

2022-2023 学年八年级英语上学期期末测试卷（二）

（时间：100 分钟，满分：100 分）

注意事项：

1. 答卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上。
2. 选出每小题答案后，用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

I. 单项选择 (15)

1. —I had _____ high fever. Do you have _____ address of People's Hospital?
—I'm sorry to hear that. Here is _____ address.
A. a; an; the B. the; an; an C. a; /; the D. a; the; the
2. —What should I do when the earthquake happens, Dad?
—First of all, it's important to _____ and hide yourself in the corners of the room.
A. calm down B. put down C. get down D. fall down
3. —She doesn't speak _____ her friends.
—I agree with you. But her written work is beautiful.
A. as badly as B. as well as C. as good as D. as many as
4. —Sixty percent of the animals _____ ill because of the dirty water and air.
—That's true. So we must take action to _____ people making the earth dirty.
A. gets; protect B. get; protect C. get; prevent D. gets; prevent
5. It will be _____ next week and there will also be a lot of _____.
A. windy; rain B. wind; rainy C. windy; rainy D. wind; rain
6. —Do you know why he left so early?
—_____ for the English test, I guess.
A. To study B. Study C. Studied D. Studying
7. There's water all over the kitchen. You'd better _____ right away.
A. to mop up it B. to mop it up C. mop it up D. mop up it
8. He spent as much money as he could _____ a new Huawei Mate40 pro.
A. buy B. buying C. to buy D. bought
9. The world _____ not be ready for me, but ready or not, I am here now.

A. may B. need C. should D. must

10. —Don't forget _____ your notebook to school tomorrow, please .

—OK, I won't. I will take it with _____ .

A. to take; myself B. to bring; me

C. to bring; myself D. to take; me

11. —What did the headmaster say just now?

—Sorry, I didn't catch it. I _____ about something else .

A. thought B. was thinking C. think D. am thinking

12. —Is the film interesting?

—I thought it would be. But _____, it's very boring.

A. in all B. in the beginning C. in fact D. in the end

13. The sentence structure of "Driving brings the young man happiness . " is _____ .

A. S+V+IO+DO B. S+V+DO+OC C. S+V+P D. S+V+DO

14. The number of the factories in our hometown is getting _____ and more and more people come to work here.

A. less and less B. fewer and fewer C. bigger and bigger D. smaller and smaller

15. He isn't good at English. _____, he tries to read stories in English in his free time .

A. Yet B. Otherwise C. But D. However

II. 完形填空 (15 分)

Christmas was coming and ten-year-old lice told her father and me that she wanted a new bike . Her bike was too (16) _____, and it needed repairing as well .

As Christmas (17) _____, her dream for a bike seemed to disappear , we thought, for she didn't say it again . We were busy (18) _____ some beautiful story books, a doll house, a holiday dress and toys . Then to our surprise, on December 24, she said she really wanted a bike more than (19) _____ .

Now we didn't know (20) _____ to do . It was just too late . We were busy with Christmas dinner and packing (21) _____ presents, parents' presents, a brother's present and friends' presents till midnight . So there was (22) _____ time to take to buy the "right bike" for our little girl . Thinking we were parents who would make their child unhappy, we felt sorry and (23) _____ .

Suddenly my husband had an idea . "What about making a little bike with clay (黏土) and writing a note that she could trade in (交易) the model bike for a real one?" So he spent the next five hours carefully (24) _____ with clay to make a small bike .

(25) _____ Christmas morning, we were so excited for Alice to open the little box with the beautiful red and white clay bike and the note. She opened and read the (26) _____ loudly. She looked at me and said, "So, does this mean I can trade in this bike for a real (27) _____?" Smiling, I said, "Yes!" Tracy had tears in her eyes when she replied, "I would (28) _____ trade in this beautiful bike Daddy made me. I would (29) _____ keep it as long as possible. This is the (30) _____ Christmas present that I have ever got in my life!"

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 16. A. new | B. old | C. beautiful | D. modern |
| 17. A. came nearer | B. was over | C. went by | D. passed |
| 18. A. buy | B. bought | C. to buy | D. buying |
| 19. A. something else | B. anything else | C. else something | D. else anything |
| 20. A. what | B. how | C. why | D. where |
| 21. A. children | B. children's | C. boy | D. girls |
| 22. A. enough | B. no | C. much | D. still a little |
| 23. A. happy | B. excited | C. sad | D. angry |
| 24. A. works | B. worked | C. working | D. to work |
| 25. A. In | B. On | C. At | D. For |
| 26. A. book | B. story | C. note | D. newspaper |
| 27. A. one | B. ones | C. some | D. any |
| 28. A. usually | B. certainly | C. never | D. always |
| 29. A. return | B. repair | C. decorate | D. keep |
| 30. A. worst | B. beautiful | C. expensive | D. best |

III. 阅读理解 (25)

A

High School Musical Ticket

Place: Huai'an Grand Theatre

Date: 7:00 p. m. Jan. 20th

Number: 6, Row 9, Floor 1

Price: RMB 80

◆ Don't bring any dangerous things.

◆ If you're late, please enter the theatre quietly.

- ◆The use of cameras and videos is not allowed .
- ◆Turn off your cell phones or set them to vibration mode (振动模式) .
- ◆Please check your seat number and be seated before the play begins .
- ◆After the ticket has been sold (被售出), there is no refund.

31. We can enjoy the music in _____ Grand Theatre .

- A. Beijing B. Nanjing C. Huai'an D. Guangzhou

32 The play begins at _____ .

- A. 7:00 a. m. B. 9:00 p. m. C. 7:00 p. m. D. 9:00 a. m.

33. What can't we take into the theatre?

- A. Water. B. Food. C. Long knife. D. Cell phone.

B

Once upon a time, there was a young man. He lived in a small village. He was the only child in his family, so his parents loved him very much and did everything for him. He just hung out every day, doing nothing.

One day, he met an old man in his village. The old man asked him, "My boy, why don't you work hard to achieve something when you are young?"

The young man replied without care, "Why do I have to be in a hurry? I'm young, so I have plenty of time! Besides, I haven't made any plans for my future yet. "

"Time waits for no man!" the old man said. Then he asked the young man to go into a dark house with him.

"I can't see anything!" the young man said.

The old man lit a match and said to the young man. "Before the match goes out, pick something in the house as you like. "

By the weak light, the young man tried to see the things in it. But before he found something, the match went out, and the house became dark again at once.

"Before I could get something, the match had gone out," the young man said angrily.

The old man said, "My boy, your youth(青春) is like the burning match, which can only last for a short time, So you shouldn't waste your time!"

34. The old man led the young man into a dark _____ .

- A. shop B. museum C. house D. kitchen

35. What did the young man pick before the match went out?

- A. A ring. B. A watch. C. A picture. D. Nothing.

36. What can we learn from this story?

- A. Youth is like a burning match. B. It's dangerous to light matches.
C. Young people have much time. D. we should look after ourselves.

C

Do you have a smartphone? If so, there is a good way for you to learn English: Listening to podcast (播客)!

Podcasts are made by people from all over the world. You can find them easily on the Internet. There are all kinds of podcasts. Some are about music. Some are about interesting stories. Some are about language learning. Most of the podcasts are free, so you can choose what you are interested in and keep listening.

The other advantage(优点) of listening to podcasts is that you can do it almost any time. You can do it when you are walking to school, or when you are running in the playground. You can do it even when you are going to bed. In this way, your English will improve a lot before you know it.

If you want to learn English by listening to podcasts, here is something you need to remember. First, do not listen to podcasts when you are riding a bike. That's too dangerous! Second, make sure the sound of your smartphone is not too loud. The loud sound is bad for your hearing.

37. The writer tells a way of learning English by _____.

- A. speaking B. listening C. reading D. writing

38. We can find podcasts _____.

- A. on the Internet B. in the fridge
C. in the book D. in the MP3 player

39. According to the passage, there is(are) _____ advantage(s) of listening to podcasts.

- A. 1 B. 2 C. 4 D. 5

40. We should not listen to podcasts when riding a bike because it is _____.

- A. impossible B. boring C. unsafe D. unkind

IV. 词汇运用(10)

(一) 根据汉语提示或句意, 写出句中所缺单词。

41. —Thanks to the Internet, it _____ (提供) us with all kinds of information.

—I agree with you. It really makes our life easier and happier.

42. This pair of binoculars can help you see the birds more _____ (清晰地).

43 Taking photos can help people _____ (记录) the great moments of lives.

44. Jim only told his secret to three friends, but _____ (没有一个人) of them kept it for him.
45. Too much work without sleep will lead to a _____ (头疼) and some other illness.

(二) 用括号内所给词的适当形式填空。

46. The speaker spoke in a very loud voice and we could hear him _____ (clear).
47. Every year, a lot of _____ (tour) go to the Great Wall for a visit.
48. Liu Tao advised me _____ (buy) an iPad to help is learn more about the world.
49. We must prevent people from _____ (cut) down trees, or giant pandas will have nowhere to live.
50. The baby giant panda looks like a little white mouse at _____ (born).

V. 翻译句子。(5)

51. 为了不吵醒他，我关掉了收音机。

52. 我认为游泳不及滑冰有趣。

53. 今天早上爸爸在开车上班时，他的汽车抛锚了。

54. 我的脑海中扫过一阵恐惧，但我告诉自己要冷静。

55. 我们应该积极地采取行动来为野生动物腾出更多的空间。

VI. 任务型阅读 (10)

Building the pyramids

Because the pyramids were huge, it took a lot of time and work to build them. Many engineers, architects, masons and artists were employed over many years to build each one.

Thousands of labourers also worked on the pyramids each year.

The labourers were mostly local farmers who gave up a few months of their time each year to help out.

The First Step

The first step in building a pyramid was to pick a site. Then architects and engineers worked together to design the pyramid and make sure that it would be strong and safe.

Not all pyramids were the same. Some were taller than the others. Some had different angles because their bases were larger than others.

All of them were constructed differently inside, too. Many were made up of stone only, while some were

filled with a mix of stone, mud bricks, and even sand.

Cutting the Stone

Building work began when the pyramid was designed. There was a lot of stone in Egypt, and builders of pyramids often found supplies of stone nearby that they could use.

The Egyptians had no machinery or iron tools.

Stone masons had to dig the stone from the ground and then cut it into large blocks using only copper and stone hand tools.

56. Why did it take a lot of time and work to build the pyramids?

57. What was the first step to build a pyramid?

58. What were most pyramids made up of?

59. Where did the builders of pyramids find supplies of stone?

60. What did the Egyptians use to cut the stone into large blocks?

VII. 短文填空 (10 分)

For the rest of the day, a breath of fresh air seemed to blow through the house. Something (61)b_____ than sunshine brightened the quiet rooms. When the girls met, their pale faces broke into (62)s_____, they hugged each other and whispered, "Mother is coming, mother is coming!"

The snow continued to fall all day. The hours passed very (63)s_____. The doctor came and told them to hope for a (64)c_____ in Beth's condition, for better or worse, at about midnight. Hanna lay down on the sofa and fell fast (65)a_____. Mr Laurence walked up and down the parlor (会客厅), looking (66)w_____. Laurie lay on the rug and looked into the fire.

The girls didn't sleep at all that night. The house was very (67)q_____, but outside the wind was whistling in the trees. Just after midnight, Laurie went out to the station to pick up Mrs March while it was (68)s_____ hard. Two hours later, Jo was looking out of the window of Beth's room when she heard a noise. She looked around. Meg was sitting on the floor with her (69)h_____ over her face. Hannah was still asleep.

"Beth's dead and Meg's afraid to tell me," Jo thought. She ran to the bed. Beth's (70)f_____ was

very pale but peaceful . There was no sign for suffering on it any more .

Ⅷ. 书面表达 (10)

假设你叫王军，你的澳大利亚朋友 Max 想要在中国结交更多的朋友。你通过电子邮件，把你最好的朋友古进介绍给他。请根据下面表格中的信息提示，写一篇英语短文。

| | | | |
|----|------------|----|-------------|
| 姓名 | 古进 | 年龄 | 14 |
| 外貌 | 高个子，戴眼镜 | 个性 | 诚实幽默、勤奋好学 |
| 学习 | 成绩好，爱思考 | 才艺 | 着迷 DIY..... |
| 喜好 | 喜欢爬山、观看风景。 | | |
| | 保护动物、热爱观鸟。 | | |
| | 喜欢冬季..... | | |

注意：

1. 文中不得出现你的真实姓名和学校名称；
2. 语言通顺、意思连贯、适当发挥，书写规范；
3. 词数：90 左右，文章的开头已经给出，不计入总词数。

Dear Max,

How are you? I' m writing to introduce my best friend Gu Jin to you .

I hope you can make friends with him . Maybe he can show you around our country some day .

Best wishes,

Wang Jun

参考答案

1、D

【解析】本题考查冠词用法。句意：——我发高烧了。你有人民医院的地址吗？——我听到这很难过。这是地址。have a high fever 是“发高烧”的意思；询问人民医院的地址，在这里是特指，要用定冠词 the；答语中的 address 特指上文中提到的人民医院的地址，也要用定冠词 the。故答案为 D。

2、A

【解析】本题考查动词短语辨析。calm down 意为“平静；镇静”；put down 意为“镇压”；get down 意为“下来；写下；着手”；fall down 意为“落下；跌倒”。句意：——爸爸，当地震发生时，我应该干什么？——首先，应该平静下来，自己躲藏到房间里的角落是很最重要的。故答案为 A。

3、B

【解析】本题考查比较级用法。句意：——她讲得不如她的朋友们好。——我同意你的看法。但她的书面作业很棒。as badly as 意为“与……一样糟糕”；as well as 意为“与……一样好”；as good as 意为“与……一样好”；as many as 意为“与……一样多”。修饰动词 speak 需要用副词，good 与 many 都是形容词，首先排除 C、D 两项；根据答语的内容判断，她讲得不如她的朋友们好。故答案为 B。

4、C

【解析】本题考查动词用法。句意：——百分之六十的动物因水和空气污染而生病。——那是真的。所以我们必须采取行动防止人们污染地球。百分数后跟可数名词作主语时，谓语动词为复数形式，gets 为动词的单三形式，首先排除 A、D 两项；prevent sb. (from) doing st. 意为“阻止某人做某事”。故答案为 C。

5、A

【解析】本题考查 be+形容词和 a lot of 修饰名词用法。句意：下周多风，还会下很多雨。故答案为 A。

6、A

【解析】本题考查动词不定式作目的状语。句意：——你知道他为什么离开得那么早吗？——我猜是为英语考试而学习。故答案为 A。

7、C

【解析】本题考查 mop up 的用法。句意：整个厨房里都是水，你最好马上用拖把拖干净。mop up 是由“动词+副词”构成的词组，代词放在中间。故答案为 C。

8、B

【解析】本题考查固定句式。句意：他花了尽可能多的钱买了一部新华为 Mate40pro 手机。根据句意分析“花费多少钱做某事”是 spend some money (in) doing sth.。故答案为 B。

9、A

【解析】本题考查情态动词用法。句意：这个世界可能还没有为我准备好，但无论准备好与否，我现在就在这里。may 意为“可能”；need 意为“需要”；should 意为“应该”；must 意为“必须”。根据“but ready or not”客制化是可能没准备好，用 may 表示不确定的推测。故答案为 A。

10、B

【解析】本题考查固定搭配。句意：——明天请不要忘了把你的笔记本带到学校来。——好的，我会的，我会随身带着它。forget to do sth. 意为“不要忘记做某事”；take . . . to . . . 意为“把……带到……去”；bring . . . to . . . 意为“把……带……来”；take sth. with sb. 意为“某人随身携带”。故答案为 B。

11、B

【解析】本题考查动词时态。句意：——校长刚才说了什么？——对不起，我没听清楚。我正在想别的事情。根据句意可知，校长说话的时候，回答者正在想别的事情，故此处用过去进行时。故答案为 B。

12、C

【解析】本题考查介词短语辨析。in all 意为“总计；总共”；in the beginning 意为“起初”；in fact 意为“事实上”；in the end 意为“最后”。句意：——电影有趣吗？——我原以为是有兴趣的。但事实上，它非常的乏味。故答案为 C。

13、A

【解析】本题考查句子结构。本句主语 Driving；谓语 brings；间接宾语 the young man；直接宾语 happiness。故答案为 A。

14、C

【解析】本题考查比较级。句意：我们家乡工厂的数量变得越来越多，越来越多的人来这里工作。A 项意为“越来越少”；B 项意为“越来越少”；C 项意为“越来越大，越来越多”；D 项意为“越来越少”。根据所给空后句“more and more people come to work here”可知越来越多的人来这里工作。故答案为 C。

15、D

【解析】本题考查连词辨析。yet 意为“然而”；otherwise 意为“否则”；but 意为“但是”；however 意为“然而”。根据前句“他不擅长英语”和后句“他努力在空余时间读英语故事”可知，前后句为转折关系，又因空格后有逗号，故用 however。故答案为 D。

16、B

【解析】本题考查形容词辨析。new 意为“新的”；old 意为“旧的”；beautiful 意为“漂亮的”；modern 意为“现代的；时髦的”。句意：她的自行车太旧了，也需要修理。故答案为 B。

17、A

【解析】本题考查动词。句意：我们想，随着圣诞节的临近，她想要一辆自行车的梦想似乎消失了，因为她没有再说一次。come nearer 意为“临近”。故答案为 A。

18、D

【解析】本题考查固定搭配。be busy doing sth. 意为“忙于做……”，故答案为 D。

19、B

【解析】本题考查不定代词用法。句意：然后让我们吃惊的是，12月24日，她说她非常想要一辆自行车，而不是其他任何东西。anything else 意为“其他任何东西”。故答案为 B。

20、A

【解析】本题考查疑问词。句意：现在我们不知道怎么做。what to do 意为“做什么”。故答案为 A。

21、B

【解析】本题考查名词所有格。句意：我们忙着准备圣诞晚餐、打包孩子们的礼物、父母的礼物、兄弟的礼物和朋友的礼物直到午夜。后面并列的都是名词所有格，没有提到孩子，所以用 children's。故答案为 B。

22、B

【解析】本题考查固定句式。所以没有时间为女儿买她想要的自行车。There is/was no time to do sth. 意为“没有时间做某事”。故答案为 B。

23、C

【解析】本题考查形容词。happy 意为“高兴的”；excited 意为“兴奋的”；sad 意为“难过的”；angry 意为“生气的”。我们感到抱歉并且难过。故答案为 C。

24、C

【解析】本题考查固定搭配。句意：于是他花了接下来的五个小时小心翼翼地用黏土制作了一辆小型自行车。spend time (in) doing sth. 意为“花费时间做某事”。故答案为 C。

25、B

【解析】本题考查介词。此处表达的是“圣诞节的早上”。在具体的某一天的早上用 on。故答案为 B。

26、C

【解析】本题考查名词。前句提到 the note。故答案为 C。

27、A

【解析】本题考查代词。句意：这意味着我可以用这辆自行车换一辆真正的自行车吗？one 指代 a bike。故答案为 A。

28、C

【解析】本题考查副词。usually 意为“通常”；certainly 意为“当然”；never 意为“从不”；always 意为“总是”。句意：我绝不会用爸爸给我做的这辆漂亮的自行车去换的。故答案为 C。

29、D

【解析】本题考查动词。return 意为“归还”；repair 意为“修理”；decorate 意为“装饰”；keep 意为“保留”。句意：我将尽可能长久地保留它。故答案为 D。

30、D

【解析】本题考查形容词。worst 意为“最差的”；beautiful 意为“漂亮的”；expensive 意为“昂贵的”；best 意为“最好的”。句意：这是我一生中收到的最好的圣诞礼物。故答案为 D。

31、C

【解析】细节理解题。根据表格中“Place: Huai'an Grand Theatre”可知，音乐会是在淮安大剧院举办。故答案为 C。

32、C

【解析】细节理解题。根据表格中“Date: 7:00 p. m. Jan. 20th”可知，音乐会于晚上 7 点开始。故答案为 C。

33、C

【解析】细节理解题。根据表格中“Don't bring any dangerous things.”可知，四个选项中，只有 C 项“长刀”属于与危险品。故答案为 C。

34、C

【解析】细节理解题。由第四段的“Then he asked the young man to go into a dark house with him.”可知，老人让年轻人和他一起走进一个漆黑的房子里。故答案为 C。

35、D

【解析】细节理解题。由第七段可知，年轻人还没找到什么东西火柴就熄灭了。故答案为 D。

36、A

【解析】主旨大意题。本文主要讲述了青春易逝，应该珍惜大好时光的道理。故答案为 A。

37、B

【解析】细节理解题。根据第一段中“If so, there is a good way for you to learn English: Listening to podcast (播客)!”可知，作者介绍了通过听播客来学英语的方法。故答案为 B。

38、A
【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段中“Podcasts are made by people from all over the world. You can find them easily on the Internet.”可知，你可以通过互联网找到播客。故答案为 A。

39、B

【解析】细节理解题。根据第二、三两段内容可知，文中共介绍了播客的两个优点，分别是易于查找

和随时都可以收听。故答案为 B。

40、C

【解析】细节理解题。根据最后一段中“First, do not listen to podcasts when you are riding a bike. That's too dangerous!”可知，骑车时不能听播客，因为这是危险的，也就是不安全的。故答案为 C。

41、provides

【解析】本题考查单词拼写。主语是第三人称单数形式，故谓语动词用三单形式。

42、clearly

【解析】本题考查单词拼写。

43、record

【解析】本题考查单词拼写。

44、none

【解析】本题考查单词拼写。

45、headache

【解析】本题考查单词拼写。

46、clearly

【解析】本题考查 clear 的副词形式。修饰动词 hear 要用副词 clearly。

47、tourists

【解析】本题考查 tour 的名词形式。

48、to buy

【解析】本题考查固定搭配，advise sb. to do sth. 为固定搭配，意为“建议某人做某事”。

49、cutting

【解析】本题考查固定搭配。prevent sb. from doing sth. 为固定搭配，意为“阻止某人做某事”。

50、birth

【解析】本题考查 born 的名词形式。at birth 为固定搭配，意为“出生时”。

51、I turned off the radio in order not to wake him up.

52、I don't think swimming is as interesting as skating.

53、While Father was driving to work this morning, his car broke down.

54、A moment of fear through my mind, but I told myself to calm down/be calm.

55、We should take action actively to make more space for wild animals.

VI. 任务型阅读 (10)

56. Because the pyramids were huge.

【解析】根据第一段中的“Because the pyramids were huge, it took a lot of time and work to build them.”可知，建造金字塔需要很多时间和工作是因为它们很大。

57. To pick a site.

【解析】根据第四段中的“The first step in building a pyramid was to pick a site.”可知，建造金字塔的第一步是选择地点。

58. Stone.

【解析】根据文中的“Many were made up of stone only”可知，很多金字塔都是石头做的。

59. Nearby/In the near place.

【解析】根据文中的“and builders of pyramids often found supplies of stone nearby that they could use”可知，金字塔的建造者经常在附近找到他们可以使用的石头。

60. Copper and stone hand tools.

【解析】根据最后一段中的“and then cut it into large blocks using only copper and stone hand tools”可知，石匠们用铜和石头手工工具把它切成大石块。

VII. 短文填空 (10 分)

61. better 62. smiles 63. slowly 64. change 65. asleep
66. worried 67. quiet 68. snowing 69. hands 70. face

VIII. 书面表达 (10)

【参考范文】

Dear Max,

How are you? I'm writing to introduce my best friend Gu Jin to you.

Gu Jin is 14 years old. He is tall and wears glasses. He is honest and humorous. He studies/works hard at all his lessons. (He is a hard-working boy.)

Gu Jin learns all his subjects well. (Gu Jin is a top student) because he loves thinking about everything. He is crazy about DIY. He makes lots of model planes.

Gu Jin likes not only climbing hills and seeing beautiful sights but also protecting animals and going birdwatching.

Of all the seasons, he likes winter best because everything is covered with snow. Besides, he can make snowmen and have snowball fights.

I hope you can make friends with him. Maybe he can show you around our country some day.

Best wishes,