveller
27. Which place may the traveller plan to take a tour from?
 A. New York, USA. B. Paris, France. C. Tokyo, Japan. D. Beijing, China.

B

Naps (小睡) don't just feel amazing -they are amazing. A study published in the magazine Heart found a relationship between healthy napping and a lowered risk of heart disease. The American Psychological Association points out that naps can improve memory, learning ability, immune system function (免疫功能) and mood. Sara Mednick, the writer of The Power of the Downtime, explains that when

you fall asleep,your body moves through stages that each play a role in health.

Stage 1:the“dozing off”(打瞌睡)period

Stage 2:heart rate (率)and brain activity slow down

Stage 3:deep sleep

Stage 4:REM(rapid eye movement)sleep,when brain activity increases and you're most likely to dream

Ideal napping times are based around this four-stage cycle.

The 20-minute nap

Between 20 and 30 minutes is one napping sweet spot,according to Mednick,who explains that you get enough Stage 2 sleep to turn your body and mind into full relaxation mode,good for memory.

The 60-minute nap

Stage 3 sleep is a time for your body to repair itself,strengthen the immune system and recharge energy stores.But waking up during this stage can make you feel weak or rather ill,Mednick says.Most people start to move out of Stage 3 afer around 60 minutes,which makes it a good time to set your alarm clock.

The 90-minute nap

A complete sleep cycle is about an hour and a half,and napping for a full cycle is of great help.But naps longer than 90 minutes can influence nighttime sleep and might even lead to a bad memory,according to a study in the Journal of the American Geriatrics Society.Not a regular napper?That's OK"Everyone needs to rest,but not everyone necessarily needs to nap,"says Mednick.

28.What can a healthy napping improve?

- A.Mood. B.Skills C.Sports ability. D.Nighttime sleep

29.What can we learn from the passage?

- A.People will not have a dream until Stage 3.
B.People who nap too long may be forgetful.
C.People can get enough Stage 2 sleep in 5 minutes.
D.People who nap healthily won't have heart diseases.

30.If you have a speech at 1:00 p.m.,which kind of nap will be the best choice at noon?

- A.A10-minute nap. B.A30-minute nap. C.A 60-minute nap. D.A 90-minute nap.

C

April Fools'Day is usually a pretty big deal around my house.Last year,my mom happened to see a doctor that day.So while she was out of the house,I decided to play a trick on Mom!"

Dad agreed.“She'll be home around 6:00,so we'd better act fast.”

Then,with a smile,he pulled some“eyes”out of a bag.“What do you say we use some of these?”

We decided to stick two eyes on every apple in the fruit bowl.

“How about we put this little animal on a plate with some cheese?”Dad said,reaching into the bag again,

“That mouse looks totally real!”I said.

“We'd better prepare an extra-fancy dinner to make it up to her.”said Dad.

“Hey,”I said.“Speaking of extra-fancy food,do you think we have any gelatin(明胶)in the cupboard?”



I just had an idea for some April Fools'drinks!"

My idea ended up working perfectly,but it took a while longer than I'd expected.It was lucky Mom got home at 6:25.

"Sorry I'm so late!"she said.

"No problem,honey!"said Dad."You're just in time for an extra-fancy dinner.Please have a seat right here,and your servers will bring out the first course."

"My goodness,"she said as she sat down."Is today a special day I forgot about?"

Indi smiled."Now close your eyes,because the first course is kind of a surprise."

When mom opened her eyes,she was so surprised that she made the world's funniest noise and jumped right out of her chair!

"April Fools!"we all said together.

Mom laughed and said,"You really got me!"Then,when she went to drink,she laughed even harder."Hey!"she said,"My drink doesn't want me to drink it!"

We ended up laughing all the way through dinner.Then Mom said,"All of this excitement almost made me forget that I picked up some ice cream from the store.Hang on,and I'll get it."

To be honest,I was feeling a bit suspicious (怀疑的). Mom isn't very big on ice cream.

Anyway,as soon as we all took big bites,...

"YUCK!!!"Tex and Indi and I cried together.

"April Fools!"Mom laughed."There's no ice cream in your bowls,just cream with salt on top!"

"No fair (公平)!" said Indi.

"All's fair on the first day of April!"Mom laughed.

31.What can we learn from the story?

- A.Mom was crazy about different types of ice creams.
- B.Mom went home late from work on April Fools'Day.
- C.The children used gelatin to make drinks undrinkable.
- D.The children felt really angry after eating cream with salt.

32.When Mom said the underlined words,she most probably felt _____

- A.satisfied
- B.surprised
- C.impatient
- D.interested**

33.Which of the following can be the best title of the story?

- A.April Fooling
- B.April Fools'Day
- C.A Wonderful Dinner
- D.Treat or Trick —Who Knows

D

Thirty years ago,China started to build its own navigation satellite system(卫星导航系统),Beidou.It took its name from the Bigger Dipper stars,which are the guiding light for people around the world.

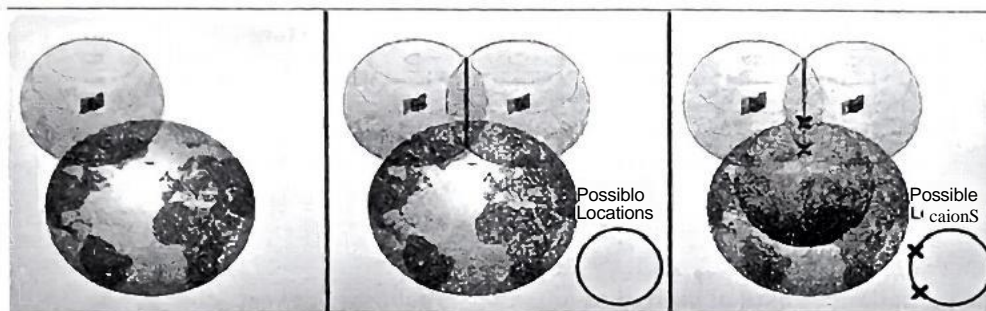
In 1994,China began making the Beidou Navigation Satellite System (BDS),so it wouldn't have to use navigation systems from other countries.It's a lot safer this way.In 2020,after over 20 years of hard work,Beidou completed its global network.The achievement placed China among the group of countries with their own global navigation network.The US,Russia and the European Union are the other three.

Beidou does not just show where you are.It's also the first to let you send texts where there's no phone signal(信号)or internet.It has now been widely used in international rescue (救援)operations."It can be of great help in earthquakes,when ground signals are completely cut off,"Chen Suzhen,head of the Blue

Sky Rescue Team in Xiamen,told CGTN.

On April 25,2015,an earthquake hit Nepal.Lack of proper contact among international rescue teams created main problems in rescue operations."Luckily,our team had BDS.With the short message service,I suggested that we should go to the remote areas where the situation was far worse.The BDS helped us a lot during the rescue.If every country uses the BDS,our future rescue operations will be far more effective" Chen told CGTN.

With 5G technology now in wide use,the "SG+BDS"will be widely applied in conditions that require fast speed,precise (精确的)location and navigation services.For example,the BDS can even help farmers in China by providing precise information for planting and monitoring,making farming smarter.



The GPS and the BDS use the same way to find out position.We can see each satellite as the center of a ball,and its radius is the distance to the position.When there are three satellites,the position can be the two points where three balls meet.Compared with the GPS,the BDS provides navigation signals on multiple frequencies(多频信号)to improve service.

The BDS is more than a system.It shows China's power in science and technology.Now over 120 countries are using it.Wherever you are,Beidou is there to help you find your way.

34.The following sentence would best be placed at the beginning of _____

With its powerful performance,BDS is able to provide a series of services to meet different requirements.

- A.Paragraph 3 B.Paragraph 4 C.Paragraph 5 D.Paragraph 6

35.Which of the following sentence has the closest meaning to "radius" ?

- A.Half of the straight line between the centre of the two satellites.
B.Half of the straight line between the centre of the ball and your position.
C.A straight line between the centre of the ball and any point on its surface.
D.A straight line between the centre of the satellite and the centre of the earth.

36.What can we learn about BDS?

- A.It was praised highly by foreigners during the rescue.
B.It is used to help farmers plant crops in a modern way.
C.It can help send messages when phone is out of power.
D.It was widely used to meet different requirements in 2020.

37.The writing purpose of this passage is _____

- A.to describe the history of Beidou system
B.to explain the contributions of Beidou system
C.to show how to find the way by Beidou system
D.to introduce a kind of navigation satellite system

第 II 卷(主观题共50分)

四、词汇运用 (本大题共8小题, 每小题1分, 共8分)

(A) 根据句意和汉语注释, 在答题卡对应题号的横线上, 写出单词的正确形式。

38.The letters written by his father _____ (要紧) a lot to him.

39.Yuan Longping is considered as a great rice _____ (科学家).

40.Believe yourself!Women can do _____ (任何)men can do perfectly well.

41.What impresses me most in the Palace Museum is its _____ (古老的)buildings.

(B) 根据句意, 在答题卡对应题号的横线上, 用括号内所给单词的适当形式填空。

42.As we finished all our tasks,we felt a sense of _____(achieve).

43.The 19th Asian Games were _____(successful)held in Hangzhou.

44.My parents always _____ (courage)me to read more books in my free time.

45.I was _____ (sure)of my writing skills at first.Luckily,I met a wonderful teacher.

五、动词填空 用括号内所给动词的适当形式填空, 并将答案写在答题卡对应题号的横线上。(本大题共8小题, 每小题1分, 共8分)

46.He was in hospital because of _____ (crash)into a big tree.

47.Don't make any noise.The baby _____(sleep)peacefully now.

48.The novel the writer devoted most of his time to _____ (publish)last year.

49.How delicious the homemade sandwich _____(smell)!I can't wait to taste it.

50.I first met Lisa three years ago.She _____ (work)at a radio shop at that time.

51.The show _____ (last)for several days,but it can't stop more people watching.

52.Our head teacher is always the first _____ (come)to the classroom in the morning.

53.It's believed the new products _____(sell)out soon after they appear on the market.

六、阅读填空 先通读下面的短文, 然后根据短文内容, 在文章后表格的空格内填入一个最恰当的单词。所填单词必须写在答题卡对应题号的横线上。每个空格只能填一个单词。(本大题共5小题, 每小题1分, 共5分)

Will ChatGPT be good for humans?

ChatGPT is a type of AI that has been "trained" by looking at over 8 million web pages. You can ask it anything and it will give you an answer. You can also ask it to write texts. The technology is so hopeful that some people believe it will take the place of Google in the near future. ChatGPT is a great example of a modern technology that is causing mixed feelings. Below we will see some of ChatGPT's good points and bad points.

ChatGPT: good points

Because ChatGPT is free to use and easy to use, it could make learning easier. When we use Google, we have to look at individual (单独的) web pages to find answers to our questions. With ChatGPT, we are getting information supported by thousands of other web pages with the information being given to us in simple and easy to understand language.

ChatGPT can also help people who struggle (挣扎) with language production. ChatGPT can be used to help people who don't speak the same language communicate, and help people who have language-based disabilities to communicate better. When used in this way, ChatGPT could be a great tool for bringing the world closer together.

ChatGPT: bad points

ChatGPT is amazing, but it also makes people worried. For thousands of years, students have been required to find information using books and, more recently, the Internet. This requires a level of effort that usually rewards students who work hard and allows learners to see lots of different information. With ChatGPT, finding information becomes much easier than using the Internet or a book. This could make

cheating(作弊)much easier,and make students feel their hard work isn't rewarded.

Conclusion

It's too soon to say what kind of influence ChatGPT will have on our lives.Let's hope that ChatGPT will become bigger and more popular

Introduction	ChatGPT is a new type of AI that produces detailed answers and help to write texts.It's possible that ChatGPT may take the 54 in modern technology
Disadvantage	● It is much 58 for hard-working students to feel rewarded.

七、完成句子 按所给的汉语，用英语完成下列句子。并将答案写在答题卡对应题号的横线上。（本大题共6小题，每小题1.5分，共9分）

59. 鼋头渚以其绝佳的风光而闻名。

The Turtle Head Park _____ its wonderful scene.

60. 关注青少年的心理健康很有必要。

It's necessary to _____ teenagers' mental health.

61. 大火失控，但突然下起大雨，转危为安。

The big fire was _____ but suddenly it rained heavily and saved the day.

62. 干粮肯定没有普通食物美味。

It's certain that _____ common food.

63. 你难以想象他多么费劲才编出了这首曲子。

You can hardly imagine how much _____ that music.

64. Jim 的英文说得太好了，常被误以为是母语使用者。

Jim speaks English so well _____ a native speaker.

八、书面表达（本大题共20分）

初中三年，我们身边也许都有这样一位好朋友。当我们需要的时候，给予温暖和力量；当我们身处黑暗的时候，他/她如一束光指引前进的方向。近来，学校英文报特辟了主题为“Five-Star Friend”的专栏，请你用英语写一篇短文投稿。短文请包含以下要点：

1.His/Her personal information(name,age,hobbies & personalities)

2.A story (how your friend helped you)

3.Your thought and hope about your friendship

注意事项：

1. 短文内容须自拟，要求语句通顺、意思连贯、符合题意；
2. 词数在100个左右，短文的开头已给出，不计入总词数；
3. 短文中不得使用真实的个人及学校信息；
4. 短文必须写在答题卡指定的位置上。