

八年级下册英语单元检测卷

Unit8 《A green world》

班级：_____ 姓名：_____ 学号：_____

第一卷 (60分)

一、听力 (20分)

第一部分 听对话，回答问题 (10分)

本部分共有 10 小题，每小题你将听到一段对话，每段对话听两遍，在听每段对话前，你将有 5 秒钟的时间阅读题目，听完后你将有 5 秒钟的时间选择最合适的备选答案。

1. Which charity can the girl ask for help?



2. Where will the man go this summer holiday?



3. What does Mr Zhao mean?



4. What does Andy think of living a green life?



5. Which book is the most interesting to the man?

A. The science book.

B. The history book.

C. The story book.

6. What is Jack doing all day?

A. Practicing the violin.

B. Singing.

C. Dancing.

7. How was Frank's winter camp?

A. It was boring.

B. It was relaxing.

C. It was interesting.

8. Where are the man and the woman probably talking?

A. At a supermarket.

B. At a bus stop.

C. On the bus.

9. Why doesn't Mike like New York?

A. Because there is too much noise.

B. Because there is too much rain.

C. Because it is too hot there.

10. Where is the party going to be held?

A. At Dad's home.

B. In the classroom.

C. At Jack's home.

第二部分 听对话和独白回答问题。(每小题 1 分, 计 10 分)

听一段对话, 回答第 11-12 题。

11. When is Fred going to the United States?

A. Next Monday.

B. Next Tuesday.

C. Next Wednesday.

12. How will Fred and Lily keep in touch with each other?

A. By writing letters.

B. By making phone calls.

C. By chatting online.

听第一篇短文, 回答第 13 至 15 题。根据短文内容, 选择正确答案, 完成信息记录表。

Life in the past and now	
What did the speaker's father do with the old radio?	He listened to ____ 13 ____.
What does the speaker's grandpa's new radio look like?	It's ____ 14 ____.
What does the speaker have now?	A ____ 15 ____.

13. A. the news

B. football matches

C. English

14. A. modern

B. big

C. small

15. A. radio

B. computer

C. television

听第二篇短文, 回答第 16 至 20 题。

16. Why is a bicycle sometimes better than a car in the town?

A. It has a basket at the front.

B. It is much cheaper than a car.

C. It is often faster than a car.

17. Who can the speaker take to school and the library by bicycle?

A. Her little son.

B. Her little daughter.

C. Her husband.

18. In what season does the speaker use her bike most?

A. In summer.

B. In winter.

C. In autumn.

19. When does the speaker's husband use the bicycle?

A. When he goes for a picnic.

B. When he goes to his office.

C. When he goes to see his friends.

20. What can we learn from what the speaker said?

- A. Riding saves her a lot of money.
- B. Riding is good for her daily life and her health.
- C. Riding is her favourite sport.

二、单项选择 (15分)

21. ---Put _____ waste bag into the dustbin, please.

---It's not _____ waste bag. It's my shopping bag.

- A. the; a B. a; the C. a; a D. /; the

22. Without enough trees, soil won't be kept _____. And then sandstorms may happen.

- A. in the place B. out of place C. in place D. in place of

23. --- Sandy, we shouldn't use plastic bags. Let's take our own bag _____.

--- OK. And we also should walk _____ driving to the supermarket.

- A. instead; instead B. instead of; instead of
C. instead of; instead D. instead; instead of

24. The poor girl needs an operation. But it will _____ a lot of money.

- A. pay B. cost C. spend D. have

25. --- Do you think it is _____ of Jim not to eat meat for three days a week?

--- Yes. It is good for both the environment and his health.

- A. rude B. friendly C. wise D. important

26. --- Sir, did you see the sign "No Parking"?

--- Sorry. I didn't know parking isn't _____ here.

- A. prevented B. refused C. allowed D. expected

27. A report says that the world's natural gas *deposits* (储存) _____ early in the next century.

- A. will run out B. will be run out C. will use up D. will be cleaned up

28. ---You _____ be happy with the strong public support you've received.

---Yes, you're right. I'm really excited.

- A. must B. may C. can D. need

29. A lot of new roads _____ in order to develop the villages in the next five years.

- A. are going to build B. is built
C. will build D. are going to be built

30. Peter tried on three jackets, but _____ of them fitted him well.

A. all B. both C. none D. either

31. ---I think there will be _____ air pollution whenever there are _____ people living.

---That's true! I hope the air will be fresher soon.

A. less, less B. less, fewer C. fewer, fewer D. fewer, less

32.---Shall we go for a picnic tomorrow?

---Well, it all _____ the weather.

A. belongs to B. happens to C. depends on D. lives on

33. Which of the following actions is NOT part of green life?

A. Burning rubbish in the open air.

B. Planting trees in spring.

C. Walking or riding bikes to school.

D. Taking a shopping basket when going shopping.

34. The teacher asked me to read aloud _____ all the students could hear me.

A. so B. so that C. in order to D. because

35. ---You'd better not eat too much salt. It's bad for your health. --- _____.

A. Not at all B. You're welcome

C. It doesn't matter D. Thanks for your advice

三、完形填空

Natural resources are things that we use that come from Earth. Our natural resources are limited. This means that they will not 36 forever. Some are renewable, like when you plant a new tree when you 37 one down. Others are not renewable, like when you dig coal out of the 38. Once it is used, it is gone.

People realize the 39 that Earth's natural resources are limited, and can do things to help conserve (节约) those resources. 40 you try to conserve a natural resource, you try to use less of it, so it does not get used up so 41. One way that people conserve fuel, like gasoline, is by riding a bicycle or walking when the 42 is short instead of driving everywhere.

Water is a very important natural resource because we all need it to stay 43. We can conserve water 44 making sure that our pipes and taps do not leak (漏). We can also make 45 choices to conserve water, like only using the dishwasher or washing machine when they are full. Everyone can make contributions to protecting natural resources.

36. A. last B. spread C. burn D. change



37. A. turn B. cut C. put D. move

38. A. station B. building C. ground D. brick
39. A. news B. plan C. decision D. fact
40. A. When B. Although(尽管) C. Whatever D. Whether (是否)
41. A. slowly B. hard C. regularly D. fast
42. A. money B. space C. place D. distance
43. A. alive B. alone C. asleep D. awake
44. A. about B. for C. by D. with
45. A. generous B. funny C. wise D. surprising

四、阅读理解 (15分)

A

Welcome to www.knowbetter.com, we have some new products this month.

<p>Personal Robot</p>  <p>Make your parents and teachers happy! Are you having problems finishing your homework on time? Do you avoid tidying your room until your mom shouts at you? You don't need to worry if you buy a Mr. Helping Hand personal robot. Mr. H can help you to finish your homework on time. Your own personal robot will follow you around, putting away books and objects that you have left on the floor or bed.</p> <p>Mr. H also has these features (特点)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • weighs only 500 grams • changes for free in 5 years • remembers simple instructions <p>BUY NOW ONLY \$299</p>	<p>Watch Control</p>  <p>This is a watch that James Bond would be proud to wear!</p> <p>This is NOT a watch for ordinary people!</p> <p>Your electronic PENGO WATCH CONTROL</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • gives you a daily weather report • reminds you when to hand in your homework • sets off a silent warning alarm (警报) when parents or teachers are near <p>Besides, your PENGO WATCH CONTROL will always tell you the time accurately!</p> <p>NOW ONLY \$99</p> <p>For further information, click here.</p>
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46. With help from a Mr. H, you can _____.

- A. stop wearing your watch
- B. finish your homework on time
- C. get new books and objects

- D. D. know when parents or teachers are near
47. A PENGU WATCH CONTROL can help you to _____.
- A. repair your TV B. put away your books and objects
- C. become a James Bond D. get a daily weather report
48. You can get your Mr. H for _____.
- A. \$499 B. \$299 C. \$199 D. \$99

B

The Beijing Underground's Line Ten will soon have 40 "reverse vending machines (有偿自动回收机)", which will pay people for their empty plastic bottles.



"We have placed two such machines at Beijing Capital International Airport and four at the city's underground stations. They have been well received so far," said Feng Juan, an engineer from the company which makes the machines. "People are encouraged and paid for turning waste into treasure. More than 30,000 empty bottles have been collected since December," she said.

If something else, such as waste paper, is thrown into the machine, the machine will spit (吐) it out.

"Supported by the government, the reverse vending machines will be introduced to colleges and universities soon," Feng said.

The company is also considering covering more recycling materials, including used books and teaching materials.

"Long-term plans call for about 2,000 reverse vending machines to be placed throughout the city in the next few years, including 80 at colleges and universities, shopping malls, communities and office buildings," Feng said.

Chang Tao, director of the company, said that if the new project works well in the city, the company will consider offering the waste-to-treasure service to other developed cities in the eastern part of China.

49. At present reverse vending machines are used at _____.
- A. the airport and underground stations
- B. colleges and universities
- C. communities and office buildings
- D. shopping malls and companies
50. Which sign probably represents the meaning of the underlined word "recycling"?

A.



B.



C.



D.



51. Which of the following is an opinion rather than a fact?
- A. More than 30,000 empty bottles have been collected.
 - B. Feng Juan and Chang Tao work in the same company.
 - C. The machines might help people develop a recycling habit.
 - D. People are paid for putting empty plastic bottles into the machines.
52. Which of the following might be the best title for the passage?
- A. Machines help turn waste into treasure.
 - B. A new machine has become popular
 - C. A creative project works well in China.
 - D. People are encouraged to collect bottles

C

I came to study in the USA a year ago. Yet I did not know the real American society until I injured (伤害) in an accident, because after the accident I had to see a doctor — and to court (法院).

After the accident, my roommate called a doctor for me. I was very grateful and decided to repay him one day. But the next day, he asked me to pay him \$ 200 for what he had done. I was very surprised. He had good reason to charge me, he said. And if I wanted to collect money from the person who was responsible (负责) for my injury. I'd have to have a good lawyer (律师). And only a good doctor can help me get a good lawyer. Now that he had helped me find a good doctor, it was only fair that I should pay him.

But every time I went to see the doctor, I had to wait about 50 minutes. He would see two or three patients at the same time, and often stop treating one so as to see another, yet he charged me \$ 115 each time. The final examination report consisted of ten lines, and it cost me \$ 215.

My lawyer knew very well the other party was responsible for the accident, yet he hardly did anything. He simply waited to collect his money. He was so irresponsible that I decided not to ask for him again. And he made me pay him \$ 770.

Now I had to act as my own lawyer. Because of my inexperience, I told the insurance company (保险公司) the date I was leaving America. Knowing that, they played for time, and I left without getting a cent.

My experiences taught me two things about America: firstly, in a country like America money is everything. It is more important than friendship or honor. Secondly, foreigners are still being unfairly treated. So when we talk about America, we should see both its good and bad sides.

53. The writer's roommate offered to help him because _____.
- A. he thought it was a chance to make some money

- B. he felt sorry for the writer
- C. he knew the doctor was a very good one
- D. he wanted the writer to have a good lawyer

54. A good doctor is necessary for the writer to _____.

- A. be properly treated
- B. talk with the person responsible for the accident
- C. become healthy before he leaves America
- D. finally get the responsible party to pay for his injury

55. The word "charge" in this passage means "_____".

- A. be responsible
- B. be careful
- C. ask as a price
- D. get an answer

56. What can you get from the story?

- A. Going to court is something very common in America.
- B. Money is more important than other things in the USA.
- C. There are more bad sides in America than good sides.
- D. One must be very careful while driving a car.

D

Looking for an original way to raise money for charity? Has your school run out of clever and fun ideas?

Don't give up. There are several ways to support your favorite charity and enjoy yourselves at the same time.



How about holding a bean bath competition? "How does this help?" you may ask yourselves. Well, it's very simple really- you agree to sit in a bath full of baked beans, then for every minute you stay in it, people pay money! The longer you stay in the bath, the more money you collect for the charity your school has chosen! It's extremely messy, but it's good fun! Just a piece of advice, though. Let your parents know what you're doing. Wear old clothes because they're going to need washing after the competition!



Here's another idea that we used at my school: organize a car wash. Everybody who has a car sooner or later washes it or has it washed. So why don't you and your classmates do the job? The money the car owners pay for having their cars washed will go towards your charity. When we did it, we had an amazing time! At first, some of us were worried about getting wet or dirty and it's true. But we also had fun, and at the end of the day it was really worth it!



On the other hand, if you don't feel like getting wet or messy, but have some musical

talent, how about organizing a street concert? Street musicians can make a lot of money and so can you if you've got the talent and courage it takes to play in front of an audience. You just need to find a suitable place (make sure you're allowed to play music in that public place), practise for a few hours with your friends first, and give it a try!

I hope all these ideas have helped you a bit, and if you've got any other great suggestions, we would love to hear them. We can publish them, so other people can use them, too. Good luck!

57. Holding a bean bath competition, you would_____.

- A. ask yourselves many questions
- B. sit in a bath full of baked beans
- C. put on old clothes after the bath
- D. ask your parents to wash the clothes

58. What did the writer think of the car wash?

- A. He thought they could have fun.
- B. He was upset about getting wet.
- C. He thought many students were too worried.
- D. He thought it was an easy way to collect money.

59. From the passage we can know the writer is a _____.

- A. parent B. student C. driver D. singer

60. The writer writes this passage to_____.

- A. ask readers to do something funny for charity
- B. tell readers about charity events they can go to
- C. suggest fun ideas for people to raise money for charity
- D. show some ways for people to organize charity events

第二卷 (40分)

五、词汇 (15分)

A. 根据句意、英语或者汉语意思完成单词。

61. If you want to achieve a balance between your schoolwork and your hobbies, you should plan your time _____ (明智地).

62. To solve the problem, one of the _____ (步骤) is to find out what caused it.

63. Waste should be _____ (put things into different groups) into different groups for recycling.

64. The boys are busy _____ (挖) a hole and they are going to put the young tree into it.

65. —What's in the big red box?

—Nothing. It's _____.

B. 根据句意, 用括号内所给单词的适当形式填空。

simple; live; harm; different; care

66. Taking too much exercise after meals is _____ to your health.

67. "Wechat"(微信) really makes a great _____ to people's life. It's easy for us to keep in touch with others.

68. Tom was riding too _____. As a result, his bike rushed into the river.

69. All _____ things need food and water to survive.

70. The Maths problem is the _____ of all, but I don't think every student can work it out.

C. 用动词正确的时态和语态填空。

punish cut harm be take

71. There _____ an environment show at the town hall this Friday evening, isn't there?

72. If you don't hand in your homework on time, you _____.

73. The farmers _____ down trees when it started to rain.

74. The environment is better and better because the government _____ action to protect it.

75. Our teacher told us that land and water pollution _____ animals.

六、句型转换 (5分)

76. We can reduce pollution by riding bikes. (就划线部分提问)

_____ you reduce pollution?

77. He is going to plant breadfruit trees tomorrow. (改为被动语态)

Breadfruit trees _____ going to be _____ tomorrow.

78. It's time for us to protect the environment. (保持句意基本不变)

It's time for us to _____.

79. We should remember to turn off the lights when leaving a room. (改为祈使句)

_____ to turn off the lights when leaving a room.

80. The new film will be shown at 9:30. (就划线部分提问)

_____ will the new film be shown?

七、短文填空 (5分)

A. 根据课文内容填空

Our government has many laws to protect the environment. If we drop litter in a public place, we will be 81 _____ by the police. There are also laws to 82 _____ air and water pollution.

Nature is our greatest treasure. We depend on its rich 83 _____ to live, so it is important for us to protect

it wisely . 84 _____, we are starting to use 85 _____ from the sun, the wind and water .

B. 根据首字母提示填空

Do I have to be busy every day? Well, in the beginning, I had a lot to do . I had to make sure the lights in the classroom were (86) t _____ off before we left the classroom for a PE lesson or some other activities . And I had to (87) c _____ the dustbin to see if anyone had wasted paper .

Now, I don't need to be as (88) b _____ as before . Because all of us have (89) f _____ a habit of "going green" . Everyone knows it is important to keep the classroom clean . We (90) n _____ leave the lights on when no one is in the classroom .

八、阅读与回答问题 (5 分)

Car Free Day encourages drivers to give up their cars for a day to protect the environment . People from around the world get together in the streets to remind the world that we don't have to accept the society full of cars . It was first started by 34 cities in France and September 22 is Car Free Day . The first Car Free Day in China was in Chengdu in 2001 . The slogan for the day is "If we drive for one less day, we can have one more nice day."

Organized activities are held in many cities on Car Free Day . In Brussels, Car Free Day shall be valid (有效的) for everybody except persons with a special permit (许可证), but they have to slow down to the speed of 30 kilometers per hour . The public transportation are encouraged . The streets are open only to walkers, bicycles and buses from 7:00 a.m. to 7:00 p.m. In Beijing, it asks drivers to leave their cars at home for one day each month and walk or ride a bike to work . More and more people are joining in the activity . In the first quarter of this year , Beijing only had 52 blue sky days , and you may see haze (雾霾) almost every day ! We must do more for Car Free Day as a Beijing driver said, " We may not change the weather, but we can choose not to drive."

But we do not want just one day and then a return to " normal " life . We should go on with Car Free Day .

91 . Where was Car Free Day started first ?

92 . How long should the car drivers not drive in the streets in London on Car Free Day ?

93 . Who's allowed to drive on Car Free Day in Brussels ?

94 . What does Car Free Day ask Beijingers not to do every month ?

95. What's the purpose of Car Free Day?

九、书面表达（10分）

假如你是李华，准备以“**What Can We Do for the Environment**”为题，写一篇保护环境的 80 词左右的英语演讲稿。

节水	缩短淋浴时间；关水龙头；再使用水
节能	关灯；
减少污染	自备购物袋，不用塑料袋 骑自行车或步行 垃圾分类；
看法	自拟两点

Our environment is becoming worse and worse. What can we do for the environment? I think each of us can do a little bit to help with the problem. _____

参考答案

听力材料:

1.W: What's wrong with the little girl?

M: She's blind in both eyes. She can't see anything now. And she's too poor to see the doctor.

2.W: Do you have any plans for this summer holiday?

M: I will travel abroad. I think New York is the best choice.

3.W: Wow! Mr Zhao. The painting is excellent! Let me take a photo of it.

M: Look at the sign, Amy. It says "No photos".

4.W: What should we do to live a green life, Andy?

M: I think we can take shorter showers to save water.

5.W: Is the science book as interesting as the history book?

M: No, I think the story book is the best, especially those written by Han Han.

6.W: We'll have a concert next week. I'm practicing singing these days. What about you, Jack?

M: I'm practicing the violin all day.

7.W: Did you enjoy yourself in the winter camp, Frank?

M: Not really. It wasn't exciting at all.

8.W: Where are you going, Mr. Green?

M: To the supermarket. Oh, look. Here comes the bus.

9.W: Do you like London, Mike?

M: Yes, I like it very much. It's so beautiful. But I don't like New York. It's too noisy.

10.W: Dad, I'll be home late tonight, because I'll be at Jack's home. He's going to hold a party this evening.

M: Well, you must be back before 8 o'clock.

B) 听对话和短文回答问题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。每段对话或短文听两遍。听一段对话，回答 11 至 12 小题。

(停顿 5 秒后，开始朗读；第一遍与第二遍间停顿 5 秒。)

W: Hi, Fred. How are you?

M: Fine. I must say good-bye to you, Lily. I am going to the United States next Monday.

W: How long will you stay there?

M: I don't know. My mum and dad want me to finish my college there.

W: Oh! I am so sorry. You are going away for such a long time.

M: Don't worry. We can chat online.

W: Good idea.

M: Keep in touch, Lily. I'll miss you.

W: Me, too. Take care!

听第 12 段材料，回答第 13 至 15 题。

Life in the past was different from what it is now. There was only a big old radio in my family. In the morning, my grandpa listened to the news on it. My father loves football matches very much and he often listened to them on the radio. I often listened to English on it. But now, my grandpa has a new radio. It's small and he can put it in his pocket when he goes out. My father watches his football matches on TV now. It's a big TV. How about me? I have a big computer to learn English and download popular songs.

听第 13 段材料，回答第 16 至 20 题。

Two years ago my husband bought me a bicycle. If you live in a town, it is often faster than a car and you don't have to worry about parking. You can leave it in any place you like. As it has a seat at the back and a basket at the front, I can take my little daughter to school and the library, and I can go shopping to any place in fact. I use it most in summer when the weather is warm and dry. It can be very unpleasant in winter because the weather is cold and rainy. My husband uses my bicycle sometimes for a visit to his friend. He is not good at riding a bicycle, but he says it is better than waiting for a bus. He still likes his car best. I think all day sitting down in a car is making him fatter and fatter. On my bicycle I get a lot of exercise and fresh air, and riding makes me feel a lot younger.

听力答案：

一、听力

1-5、CCBCC 6-10、AABAC 11-15、ACBCB 16-20、CBACB

笔试答案：

二、单项选择

21-25、ACDBC 26-30、CAADC 31-35、BCABD

三、完形填空

36-40、ABCDA 41-45、DDACC

四、阅读理解

46-48、BDB 49-52、ABCA 53-56、ADCB 57-60、BABC

五、词汇

61-65、wisely; steps, separated; digging, empty

66-70、harmful; difference; carelessly; living, simplest

71-75、is going to be ; will be punished; were cutting, has taken, harms

六、句型转换

76-80、How can, are planted, go green, Don't forget; What time

七、短文填空

81-85、fined limit resources Luckily energy

86-90、turned check busy formed never

八、阅读与回答问题

91. In France.

92. For 12 hours .

93. Persons with a special permit .

94. (It asks them) not to drive for one day.

95. (To encourage people)to protect the environment.(To make air cleaner . / To have more blue sky days.

九、书面表达

Our environment is becoming worse and worse . What can we do for the environment? I think each of us can do a little bit to help with the problem . First, we can save water by taking shorter showers and turning off the taps when brushing our teeth . It's also necessary to reuse water if possible . Second, we should never forget to turn off the lights when we leave the classrooms in order to save energy . We should also turn off the power if our TV or computer is not in use .

Third, we can take our own bags instead of plastic bags when we do the shopping . Moreover, it will be better if we walk or ride to school . It helps to protect the environment . What's more, it's a good idea to separate waste into different groups so that it can be recycled . We should try our best to reduce pollution and waste .

In my opinion, even the simplest daily activities can make a difference to the environment . If we do something for the environment, we can make the world a better place to live.