

## 英语试卷

### 第I卷（客观题共50分）

一、单项选择在 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。（本大题共 14 小题，每小题 1 分，共 14 分）

1. \_\_\_\_\_ mothers can't come to school on School Day because they have to work. ( )  
A. Bob and Alan's B. Bob's and Alan's  
C. Bob and Alan D. Bob's and Alan
2. I am going to buy \_\_\_\_\_ useful book. And \_\_\_\_\_ book is on science. ( )  
A. a; the B. an; a C. the; a D. /; the
3. When people get older and older, \_\_\_\_\_ short memory becomes weaker and weaker. ( )  
A. their B. they C. them D. themselves
4. Something special happened \_\_\_\_\_ Larry \_\_\_\_\_ the first day of school. ( )  
A. from; in B. to; on C. at; on D. to; in
5. You should be even \_\_\_\_\_ to your grandpa because he is getting older and older. ( )  
A. patient B. more patient  
C. most patient D. the most patient
6. — Mr. Lee said he \_\_\_\_\_ teaching English because he loved children.  
— Yes. And his love for children and teaching makes him a great teacher. ( )  
A. turned up B. gave up C. took up D. look up
7. A mobile phone with 5 G can send videos much \_\_\_\_\_ than the one with 4 G. ( )  
A. fast B. faster  
C. fastest D. more slowly
8. — When was the Great Wall built?  
— About \_\_\_\_\_ ago. ( )  
A. two thousand year B. two thousand years  
C. two - thousand - year D. two thousands years
9. Friends have a lot in common, \_\_\_\_\_ there are some differences. ( )  
A. until B. since C. although D. after

10. People \_\_\_\_\_ talk on a mobile phone while they are driving. (     )  
 A. can                      B. must                      C. shouldn't                      D. needn't
11. Believe it or not, everything my mother ever tried to warn me about \_\_\_\_\_ true. (     )  
 A. comes                      B. has come                      C. had come                      D. was coming
12. The tickets for Fantastic Beasts: The Secrets of Dumbledore \_\_\_\_\_ well, and they will \_\_\_\_\_ soon.  
 (     )  
 A. are sold; sell out                      B. are sold; be sold out  
 C. sell; sell out                      D. sell; be sold out
13. —Did you have the class that was taught by Wang Yaping from China's space station?  
 —Yes. \_\_\_\_\_ amazing class it was! (     )  
 A. How                      B. What                      C. What a                      D. What an
14. —Shall we go out to have a picnic in the park this weekend?  
 —\_\_\_\_\_. (     )  
 A. Never mind                      B. Sounds great  
 C. It's a pleasure                      D. Many thanks

## 二、完形填空

先通读下面的短文，掌握其大意，然后在每小题所给的四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。（本大题共 10 小题，每小题 1 分，共 10 分）

On my first day of junior high school, I was attracted to Elizabeth's beautiful, shining eyes. Later, when she was seated in front of me, I (15) \_\_\_\_\_ her long ponytail. What a lovely girl!

We have many things (16) \_\_\_\_\_, such as sharing the same ideas, shopping together and reading novels. We also complement each other. I tend to be a (17) \_\_\_\_\_ person who often forgets important things, but Elizabeth helps me out. One day, I forgot to bring my ruler for a Maths (18) \_\_\_\_\_, and I felt very worried. At that moment, Elizabeth (19) \_\_\_\_\_ and said, "I guessed this might happen, so I brought two." I felt relieved and got excellent grades in that exam.

What (20) \_\_\_\_\_ me most was something that happened during our military training. One cold night, I ate so many potato chips that I got a painful stomachache, I was so (21) \_\_\_\_\_ and I cried. To my great comfort, Elizabeth put me on her back and rushed to the doctor's at once. She had to (22) \_\_\_\_\_ me downstairs and upstairs. The doctor checked me and gave me some medicine. If she didn't help me, I wouldn't have been able to sleep that night.

Whenever I want to buy clothes, Elizabeth goes with me and (23) \_\_\_\_\_ helps me choose which clothes look

best. She has a good eye for fashion.

It's a (24) \_\_\_\_\_ that we are not in the same school now. But we often communicate with each other on QQ or WeChat. I sincerely hope that our friendship will last forever.

- (15) A. noticed                      B. described                      C. imagined                      D. decorated
- (16) A. in general                      B. in order                      C. in common                      D. in fact
- (17) A. careless                      B. helpful                      C. lazy                      D. boring
- (18) A. lesson                      B. exam                      C. problem                      D. club
- (19) A. cheered up                      B. dressed up                      C. gave up                      D. came up
- (20) A. calmed                      B. improved                      C. impressed                      D. encouraged
- (21) A. relaxed                      B. stressed                      C. excited                      D. tired
- (22) A. teach                      B. carry                      C. contact                      D. watch
- (23) A. suddenly                      B. proudly                      C. simply                      D. patiently
- (24) A. chance                      B. decision                      C. pity                      D. choice

### 三、阅读理解

阅读下面的短文, 然后根据短文内容, 在每小题所给的四个选项中选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。(本大题共 13 小题, 每小题 2 分, 共 26 分)

#### A

In order to make Learn English Teens a fun, safe place for teenagers, we have some house rules. Users who break our house rules will be warned and punished by the website.

Dos	Don'ts
Be polite to all users of the website	No personal information
If your words are rude, they will be deleted and you will be punished right away.	★Don't share your email address, phone number, home address, school name or passwords (密码) with anyone.
Only use English	★Don't invite anyone to meet you or offer to meet anyone in the real world.
Remember that our website is for English learners around the world. All opinions must be in English, for everyone to understand.	Don't share anything that is not yours
Look after your Account (账户)	★Only add something that is your own work.
You are allowed to have only one account and you are responsible for it.	★Don't copy ideas without saying where they come from.

(25) The house rules are made to.

- A. make the website safe and fun
- B. help build more websites
- C. make more people speak English
- D. help people become polite





(26) Users can learn English Teens.

- A. have over one account
- B. only use English
- C. show their personal information
- D. learn different languages

(27) You can't on this website.

- A. offer any information to anyone
- B. share your own ideas
- C. add something to your own work
- D. share anything that isn't yours

## B

Payment ways	 Alipay.com	 Tenpay.com	 易宝支付 YEEPAY.COM	 微信支付 Wechat Payment
Appearing time	Dec.12, 2004	Sep.9, 2005	Aug.8, 2003	Jan.12, 2011
Companies	Taobao	Tencent	Yeepay	Tencent
Description	A transfer (中转) station, a third account (账户) between sellers and buyers			Buyer's money goes directly to the sellers
Ways	Through computers or mobile phones			Mobile phone

(28) According to the form above, we can know some information about.

- A. online shopping
- B. payment ways
- C. online stores
- D. the uses of Internet

(29) When you buy something on Taobao, the money you pay first goes to.

- A. the buyer's bank directly
- B. the seller's mobile phone or his computer
- C. the seller directly
- D. a third account between sellers and buyers

(30) We can use to pay for online shopping on the computer.

- A. the other three ways except Alipay
- B. the other three ways except Yeepay
- C. the other three ways except Wechat pay
- D. all the methods in the form

### C

According to the finding of a new UN report, the world wastes about one sixth of the food each year. That's about 10, 000000 tons, or 121 kilograms for each person on the Earth.

61% of the food waste is from home cooking. Food service, such as restaurants, produce 26% and groceries (食品杂货店) and other stores 13%. "We thought waste was a problem in rich countries," says Martine Tor, who works for the UN Environment Program.

"However, the new report finds, food waste is a big problem in nations rich and poor."

Each year, some 6000, 000 people go hungry. At the same time, about 10% of all CO<sub>2</sub> on the Earth is from the activities that produce the food waste. Control on food waste can help deal with hunger and cut down that pollution. It is helpful to both people and the planet. By avoiding wasting food, we can save money and time. More importantly, we can help protect the Earth's most valuable resources (资源).

Then what can we do to stop food waste? Small actions make a difference. Each of us can play a part. Next time, before you throw, think twice!

(31) Where is most food waste from?

- A. Home cooking.
- B. Restaurants.
- C. Groceries.

(32) What is the third paragraph mainly about?

- A. How we can protect the Earth.
- B. Why we should avoid food waste.
- C. What we will do with pollution.

(33) What is the purpose of the text?

- A. To collect money.
- B. To call for action

C. To get some advice.

**D**

If you want to play soccer, there is one thing that you just can't do without – the ball! It has been widely believed that the Al Rihla, the official match ball for the World Cup 2022 in Qatar will be the fastest ball ever used in a soccer competition.



Al Rihla	
Its design.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Its name is Arabic for "the journey".</li><li>• It was inspired by Qatar's architecture (建筑风格), flag and sailboats.</li><li>• Its background is white and there are red and blue sharp lines on it.</li></ul>
It's fast!	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• The design comes from data and testing in labs.</li><li>• The new 20 – piece panel shape and material make it fast.</li><li>• Its core can make players' shots and passes more accurate (准确的).</li></ul>
It's eco – friendly.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• It only uses water – based inks and glues.</li></ul>

(34) What is Al Rihla?

A. A journey.    B. A soccer ball.    C. A city in Qatar.    D. A soccer competition.

(35) Which is not mentioned about Al Rihla in the passage?

A. Its color.    B. Its design.    C. Its advantages.    D. Its disadvantages.

(36) Which is the best title of the passage?

A. A popular game.  
B. The World Cup 2022.  
C. An amazing country.  
D. A cool ball is coming.

(37) In which section (版) of a newspaper can we probably read the passage?

A. Sports.    B. Life.    C. Travel.    D. History.

**第 II 卷(主观题共 50 分)**

**四、词汇运用 (本大题共 8 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 8 分)**

(A) 根据句意和汉语注释, 在答题卡对应题号的横线上写出单词的正确形式。

38. It's (传统的) \_\_\_\_\_ to eat Wenchang chicken to celebrate all the festivals in Hainan.

39. We enjoy the (和平的; 安宁的) \_\_\_\_\_ life and I know it is not easy to achieve.

40. We should try to a (避免) \_\_\_\_\_ doing anything that may cause a fire in the forest.

41. Students can (交流) \_\_\_\_\_ with foreigners if they study English well.

(B)根据句意在答题卡对应题号的横线上, 写出括号内所给单词的适当形式。

42. What are your plans for the (develop) \_\_\_\_\_ of your future.

43. Don't be. Success is just around the corner. (patient)

44. Mary wants to enter a medical college. (she) \_\_\_\_\_ dream is to become a doctor.

45. I don't think teenagers should be (allow) \_\_\_\_\_ to go out on school nights.

## 五、动词填空

用括号内所给动词的适当形式填空, 并将答案写在答题卡对应题号的横线上。(本大题共 8 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 8 分)

46. The heavy rain made the headmaster (cancel) \_\_\_\_\_ the school sports meeting.

47. Sometimes brothers or sisters will (agree) \_\_\_\_\_ with each other and begin to argue.

48. Since it is going to rain, we had better (not go) \_\_\_\_\_ for a picnic today.

49. How do you yourself when you have some challenges? (courage)

50. I'm not sure if he (come) \_\_\_\_\_ here tomorrow.

51. Children should be (educate) \_\_\_\_\_ in a correct way.

52. — You seemed busy when I walked past. Would you like to have lunch with me now?

— Of course. I (write) \_\_\_\_\_ a composition. It's finished now. Let's go for lunch.

53. — Did you watch the TV series A Lifelong Journey last night?

— I wanted to, but my father (watch) \_\_\_\_\_ news about Ukraine on TV.

## 六、阅读填空(本大题共 5 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 5 分)

先通读下面的短文, 然后根据短文内容, 在文章后表格的空格内填入一个最恰当的单词, 每个空格只能填一个单词。

Dreams are often mysterious. One day a man named Zhuang Zhou had a very interesting dream. He dreamed of becoming a beautiful butterfly. Flying around, he could do anything he wanted. How happy and carefree (无忧无虑的) he was! He forgot that he was a man.

Then he woke up from his dream and found he was a man. "Who am I, indeed (到底)?" he asked himself.

"Am I Zhuang Zhou or the butterfly?"

Finally, he said, "Maybe I am a butterfly. In my dream, I became a man and my name was Zhuang Zhou."

Zhuang Zhou lived more than 2,000 years ago. We also call him Zhuang Zi. Zhuang Zi loved nature and

he wanted to have freedom (自由). He thought that people and animals should be treated equally (平等地对待). There are many interesting stories about him and animals.

One day, Zhuang Zi and his friend took a walk along the river. Zhuang Zi said, "Look at the fish. How happy they are!" His friend asked him, "You are not a fish. How do you know they are happy?" Zhuang Zi smiled, "But you are not me. How do you know that I don't know the fish's feelings?"

Is Zhuang Zi's question a difficult one? What do you think he was – a man or a butterfly?

Zhuang Zhou	
His dream	<p>*He dreamed that he became a (54).</p> <p>*He found that he was a man (55) he woke up.</p> <p>*He thought he might be living in the role of a butterfly.</p>
His thought	<p>*He loved nature and he wanted to be (56).</p> <p>*He thought people and animals should be treated equally.</p>
A story about him	<p>*The story (57) along a river.</p> <p>*He thought the fish were happy.</p> <p>*His friends thought he couldn't know how the (58) felt.</p> <p>*He said that his friends didn't know him either.</p>

## 七、完成句子

按所给的汉语,用英语完成下列句子,并将答案写在答题卡对应题号的横线上。(本大题共6小题,每小题1.5分,共9分)

59. 不用说,他和往常一样是最后一个到的。

Needless to say, he was the last to arrive \_\_\_\_\_.

60. 小镇上的人认为这个男孩有编曲的天赋。

The boy is considered to \_\_\_\_\_ making up music by people in the town.

61. 我将在学校门口等你。

I'll \_\_\_\_\_ you at the school gate.

62. 他昨天做作业做得如此认真以至于犯的错误比班上其他任何同学都少。

He did his homework so \_\_\_\_\_ in his class yesterday.

63. 可喜的是,航天员们归来多日,状态良好。

To our joy, astronauts \_\_\_\_\_ and they're in good condition.



64. 相比看电视我更喜欢阅读，因为阅读时能注意更多细节。

I prefer reading to watching TV because more details can \_\_\_\_\_.

#### 八、书面表达（本大题共 20 分）

65. 近年来，我国在各方面发展迅速，即便遭遇了种种磨难：华为被多国制裁抵制、新冠肺炎的肆虐等，但我们的国家和人民都顺利挺过了最艰难的时刻。历史的教训告诉我们，无论是国家还是个人，只有自己足够强大，才能不被外界牵制自身的发展。请以 "How to Be a Better Self" 为题，谈谈作为中学生的我们，要怎样做才能让自己变得优秀与自信。

要求：（1）用英语写一篇短文，词数不少于 60 个；

（2）语言流畅、语意通顺、连贯、书写规范、卷面整洁。

（3）文中不得使用你的真实姓名、校名，否则以零分计；

（4）书面表达必须写在答题卡上，如在本卷上作答，一律不得分。

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## 参考答案

一、单项选择在 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。（本大题共 14 小题，每小题 1 分，共 14 分）

1. B

**参考译文：**鲍勃的和艾伦的妈妈在上学日不能来学校，因为她们要工作。

**答案详解：**Bob and Alan's 鲍勃和艾伦的；Bob's and Alan's 鲍勃的和艾伦的；Bob and Alan 鲍勃和艾伦；Bob's and Alan 鲍勃的和艾伦；根据"mothers"可知，此处指的是各自的妈妈，应用两个名词后分别加's。所以选：B。

2. A

**参考译文：**我打算买一本有用的书。这本书是关于科学的。

**答案详解：**第一空泛指一本有用的书，应用不定冠词，useful 是辅音音素开头的单词，用 a 修饰；第二空是特指前面提到的这本书，应用定冠词 the。所以选 A。

3. A

**参考译文：**当人们年龄越来越大时，他们的短期记忆变得越来越弱。

**答案详解：**their 他们的，形容词性物主代词；they 他们，主格；them 他们，宾格；themselves 他们自己，反身代词。此处应填形容词性物主代词作定语。所以选：A。

4. B

**参考译文：**上学的第一天，拉里发生了一件特别的事情。

**答案详解：**from 来自；in 在（年、月）；at 在；on 在（某一天）；to 到。sth. Happen to sb."某人发生了某事"，固定用法，排除 AC；空格二后是具体的某一天，介词用 on。所以选：B。

5. B

**参考译文：**你应该对你爷爷更有耐心，因为他越来越老了。

**答案详解：**根据"You should be even... To your grandpa because he is getting older and older."可知，此处暗含比较含义，even 修饰形容词比较级作表语。所以选：B。

6. C

**参考译文：**——李先生说，他开始教英语是因为他喜欢孩子。

——是的。他对儿童和教学的热爱使他成为一名出色的老师。

**答案详解：**turned up 出现；gave up 放弃；took up 开始从事；look up 查阅。根据"he... Teaching English because he loved children."可知他爱孩子，所以他开始教书。所以选：C。

7. B

**参考译文：**5 G手机发送视频的速度比4 G手机快得多。

**答案详解：**考查副词比较级，fast 快速地；faster 更快地；fastest 最快地；more slowly 更慢地。根据"than the one with 4 G."可知应用比较级，再结合常识可知5 G比4 G快得多。所以选：B。

8. B

**参考译文：**——长城是什么时候建成的？

——大约两千年前。

**答案详解：**考查大数的表达。选项A、D表述错误，two thousand years 两千年；two - thousand - year 两千年的。此处表示年限，用two thousand years.所以选：B。

9. C

**参考译文：**朋友有很多共同之处，虽然也有一些不同。

**答案详解：**until 直到；since 自从；although 虽然；after 在……之后。前后两句构成让步关系，用although 引导让步状语从句。所以选：C。

10. C

**参考译文：**人们不应该在开车时打电话。

**答案详解：**A.能；B.必须；C.不应该；D.不必。根据题干，可知是指人们不应该在开车时打电话。所以选：C。

11. B

**参考译文：**信不信由你，我母亲曾经警告我的一切都成真了。

**答案详解：**分析句子可知，此处表达的动作是过去发生的动作对现在有影响，应用现在完成时。所以选：B。

12. D

**参考译文：**《神奇动物：邓布利多之谜》的门票卖得很好，很快就会售罄。

**答案详解：**sell 售卖，sell well"卖的好"无被动语态，故第一空填sell。sell out 卖光，主语they与动词短语sell out之间是被动关系，故第二空应填be sold out。所以选：D。

13. D

**参考译文：**——你上过中国空间站王亚平教授的课吗？

——对。这是一堂多么了不起的课啊！

**答案详解：**what 是引导感叹名词的感叹句，how 是引导感叹形容词的感叹句，class"课"，是名词单数，amazing"令人惊叹的"，是形容词，首字母发音是元音音素用不定冠词an。所以选：D。

14. B

**参考译文：**——这个周末我们去公园野餐好吗？

——听起来很棒。

**答案详解：**Never mind 没关系；Sounds great 听起来很棒；It's a pleasure 很荣幸；Many thanks 非常感谢。

根据"Shall we go out to have a picnic in the park this weekend?"可知对方是表示建议，回答"Sounds great"符合情景。所以选：B。

## 二、完形填空

**文章主旨：**本文主要时作者介绍了自己和朋友 Elizabeth 相处的点点滴滴。

**答案详解：**(15) A 动词辨析。noticed 注意到；described 描述；imagined 想像；decorated 装饰。根据"her long ponytail"可知，注意到这一头长长的马尾，句意：我注意到她长长的马尾辫。所以选 A。

(16) C 短语辨析。in general 总之；in order 为了；in common 共同的；in fact 事实上。根据"such as sharing the same ideas, shopping together and reading novels"可知，有许多共同之处，句意：我们有很多共同点。所以选 C。

(17) A 形容词辨析。careless 粗心的；helpful 有帮助的；lazy 懒惰的；boring 无聊的。根据"who often forgets important things"可知，经常忘记重要的事情，是一个粗心的人，句意：我是一个粗心大意的人，经常忘记重要的事情。所以选 A。

(18) B 名词辨析。lesson 课；exam 考试；problem 问题；club 俱乐部。根据"in that exam"可知，在数学考试里忘记带尺子，句意：有一天，我忘了带尺子去参加数学考试。所以选 B。

(19) D 短语辨析。cheered up 使……振作起来；dressed up 打扮；gave up 放弃；came up 出现。就在作者因为忘记带尺子而懊恼时，Elizabeth 出现了并借给了作者一个尺子，句意：在那时，Elizabeth 出现了并说。所以选 D。

(20) C 动词辨析。calmed 冷静；improved 提高；impressed 留下深刻的好印象；encouraged 鼓励。根据"something that happened during our military training"可知，这是让作者深刻印象的一件事，句意：给我印象最深的是军训期间发生的事情。所以选 C。

(21) B 形容词辨析。relaxed 放松的；stressed 有压力的；excited 兴奋的；tired 疲惫的。根据"I got a painful stomachache"可知，吃了太多薯片导致胃疼，作者感觉很难受都哭了，句意：我压力太大，都哭了。所以选 B。

(22) B 动词辨析。teach 教；carry 搬运；contact 接触；watch 观看。根据"Elizabeth put me on her back"可知，Elizabeth 背着作者，楼上楼下的跑，句意：她不得不把我抱到楼下和楼上。所以选 B。

(23) D 副词辨析。suddenly 突然；proudly 骄傲地；simply 简单地；patiently 耐心地。根据"helps me choose which clothes look best"可知，总是耐心地陪作者挑衣服，句意：Elizabeth 和我一起去，耐心地帮我挑选最好看的衣服。所以选 D。

(24) C 名词辨析。chance 机会；decision 决定；pity 遗憾；choice 选择。作者和 Elizabeth 感情很深厚，

所以现在不在一所学校感到很遗憾，句意：很遗憾我们现在不在同一所学校。所以选 C。

### 三、阅读理解

#### A

**文章主旨：**短文讲了一个学习英语的网站，详细地介绍了一些网站的规则。

**答案详解：**(25) 细节理解题。根据 "In order to make Learn English Teens a fun, safe place for teenagers, we have some house rules. (为了让青少年学英语成为一个有趣、安全的地方，我们有一些家规。)" 可知制定这些规则是为了让网站既安全又有趣。所以选 A。

(26) 细节理解题。根据 Only use English (只能用英语) 可知这个网站只能使用英语。所以选 B。

(27) 细节理解题。根据 Don't share anything that is not yours. (不要分享任何不属于你的东西。) 所以选 D。

#### B

**文章主旨：**文章主要介绍了几种网上支付方式。

**答案详解：**细节理解题。

(28) 根据 Payment ways (支付方式) 可知，表格主要介绍了几种网上支付方式。所以选 B。

(29) 根据 a third account (账户) between sellers and buyers (买卖双方之间的第三个账户) 可知，在淘宝上买东西的时候，款项先进入第三方账户。所以选 D。

(30) 根据 Ways 一行中 Wechat(微信)对应的 Mobile phone(手机)以及另外三种方式 Through computers or mobile phones (通过电脑或手机) 可知，除微信外，其他三种都可以。所以选 C。

#### C

**文章主旨：**本文是一篇健康环保类阅读题目，主要讲述了食物浪费的危害，呼吁大家不要浪费食物。

**答案详解：**(31) 细节理解题。根据 61% of the food waste is from home cooking. (61%的食物浪费来自于家庭烹饪。) 可知，大部分食物浪费来自家庭烹饪。所以选 A。

(32) 段落大意题。通过阅读第三段可知，这一段主要讲了避免食物浪费可以解决饥饿，减少污染，节省时间和金钱，更重要的是保护地球的宝贵资源。故第三段主要是关于为什么我们应该避免食物浪费。所以选 B。

(33) 目的意图题。通过阅读全文，尤其最后一段

Small actions make a difference. Each of us can play a part. Next time, before you throw, think twice!

(小小的行动可以产生不同的影响。我们每个人都可以参与其中。下次扔之前，请三思而后行。) 可知，作者是想呼吁大家采取行动。所以选 B。

#### D

**文章主旨：**本文主要讲述了 2022 年卡塔尔世界杯的官方比赛用球 Al Rihla 将是足球比赛中使用的速度

最快的球，主要介绍了 Al Rihla 设计、速度及材质等。

**答案详解：**（34）细节理解题。根据 It has been widely believed that the Al Rihla, the official match ball for the World Cup 2022 in Qatar will be the fastest ball ever used in a soccer competition.（人们普遍认为，2022 年卡塔尔世界杯的官方比赛用球 Al Rihla 将是足球比赛中使用过的速度最快的球。）可知，Al Rihla 是足球，所以选：B。

（35）细节判断题。根据表格三个小标题 Its design. It's fast! It's eco - friendly（它的设计。非常快!它是环保的。）可判断出，文章中没有提到 Al Rihla 的缺点，所以选：D。

（36）最佳标题题。根据 It has been widely believed that the Al Rihla, the official match ball for the World Cup 2022 in Qatar will be the fastest ball ever used in a soccer competition.（人们普遍认为，2022 年卡塔尔世界杯的官方比赛用球 Al Rihla 将是足球比赛中使用过的速度最快的球。）及表格三个小标题 Its design It's fast! It's eco - friendly（它的设计。非常快!它是环保的。）的内容可知，本文主要讲述了 2022 年卡塔尔世界杯的官方比赛用球 Al Rihla 将是足球比赛中使用的速度最快的球，主要介绍了 Al Rihla 设计、速度及材质等。因此这篇文章的最佳标题是酷球来了，所以选：D。

（37）文章出处题。通读全文可知，本文主要讲述了 2022 年卡塔尔世界杯的官方比赛用球 Al Rihla 将是足球比赛中使用的速度最快的球，主要介绍了 Al Rihla 设计、速度及材质等。因此我们可以在报纸的体育版读到这篇文章，所以选：A。

#### 四、词汇运用 (本大题共 8 小题，每小题 1 分，共 8 分)

38.

**参考译文：**吃文昌鸡是海南的传统节日。

**答案详解：**根据提示“传统的”可知，这里 is 系动词，系表结构，填形容词 traditional 作表语。所以答案是：traditional。

39.

**参考译文：**我们享受着平静的生活，我知道这并不容易实现。

**答案详解：**根据中文提示，可知单词为：peaceful 形容词“宁静的；和平的”。观察句子，这里修饰名词 life，可知应该是形容词作定语。所以填：peaceful。

40.

**参考译文：**我们应该尽量避免做任何可能导致森林火灾的事情。

**答案详解：**根据首字母“a”以及汉语提示可知，此处用“avoid”，意为“避免”；try to do sth.意为“尽力做某事”。所以填：avoid。

41.

**参考译文：**如果学生们学好英语，他们能够和外国人交流。

**答案详解：**由汉语提示以及语境可知，communicate with sb 表示“和某人交流”，又由于情态动词 can 后跟动词原形。所以填：communicate。

**(B)根据句意在答题卡对应题号的横线上，写出括号内所给单词的适当形式。**

42.

**参考译文：**你对未来的发展有什么计划。

**答案详解：**develop 发展，动词。这里是 the+名词+of 的结构。这里填不可数名词 development。所以答案是：development。

43.

**参考译文：**不要急躁，成功就在眼前。

**答案详解：**patient“耐心的”，根据“Don't be... Success is just around the corner.”可知是建议不要不耐烦，impatient“不耐烦的”，形容词。所以填：impatient。

44.

**参考译文：**玛丽想进入医学院。她的梦想是成为一名医生。

**答案详解：**空格后是名词 dream，此处用形容词性物主代词 her“她的”，放句首首字母大写。所以填：Her。

45.

**参考译文：**我认为不应该允许青少年在上学的夜晚外出。

**答案详解：**根据 should be 可知，这里是情态动词的被动语态，结构是情态动词+be+动词的过去分词。allow 的过去分词是 allowed“允许”。所以答案是：allowed。

## 五、动词填空

46.

**参考译文：**大雨使校长取消了学校的运动会。

**答案详解：**make sb do sth“让/使某人做某事”固定搭配，填动词原形 cancel“取消”。所以答案是：cancel。

47.

**参考译文：**有时兄弟姐妹之间会产生分歧并开始争吵。

**答案详解：**agree 同意，动词。根据 begin to argue“开始争吵”可知，应该彼此“不同意”。这里 will 后跟动词原形 disagree。所以答案是：disagree。

48.

**参考译文：**既然要下雨，我们今天最好不要去野餐。

**答案详解：**had better not do sth“最好不要做某事”固定搭配。填 not go。所以答案是：not go。

49.

**参考译文：**当你面临一些挑战时，你如何鼓励自己？

**答案详解：**空处作谓语，应用动词，courage 的动词形式是 encourage，空前有助动词 do，动词用原形。

所以填：encourage。

50.

**参考译文：**我不能肯定他明天是否会来这里。

**答案详解：**根据题干，可知是指我不能肯定他明天是否会来这里。由 tomorrow 可知时态是一般将来 will+动词原形。所以答案是：will come。

51.

**参考译文：**孩子应该以正确的方式被教育。

**答案详解：**考查被动语态。根据句意，be educated，被教育。所以答案是：educated。

52.

**参考译文：**—我路过的时候你好像很忙。你现在愿意和我一起吃午饭吗？

—当然可以。我正在写一篇作文。现在完成了。我们去吃午饭吧。

**答案详解：**我在写作文。现在完成了。我们去吃午饭吧。根据 "It's finished now" 可知，刚才正在写作文，用过去进行时表示过去正在发生的动作，主语 I 是第一人称，助动词用 was。所以填：was writing。

53.

**参考译文：**——昨晚你看电视连续剧《人世间》了吗？

——我想，但我父亲正在电视上看关于乌克兰的新闻。

**答案详解：**根据语境和提示可知时态要用过去进行时，构成是 was/were doing。所以答案是：was watching。

## 六、阅读填空(本大题共 5 小题,每小题 1 分,共 5 分)

**文章主旨：**文章主要讲述了庄周梦蝶的故事。

**答案详解：**(54) 考查名词。根据 He dreamed of becoming a beautiful butterfly. (他梦见自己变成了一只美丽的蝴蝶。) 可知，他梦见自己变成了一只蝴蝶。所以填 butterfly。

(55) 考查介词。根据 Then he woke up from his dream and found he was a man. (然后他从梦中醒来，发现自己是个男人。) 可知，他醒来后发现自己是个男人了。after "在...之后"。所以填 after。

(56) 考查形容词。根据 Zhuang Zi loved nature and he wanted to have freedom (自由)。(庄子热爱自然，他想要自由。) 可知，他热爱自然，想要自由。freedom "自由"，名词，结合空前的 be 动词可知，此处应填形容词，free "自由的"符合题意。所以填 free。

(57) 考查动词。根据 One day, Zhuang Zi and his friend took a walk along the river. (一天，庄子和他的朋友在河边散步。) 可知，这个故事发生在一条河边。happen "发生"，因为故事发生在过去，所以该句



为一般过去时态，动词用过去式 happened。所以填 happened。

(58) 考查名词。根据 His friend asked him, "You are not a fish. How do you know they are happy?" Zhuang Zi smiled, "But you are not me. How do you know that I don't know the fish's feelings?" (他的朋友问他："你不是鱼。你怎么知道他们幸福呢？"老庄笑了笑，"但你不是我。你怎么知道我不知道鱼的感受？") 可知，他的朋友们认为他不可能知道鱼的感受。fish"鱼"符合题意。所以填 fish。

## 七、完成句子

按所给的汉语，用英语完成下列句子，并将答案写在答题卡对应题号的横线上。(本大题共 6 小题，每小题 1.5 分，共 9 分)

59.

**参考译文：**不用说，他和往常一样是最后一个到的。

**答案详解：**as usual"像往常一样"，介词短语，通常放在句末。所以填：as；usual。

60.

**参考译文：**小镇上的人认为这个男孩有编曲的天赋。

**答案详解：**在.....方面有天赋：have a gift for/have a talent for；根据"be considered to do sth"可知，用动词原形。所以填 have a gift for/have a talent for。

61.

**参考译文：**我将在学校门口等你。

**答案详解：**句子是一般将来时，动词用"will + 动词原形"。表达"等"用动词短语"wait for"。所以填：wait；for。

62.

**参考译文：**他昨天做作业做得如此认真以至于犯的错误比班上其他任何同学都少。

**答案详解：**"如此.....以至于....."so... That..., that 后跟从句；"认真地"carefully，修饰动词 did；从句的主语是 he；"犯的错误比.....都少"make fewer mistakes than...；"班上其他任何同学"any other student。根据"He did his homework"可知，从句也用一般过去时。所以填：carefully that he made fewer mistakes than any other student。

63.

**参考译文：**可喜的是，航天员们归来多日，状态良好。

**答案详解：**come back"回来，归来"，for days"好几天，多日"，是时间段，动词用现在完成时，且动词用延续性动词 be back，主语是复数名词，助动词用 have。所以填 have been back for days。

64.

**参考译文：**相比看电视我更喜欢阅读，因为阅读时能注意更多细节。

**答案详解：**根据题干，可知考查：pay attention to 注意；句子是被动语态 can be+过去分词。所以答案是 be paid attention to。

## 八、书面表达（本大题共 20 分）

### 65. 参考范文：

#### How to Be a Better Self

Where there is a country, there is a home. As a student, I think what I can do to my country is to make myself a better man.

First of all, I will try my best to study well and I want to go the college. As the saying goes, "Knowledge is power." I think this will help me get a dream job in the future. (首先, 努力学习, 上大学) And I will also follow all kinds of rules including the school rule, traffic rules and so on. In my free time, I will give up a few hours each week to help others, like volunteering in the old people's home, visiting sick children. I believe these things can help to build my inner beauty. (在空闲时间, 我每周抽出几个小时来帮助别人) Last but not least, I will do exercise three times a week to keep my body healthy.

(每周锻炼三次, 以保持身体健康)

We teenagers are the future of our country. So let's take action to make ourselves better men.