

八年级上册英语 Unit 3 《A day out》单元测试卷

班级：_____ 姓名：_____ 学号：_____

(考试时间：60 分钟 试卷满分：100 分)

一、单项选择题。

1. —Is there anybody who can lend me a hand?

—I'm afraid not. You know, you are supposed to depend on _____.

A. myself B. yourself C. themselves

2. —I'm leaving for Canada on a study trip next week.

—_____.

A. Enjoy your time B. That's all right

C. You're welcome D. It's a pleasure

3. There was something wrong with the line. We couldn't _____ each other clearly.

A. listen B. sound C. hear D. speak

4. Tom has just finished writing a _____ article.

A. nine-hundred-words B. nine-hundreds-word

C. nine-hundred-word D. nine-hundreds-words

5. Why not _____ an English club to practice _____ English?

A. join; speaking B. to join; speaking C. join; to speak D. to join; to speak

6. What a nice day! We should go sightseeing _____ watching TV in the hotel.

A. because of B. instead of

C. together with D. out of

7. -- Hi, Li Mei. How is your new school?

-- Fantastic. We can choose the courses according to our _____. I love operas, so I took the Beijing Opera class.

A. grades B. talents C. interests D. experiences

8. —More and more foreigners are becoming interested in Beijing Opera.

—That's true. It's an important part of Chinese _____.

A. culture B. invention C. custom D. influence

9. --Did you find the way to the new library?

--- Sure. Mr. White gave me very _____ directions.

- A. clear B. private
C. creative D. common
10. A: Which do you people prefer, music or sports?
B: Both, I think. Music is _____ sports.
- A. as popular as B. not as popular as
C. more popular than D. less popular than
11. Hey, Nick. _____ comes the last bus! Hurry up, or we'll have to walk home.
- A. This B. There C. That D. It
12. My deskmate is really _____. She likes to attend different activities after school.
- A. active B. quiet C. lazy D. honest
13. Sam enjoys collecting. He has collected over three _____ stamps.
- A. hundred B. hundreds
C. hundred of D. hundreds of
14. — He, together with his parents _____ going to visit Shanghai in July. How about you?
— I'm afraid I have to stay at home _____.
- A. are; on my own B. is, by myself C. is; by my own D. are; on myself
15. Don't _____ the bus until it stops.
- A. turn off B. put on C. get off D. set up

二、完型填空




A British boy named Seb Clover has a fantastic and exciting hobby-sailing. He sailed his 9.8-metre-long boat 5,000 km 16 Tenerife to Antigua. Fifteen-year-old Seb has become one of 17. People to sail alone across the Atlantic Ocean so far. Seb said, "Sometimes I was afraid. But I still enjoyed every moment. The 18 thing was seeing fish and other sea animals swimming close to the boat, and the worst part of the journey was when I ran out of chocolate." Seb 19 boats since he was very young and 20 to get ready for this journey when he was only twelve. Seb said, "I'm enjoyed sailing alone, but I'm looking 21 to going back to school now." Seb 22 twice a day for a year by his coach and a half year to prepare for the sailing. He also held fundraisers (募捐会), not only 23 the cost of sailing, but also to 24 money for an organization which helps 25 persons. Seb said, "Any teenager can do this and all they have to do is to have a try."


16. A. from B. across C. through D. on
17. A. young B. the youngest C. the younger D. younger

18. A. worse B. worst C. better D. best
19. A. sails B. sailed C. has sailed D. sailing
20. A. has started B. started C. will start D. starts
21. A. forward B. for C. after D. up
22. A. has trained B. will be trained C. trained D. was trained
23. A. wait for B. pay for C. to pay for D. to wait for
24. A. research B. raise C. rise D. receive
25. A. carelessly B. carefully C. homelessness D. homeless

三、阅读单选

A

<p>Fun in Tokyo!</p> <p>●Great theme parks such as Tokyo Disney Resort & Sanrio Puroland</p> <p>●Fantastic shopping!</p> <p><i>Kids special-half price only!</i></p> <p>Depart on Friday 5th June</p> <p>7 days/6 nights</p> 	<p>Wonderful Thailand!</p> <p>Do you love sun, sand and sea? Do you love water sports?</p> <p><i>With beautiful beaches and islands. Thailand is the perfect place for you</i></p> <p>26th-31st July</p> <p>6 days/5 nights</p> 
<p>Amazing Europe!</p> <p>This trip includes visits to beautiful places in France, England and Italy.</p> <p><i>Early bird special-\$1,000 off if you book before 1st. July</i></p> <p>15th-26th August</p> <p>12 days/11 nights</p>	<p>Beautiful Beijing!</p> <p>Let's walk on the Great Wall.</p> <p>Let's watch a shadow puppet play.</p> <p><i>Welcome to Beijing. You can visit many places of interest.</i></p> <p>1st-8th October</p> <p>8 days/7 nights</p> 

 \$40,000	
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26. Mr and Mrs Gren booked the tour to Europe on June 30th. They should pay _____.

- A. \$ 39,000 B. \$40,000 C. \$78,000 D. \$80,000

27. If you want to enjoy the sunshine, beaches and islands, you'd better go to _____.

- A. Europe B. Thailand C. Tokyo D. Beijing

28. From the passage, we can know the following except _____.

- A. the specials of the tours B. the food during the tours
C. the prices of the tours D. the dates of the tours

B

Sunday Plan			
	Morning	Afternoon	Evening
Tony	Play football	Have a picnic	See a film
Betty	Play the piano	Listen to music	See a film
Daming	Read a book	Play football	See a film
Lingling	Ride a bike	Go shopping	See a film
Weather table for Sunday			
	City	Temperature	Weather
Lingling	Beijing	7°C~9°C	cloudy
Tony	Dalian	-4°C~2°C	snowy
Betty	Shanghai	18°C~21°C	showery
Daming	Guangzhou	26°C~30°C	sunny

根据表格信息，选择最佳选项。

29. Lingling will _____ on Sunday morning.

- A. ride a bike B. read a book C. play the piano D. play football
30. You will most probably find all of the four in _____ this weekend.
- A. a park B. a cinema C. a shop D. a football club
31. If you like skating very much, you can have fun in _____.
- A. Beijing B. Dalian C. Shanghai D. Guangzhou
32. Daming will most probably wear _____ in Guangzhou.
- A. a sweater B. a raincoat C. a T-shirt D. a scarf
33. According to the weather, _____ will most probably have to change the Sunday plan.
- A. Tony B. Daming C. Betty D. Lingling

C

To travel around the world is the dream of many adventurous people. But very few people can afford a global tour because hotels, food and airplane tickets are too expensive. Some people, however, have thought of some ways to realize their dreams.

Laura Cody and Tanbay Theune, a couple from Britain, decided to travel around the world. They have found a good way to pay for their trips. They look after pets for rich house owners. In exchange, they can stay in the houses for free. They have looked after horses, cows, cats, dogs and fish. In two years, the couple has been to Australia, Germany, Spain and Italy. They have stayed in big cities and small villages. The home owners are usually very generous and have given them food, wine and day trips.

Another person who tries to realize her travel dream is photographer Rhiannon Taylor. She travels around the world to visit, review and take photos of the best hotels. She shares the places she stays and the food she eats on the Internet with tens of thousands of followers.

With these ways of making money, traveling around the world is no longer a dream. More and more young people are thinking creatively to make their dream come true.

34. Why do most people feel hard to make their travel dream come true?
- A. Because they can hardly find hotels. B. Because the food is not healthy.
- C. Because the cost of travel is high. D. Because they are afraid of adventure.
35. The best word to describe the ways of realizing the travel dream is “_____”.
- A. special B. creative
- C. rich D. adventurous
36. It is known from the passage that Laura and Tanbay paid for their trips by _____.

- A. staying in the houses for free
- B. being given food and drinks
- C. going to Australia and other countries
- D. looking after pets for rich house owners

37. According to the passage, Taylor is a photographer who shares her photos _____.

- A. on the Internet
- B. during her travel
- C. with hundreds of followers
- D. during staying in hotels

38. What does the underlined word “generous” mean in Chinese?

- A. 吝啬的
- B. 友善的
- C. 慷慨的
- D. 冷漠的

D

In modern world, most people have at least one time-telling tool with them, such as mobile phones, MP5 players and mini computers. Since these small machines are so common, will people stop wearing the 500-year-old watches? Maybe the answer is “yes”. According to a survey, most teenagers say it’s unnecessary to wear a watch, they usually use their mobile phones to tell the time.

However, watchmakers say that watches will get popular again when people reach their 20s and 30s. By then, they want to spend money on a creative(有创意的) time-telling tool because they think it’s not enough if a watch can just keep good time, so watchmakers are trying their best to create new kinds of watches. Recently, a new kind of watches has been invented. It can use different color lights to tell the time. This kind of watches makes people talk more about modern watches again.

Also people want their time-telling tools to be beautiful, fashionable and practical(实用的), so watches are designed(设计) to meet the need of almost any personality(个性). Now more and more watches can be used as compasses(指南针), calendars and even USB drives ...

All in all, a watch has become more important than the time it tells.



39. According to the survey, _____ use mobile phones to tell the time instead of watches.

- A. most teenagers
- B. the old people
- C. watchmakers
- D. most people

40. Watches will get _____ again when people reach their 20s and 30s.
- A. expensive B. small C. popular D. cheap
41. In this passage, watches can be used as different kinds of things except _____.
- A. compasses B. calendars
- C. USB drives D. wallets
42. Recently, a new kind of watches uses _____ to tell the time according to the passage.
- A. different color lights B. sound
- C. pictures D. music
43. What's the main idea of the passage?
- A. Most people want to spend money on mobile phones.
- B. A watch has become more important than the time it tells.
- C. Many watchmakers are worried about their products.
- D. Fewer and fewer people use watches to tell the time.

四、短文选词填空

others	game	ago	true	interested	spent	by	really	drive	who
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Seattle is a beautiful seaside city in the USA. Do you want to visit it 44. staying at home? A 14-year-old American student McKaulay made this come 45. with his computer game.

The game is called Seattle Monorail. The players can 46. a red or a blue train along the track (轨道), passing Seattle's famous places and buildings.

McKaulay started working on the game two years 47.. He built the game software (软件) for beginners. His idea came to him during a computer animation (动画) course that he took when he was in Seattle. He 48. over 200 hours programming the game.

"The thing is if people get 49. in this, it doesn't have to end where the train goes," said his father, "McKaulay can make it go by anything."

Now McKaulay is building a website, www.McKaulay.com. He plans to share all his work on the website. He is also trying to put his 50. on the Seattle Centre website. If he makes it, he will sell the game to 51., and he will use the money to pay for a trip to China.

"Anyone 52. has heard about Seattle's train may think this is kind of fun," McKaulay said, "I think people who have driven it would 53. find it fun."

五、多任务混合阅读

阅读下面的短文，按要求完成后面的小题。

My dad is very interested in history and the Silk Road attracts him. He told me that the Silk Road had been a bridge between East and West for more than 2,000 years. ①it from, was, kilometers, Xi'an, 6,500, to, Rome (..) It played an important role in the development of the world.

My family went to some famous places along the road for a holiday last summer. We started from Lanzhou to Wuwei. In ancient times, Wuwei was also a capital. Although it's now a modern city, you can still get a strong feeling of history here. ②People are proud of its history.



The next stop was Jiayuguan, an important city on the edge of the desert. It was a busy place with a lot of business people coming and going. The western end of Ming Great Wall was built here. Even today, it's a city that many people travel through. Along the road, we also visited Yumenguan, which reminded me of the famous poem written by Wang Zhihuan.

Finally, we arrived in Dunhuang. It is a city with a long history and colorful culture. Ancient people created fantastic artworks, such as Mogao Grottoes. It was influenced by many different cultures over time. It was also the center of trade between China and its western neighbors. Today, millions of tourists around the world come here every year.

The trip helped me know about the history and culture of the special road. Besides, I can better understand how people from different places influenced each other.

54. 请将文中①处划线部分连词成句（标点符号已在括号内给出）。

55. 请将文中②处划线的句子翻译成汉语。

56. 根据文章内容，请在横线上填入适当的词（每空限填一词）。

Ancient people built the _____ of Ming Great Wall in Jiayuguan.

57. 根据文章内容，请在下面的横线上填入适当的地名，补全作者的旅行路线。

Lanzhou → Wuwei → Jiayuguan → _____ → Dunhuang

58. After reading the passage, would you like to advise your friends to travel along the Silk Road? Why or why not? (List one reason)

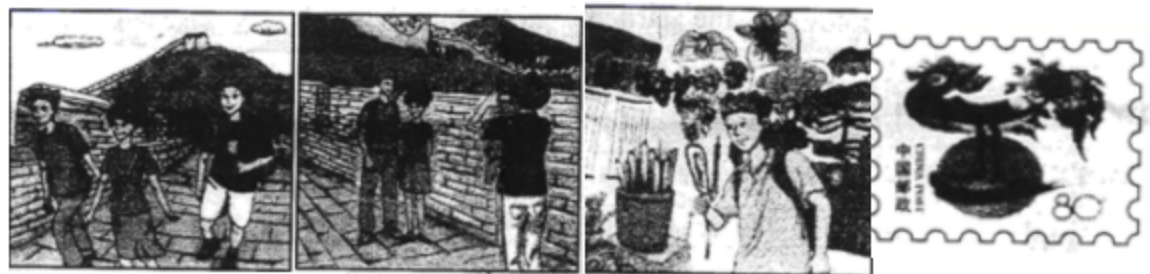
六、看图作文

59. 假如你是一名来自美国的游客 Tony, 此时正与你的中国笔友 Daming, Lingling 在长城游玩。你将你们刚刚拍摄的几张相片做成一张电子明信片发送给你的同学 Sam, 请根据相片的内容及所给提示, 完成明信片的留言。

提示:

- 1、你可能会用到的词: the Great Wall, walk on, take photo/pictures, the present shop;
- 2、Sam 的地址已为你写好, 可根据相片内容适当发挥, 字数在 80-100 词;
- 3、文中不得出现你的真实姓名或校名。

Sam Smith No.17 Field Street Los Angeles The USA



参考答案

一、单项选择

1、A

【解析】

句意：——为什么迈克在你们班上这么受欢迎？——因为他总是讲笑话。他是幽默的。考查形容词辨析。

A. humorous 幽默的、诙谐的；B. polite 有礼貌的；C. honest 诚实的；D. friendly 友好的；根据 Because he always tells jokes. 他总是讲笑话，可推知他应是幽默的；结合选项可知 A 选项符合题意，其它选项均与句意不符，故答案选 A。

2、A

【详解】

句意：我喜欢这首歌，它是我最喜欢的歌手之一唱的。根据 I like this song. 可知是最喜欢的歌手唱的；singers 歌手，dancers 舞蹈家，painters 画家，writers 作家；故选 A。

3、D

【详解】

句意：Ken 几乎迟到了，他进教室后铃正好响了。根据 The bell rang right after he entered the classroom. 可知是几乎要迟到了；still 仍然，依旧，always 总是，already 已经，almost 几乎；故选 D。

4、D

【详解】

句意：——在一年中，哪个月的天数最少？——二月。

此题考查最高级。A. few 极少，修饰可数名词复数；B. little 几乎没有，修饰不可数名词；C. the least 最少，修饰不可数名词；D. the fewest 最少，修饰可数名词。days 是可数名词复数，排除 BC，根据答语可知，询问的是最少的天数。故选 D。

5、C

【详解】

句意：——他说他想拥有一个农场。——谁在乎他说的话？他说话就是这么冒失。A. knows 知道；B. wonders 想知道；C. cares 在乎；D. remembers 记得。a big mouth 的意思不是“有一张大嘴”，而是“说话冒失，把不该说的话也说出来，毫无顾忌”，所以“谁会在乎（care）呢？”，故选 C。

6、C

【详解】

句意：-骑自行车去学校花费你多长时间？-大约 15 分钟。How soon 多久，多快；How often 多久一次，

提问频率；How long 多长时间，提问一段时间；How far 多远，提问距离。根据下面的回答 About fifteen minutes 可知，这里问的是一段时间，故选 C。

7、D

【详解】

句意：杰瑞，你能告诉我怎么通过“滴滴”乘出租车吗？——当然，我很乐意。A. Take it easy 别紧张；B. You are welcome 不用谢；C. Thank you 谢谢你；D. Sure, I'd love to 当然可以，我乐意。结合语境理解，前一个句子是表示一种有礼貌的请求，答复是答应对方的请求，故答案要选 D。

8、D

【解析】

句意：苏练习小提琴很刻苦，经常会有一些精彩的表演。practice doing sth.练习做某事。故答案为 D。

9、D

【详解】

句意：——你的极好的英语口语的秘密是什么？——熟能生巧。

A. result 结果； B. influence 影响； C. duty 职责； D. secret 秘密；根据 Practice makes perfect! 可知是秘密；故选 D

10、C

【详解】句意：如果我去看电影，我就不能按时完成作业。

考查动词时态。根据“If I go to the movie, I...my homework on time.”可知，本句为 If 引导的条件状语从句，遵循“主将从现”原则，从句的时态为一般现在时，主句的时态要用一般将来时，结构为：will do。故选 C。

11、B

【解析】

试题分析：句意：首先，网络仅仅是被政府使用。但是，现在它被广泛地应用在每一个领域。分析选项：as usual 通常；at first 首先；after all 毕竟；so far 到目前为止。联系实际就用首先之意。故选 B
考点：考查固定短语的用法。

12、A

【解析】

句意：你说得太快了。你能说得慢一点吗？more slowly 更慢的；most slowly 最慢的；more loudly 更大声的；most loudly 最大声的。根据 You are speaking too fast.可知你说得太快了，因此应建议他对方说得更慢些。故选 A。

13、D

【解析】

试题分析：句意：——你在这学校学习了多长时间了？——接近3年了。A 问频率；B 问距离；C 问不可数名词的数或价格；D 问多长时间。根据回答，问句是问的多长时间。故选 D。

14、D

【详解】句意：基蒂，你为什么停止练习唱歌呢？歌咏比赛马上就到了。

考查动词短语。这里是短语 stop doing sth 停止做某事；stop to do sth 停下来去做某事；根据 The singing competition is coming up soon 可知这里应该用 stop doing，故排除 A、B；practice doing sth 练习做某事；故排除 C；故选 D。

15、C

【解析】

试题分析：句意：——当琳达长大了，她想成为什么？——像李娜一样的网球运动员。How 如何；when 什么时候；what 什么；where 在哪里。根据 A tennis player like Li Na 可知此处回答的是人名，故用 what 来提问。故选 C。

考点：考查疑问词的用法。

二、完型填空

16-20. ABCDD

21-25. CBAAB

【分析】

短文大意：该文叙述了一个名叫查理斯的小男孩在教室承认自己犯的错误，要求老师惩罚。老师没有惩罚他，而是称赞了他勇于承认错误的勇气。真正的勇气可能是在坏人嘲笑我们，我们仍通过拒绝做自己认为错的事展示出来的。

16. 考查动词及语境的理解。句意：最后，他被迫惩罚重复错误行为的任何一个人。punish 惩罚；praise 表扬；fix 修理；hurt 受伤。根据 who should repeat the wrong act.，可知此处指的是做错事的人，因此要惩罚。所以选 A。

17. 考查动词及语境的理解。句意：老师马上向四周看看，为了找到发出大声的那个人。hide 躲藏；discover 发现；pay 支付；wake 唤醒。根据 look around 可知此处向四周看，故是为了发现发出大声的人。所以选 B。

18. 考查副词及语境的理解。句意：当这个小男孩做错事时，他被告知他是错的，他强烈地说他没有做过。actively 活跃地；aloud 大声地；strongly 强烈地；softly 温柔地。根据后文的 Charles, a little boy, got up suddenly from his 19. “Don’t punish John, air. I made the high sound. I’m very sorry, 可知不是这个小男孩做的错事，而是一个叫 Charles 的男孩做的，被误认为是自己做的，因此他生气了，强烈地说话，所以选 C。

19. 考查名词及语境的理解。句意：Charles 从他的座位突然站了起来。bag 包；board 板；desk 书桌；seat 座位。根据前文的 A teacher had been made very angry by some of his boys making a high sound during school hours, 可知这是在学校教室里，因此 Charles 是从他座位上站了起来。所以选 D。

20. 考查名词及语境的理解。句意：老师拿开这个小男孩的手，说：“Charles，你做得对。”hair 头发；arm 胳膊；finger 手指；hand 手；根据前文的 He held out his hand to be punished, 可知他伸出手，要求被惩罚，故此处老师把他的手拿开。所以选 D。

21. 考查动词及语境的理解。句意：你如此高尚的行为之后，我无法惩罚你。have given 给；have run 跑；have acted 表演，行为；have fallen 掉下。结合上文，Charles 站起来承认自己的错误。这是一个行为，故用动词 act。所以选 C。

22. 考查形容词及语境的理解。句意：即使学校最小的孩子都为 Charles 感到、骄傲。afraid 担心的；proud 骄傲的；sure 确定的；careful 仔细的。根据后文的 for every child could see how bravely he had acted, 可知每个孩子看出 Charles 勇敢承认错误，因此为他感到骄傲。所以选 B。

23. 考查疑问词及语境的理解。句意：他做了他认为对的事。what 什么；which 哪一个；who 谁；when 何时。此处是动词 done 后面接的宾语从句，其中 to be right 前面缺少主语，表示事物，故用代词 what。所以选 A。

24. 考查动词及语境的理解。句意：可能拒绝做我们认为错的事能表现出真正的勇气。refusing 拒绝；continuing 继续；dreaming 梦想；wanting 想要。根据 He had done 23 he knew to be right, 可知做正确的事，因此拒绝做认为错误的事，所以选 A。

25. 考查连词及语境的理解。句意：拒绝做自己认为错的事，尽管坏人可能会笑话我们。but 但是；though 尽管；after 在...之后；until 直到。24 to do that which we know to be wrong 与后半句 bad people may laugh, 前后表示让步关系，故用连词 though, 所以选 B。

考点：考查人生百味类短文。

三、阅读单选

26-30. ADCCB

【分析】

本文是对美国学校的介绍：每学期开始，学生要选择课程和老师；其次是学生要买课本；在课堂上，讨论很重要，学生不必规规矩矩坐着，可以随意坐或站。

26. 词义猜测题。题意：有下划线的 "select" 是什么意思？A. Choose. 选择；B. Like 喜欢；C. Treat. 对待；D. Take. 拿走，带走。句意：In America, at the beginning of the term, students must select their subjects and teachers first 在美国，在学期初，学生必须 select 他们的课程和老师。可以推测出，在每学期开始时，学生要选择科目和老师。故选 A。

27. 细节理解题。题意：根据短文，美国学生做什么？A. don't have to ask for teaching plans 不必要教学计划；B. don't have to choose teachers 不必选择老师；C. would like to choose strict teachers 想要选择严格的老师；D. usually buy some used textbooks in order to save money 为了省钱，通常买一些二手课本。根据第三段里的：In order to save money, many students buy some used textbooks 可知，学生为了省钱，买一些二手课本。故选 D。

28. 推理判断题。题意：下面哪一个不对？A. Students won't choose the teacher who leaves too much homework. 学生不选择作业留得多的老师；B. Students won't choose the teacher who leaves too many exams. 学生不愿选择考试多的老师；C. Students will choose the teacher who is called "killer". 学生愿意选择被称为 killer 的老师；D. Students won't choose the teacher who gives too low marks. 学生不选择评分低的老师。由第二段里的：If the teacher is called "killer" by the last grade, many students will give up choosing him. 可知，被称为 killer 的老师，学生不会选择他的课。C 错。故选 C。

29. 细节理解题。题意：在美国课堂，什么重要？A. Reading. 读；B. Writing. 写；C. Discussing. 讨论；D. Listening. 听。根据最后一段话的第一句：In class, discussing is very important. 可知，讨论重要。故选 C。

30. 主旨大意题。题意：短文主要是关于什么的？A. the differences between American and Chinese schools. 中美学校的区别；B. American schools. 美国学校；C. the differences between American and Chinese students. 中美学生的不同；D. American school subjects. 美国学校的课程。本文主要是对美国学校的介绍。故选 B。

31-34. CDBC

【分析】

文章讲述了一只乌鸦无忧无虑地生活在森林中，突然看到了天鹅，非常羡慕天鹅的洁白羽毛，然后又羡慕鹦鹉和孔雀，最后被关在动物园的孔雀却说它也非常羡慕乌鸦的自由自在的生活。最后得出的结论是：我们应该对我们拥有的一切而感到幸福和快乐。

31. 细节理解题。根据“The crow was very happy with carefree life”可知，乌鸦很高兴过着无忧无虑的生活，故选 C。

32. 细节理解题。根据“I thought so, too, until I met a parrot. It had brilliant colours of red and blue. No other bird could be happier than the parrot.”可知，天鹅认为自己没有鹦鹉漂亮，所以它认为自己不是世界上最快乐的，故选 D。

33. 词义猜测题。根据“Curiosity defeated the crow, who was determined to look for the beautiful peacock. He finally found the peacock at the zoo.”可知，出于好奇，乌鸦决心寻找美丽的孔雀。他终于在动物园找到了孔雀，所以短语“was determined to”指的是“决定”，故选 B。

34. 主旨大意题。根据“I have come to realize that I need to learn to be happy with what I have instead of

expecting what I do not have. I am happy because I am satisfied with my life here.”及整个文章的理解可知，文章主要告诉我们：真正的快乐是要对我们拥有的一切而感到幸福，故选 C。

35-39. DADBC

【分析】

匈牙利的一项研究表明狗不仅能理解我们说什么，还能理解我们怎么说。研究人员通过对实验中的狗的脑部扫描得出：积极的话语和积极的语调在他们大脑的奖励中心带来了更强的活动；狗和人类一样用左脑处理有意义的单词，用右脑处理声调，它们能理解语言里的意思。

35. 细节理解题。根据第一段“according to a study in Hungary. It found that dogs understand not only what we say, but also how we say it”可知，根据匈牙利的一项研究发现，狗不仅明白我们说什么，而且知道我们怎么说；故选 D。

36. 推理判断题。根据第三段“The dogs had to sit quietly inside machine”这些狗得安静地坐在机器里；第四段“Then the researcher put headphones on dogs and played people’s voice to them”然后研究人员给狗戴上耳机，向它们播放人的声音；第五段“Brain scans showed that the dogs could recognize words”脑部扫描显示，这些狗能识别单词；可知，文中没有提及研究人员和狗玩；故选 A。

37. 推理判断题。根据第五段“The positive words with a positive tone brought the stronger activity in their brain’s reward centers”积极的话语和积极的语调在他们大脑的奖励中心带来了更强的活动；第六段“It shows that for dogs, a nice phrase can work very well as a prize, but it works best if both words and tones match”一个好的短语可以很好地作为奖励，如果单词和音调都匹配，效果最好；可知，狗认为带有积极语气的积极话语是最好的奖品；故选 D。

38. 细节理解题。根据第七段“They also found that dogs deal with meaningful words with the left side of the brain...”可知，狗用左脑处理有意义的单词；故选 B。

39. 主旨大意题。本文讲述匈牙利的一项研究，通过实验得出狗对人类语言和语调是有感知。根据最后一段“...That is, not only do humans understand the meaning in words, other species do too”实验证明，不仅人类理解文字的含义，其他物种也理解，狗能理解语言里的意思；故选 C。

40-44. BCADB

【分析】

这篇短文主要介绍了六则周末可以参加的活动的广告信息：具体内容，适于年龄，时间，注意事项等。

40. B 推理判断题。根据 Come to Central Park on Saturday and enjoy food from all over the world. 可知在 Central Park 可以吃的全世界的美食，故可以推测可以在那里吃的中国，意大利，印度的食物，故选 B。

41. C 细节理解题。根据 Two films will be shown on Saturday afternoon at the Museum Theatre. See March of the Penguins at 1:30. Kung Fu Panda will be at 3:45. 故选 C。

42. A 细节理解题。根据 The Zoo, a popular rock group from Australia,可知 Zoo 是个美国乐队, 故选 A。
43. D 推理判断题。根据 Get your tickets at the gate. It might be cold. Don't forget sweaters and jackets. 可以推断比赛在室外举行, 故选 D。
44. B 主旨大意题。根据六则广告主要都介绍的是周末参加的各种活动, 故选 B。

四、补全对话 7 选 5

45-49. CFBGE

【分析】

本对话是关于卡拉和维克多在毕业考试第一天前回家的路上谈话。维克多对于卡拉的帮助, 表示感谢。维克多希望能考上高中, 卡拉对维克多进行了鼓励。

45. C 由下文“You're welcome”可知 B 是在向 A 表示感谢, 结合选项可知, 故选 C。
46. F 由“They gave us too much. 他们给了我们很多”再结合选项可知, 应选 F 我会想念我们的老师和同学, 故选 F。
47. B 由 A 的回答“I hope to pass the exams to get into senior high school. 我希望通过考试去读高中”可知, B 是在询问, A 毕业后希望做什么, 故选 B。
48. G 由“But I'm going to an art school. 但我准备去艺术学校”和“I think you'll be successful. 我认为你会成功的”可知, 此处意思为你的打算很不错, 故选 G。
49. E 由上文 will have a graduation party 和下文的回答 Sure 可知, A 在询问, B 要不要参加, 故选 E。

考点: 口语交际。

五、阅读补全短文

50. causes/ reasons 51. advantages 52. easier 53. develop/form 54. experiences

【分析】

本文主要介绍了养猫的好处, 并提供了一些参考建议让你决定是否养猫。

50. 根据“An animal expert explains why they make fantastic pets.”可知, 动物专家解释了为什么养猫的原因, cause 或 reason 都表示“原因”, some 修饰名词的复数形式, 故填 causes/ reasons。
51. 根据“They are quiet and clean. Also they need less space”可知, 这些都是养猫的优势, advantage“优势, 优点”, some 修饰名词的复数形式, 故填 advantages。
52. 根据“They can be a great pet choice for people with limited space and busy lifestyles”可知, 猫更容易照顾, 根据“less”可知, 此处应填形容词 easy 的比较级, 故填 easier。
53. 根据“Cats can be very playful and interactive with children and offer them chances to learn to care for another living being”可知, 养猫可以培养孩子们关心其他生物的意识, develop 或 form 表示“培养”, 情态动词 can 后接动词原形, 故填 develop/form。

54. 根据“like talking to cat owners or visiting an animal centre and interacting with cats”可知，这些活动经历有助于你决定是否养猫，experience 表示“经历”，此空应填复数名词，故填 experiences。

六、材料作文

55、Possible version 1:

How time flies! It's time to say goodbye to my dear school. I would like to say something about my school life in the past three years.

I love reading. What impressed me most is the Reading Club. One day, I saw some students talking about books on the grass. I felt excited and joined in their discussion. Later, I became a member of the club. I read the four great classical Chinese novels and some history books. Reading has changed me far more than I expected, I am not as shy as I used to be and willing to try new things.

I was so lucky to meet a lot of friends who shared the same interest with me. My teachers encouraged me to make up some stories. As far as I'm concerned, reading opens up a new world to me. I will remember the three-year school life forever.

Possible version 2:

How time flies! It's time to say goodbye to my dear school. I would like to say something about my school football life in the coming three years.

I am patient and like playing with kids, and I am good at Maths, so I hope to be a Maths teacher in the future. Besides Maths, I plan to learn other subjects well. They are very important for my dream job. I'm interested in football. I want to join the school football team because I'm expecting to play with my friends in the field to improve my team spirit.

I hope that teachers will be strict in my studies so that I can make great progress, because I'm short of self-management sometimes. I also hope to meet friendly and hard-working classmates. I'm looking forward to the coming high school life.

【详解】

1. 题干解读：本文是一篇材料作文。回望过去三年或畅想未来三年的校园生活。

2. 写作指导：回望过去的事情用一般过去时，畅想未来的事情用一般将来时。回望过去可分为三段：第一段引出主题；第二段介绍让自己喜欢的爱好，让自己感触最深的事情；最后一段介绍自己的朋友和老师。畅想未来三年的校园生活时也分为三段式：第一段引出主题；第二段自己的梦想，希望参加的活动以及愿景；最后一段表达自己希望遇见的老师和同学。写作时保持主谓一致性，逻辑性要强，无语法和标点错误。