

江苏省梅村高级中学 2023 年秋学期高一 10 月英语阶段性测试

高一英语

(考试时间: 120 分钟; 试卷满分: 150 分)

第一部分 听力 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. Who watched the Oscars?
A. The man. B. Angelina. C. Miranda.
2. Where will the man be at 5:00?
A. At home. B. At his office. C. On the way home.
3. What is the woman doing now?
A. Doing some research. B. Writing a paper. C. Studying for a test.
4. Why does the man need the boxes?
A. He is going on a trip. B. He is packing for school. C. He is using them for a project.
5. What are the speakers mainly talking about?
A. A snack place. B. Food from Taiwan. C. Bad economy.

第二节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项, 并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有 5 秒的时间阅读各个小题; 听完后, 各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料, 回答第 6、7 题。

6. What do we know about the man?
A. He wants to get a job in finance.
B. He doesn't have any work experience.
C. His old job was in marketing and advertising.
7. What will the woman probably do next?
A. Go downstairs. B. Make a phone call. C. Look at her schedule.

听第 7 段材料, 回答第 8、9 题。

8. Why does the woman seldom go to the shop?
A. It's too far for her.
B. The prices at supermarkets are lower.
C. She doesn't like the owner of the shop.
9. What does the man think of the shop?
A. He doesn't need to line up
B. The prices are competitive.
C. He can get the most for his money.

听第 8 段材料, 回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. Where does the conversation take place?
A. At a film school. B. At a bar. C. At a cinema.
11. What does the woman think of Jim?
A. His job isn't cool enough. B. He will be a good actor. C. He will make a good husband.
12. What does the man advise the woman to do?
A. Ask Jim what he thinks of the future.
B. Think over about her wedding plans.
C. Say goodbye to her new boyfriend.

听第 9 段材料, 回答第 13 至 16 题。

13. Why hasn't the man gone to sleep?

- A. He is waiting for a call from his doctor.
 B. He doesn't need to get up early next morning.
 C. He is having trouble falling asleep.
14. What is the man's work environment like?
 A. Joyful. B. Loud. C. Tense.
15. What does the man intend to do in the beginning?
 A. Go to see the doctor. B. Ask for a sick leave. C. Talk to the director at work.
16. Why doesn't the man quit his current job??
 A. He likes his director.
 B. He hasn't found another job.
 C. His wife advises him to keep the job.

听第 10 段材料，回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. Who is the speaker probably speaking to?
 A. All new students. B. Foreign students. C. Local students.
18. What can we learn about the student dorms from the talk?
 A. Four students share a room.
 B. Students cannot cook there.
 C. Meals in the cafeteria are included in the price.
19. Which type of housing has no more rooms available?
 A. The international houses. B. The student dorms. C. The Spanish house.
20. What will the audience probably do next?
 A. Fill out application forms. B. Go to the cafeteria. C. Move into their rooms.

第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

The Best National Parks to Visit in Winter

While most parks tend to draw families in the summer and fall, there are also ideal spots for adventurous winter trips.

Yellowstone National Park, Wyoming

The country's oldest and best-known national park takes on an almost other worldly atmosphere in winter: the air filled with rolling steam, the strong colors of hot springs, the surrounding white landscapes, let alone the impressive wildlife during this time, like bison, wolves, and playful red foxes. Just book a guided hiking tour to get a ranger's perspective on the park and local people.

Joshua Tree National Park, California

With its giant red, rocks and unique trees, you'll feel like stepping onto a foreign planet as you spend hours hiking the Panorama Loop or Maze Loop. The park is recognized as an International Dark Sky Park, featuring virtually zero light pollution and the country's best views of a starry sky.

Grand Canyon National Park, Arizona

A significantly lower number of visitors in winter means you can take in unblocked(不受阻碍的) views of the South Rim, and get to see the rare beauty of the Grand Canyon dusted with snow. For those adventurous and daring, it is proposed to hike the Bright Angel Trail and take the chance to see the canyon's wintertime wildlife, including mule deer, elk, and bald eagles.

Virgin Islands National Park, St. John

Surprise! Not all wintertime national park trips need to involve snow. Virgin Islands National Park is most famous for its white-sand beaches. You can also hike inland to visit old sugar plantations, swim along with sea turtles. You will definitely enjoy a different winter here.

21. Which park will one choose if he/she is interested in stars?
 A. Yellowstone National Park. B. Joshua Tree National Park.
 C. Grand Canyon National Park. D. Virgin Islands National Park.

22. What do we know about the Grand Canyon National Park?
- A. We can have a poor view of the South Rim there.
 - B. It lies in an area with rolling steam and hot springs.
 - C. There is a small decline in visitor numbers in winter.
 - D. The Bright Angel Trail is challenging in cold weather.
23. Which activity is mentioned in all of the parks?
- A. Hiking.
 - B. Skiing.
 - C. Swimming.
 - D. Hunting.

B

Dry eye—a condition that occurs when your eyes don't produce enough tears, the tears don't work correctly or they evaporate(蒸发) too quickly—is much more than a bother. “The burning can feel like sand is in your eyes, and this can cause eye tiredness, light insensitivity, and blurry(模糊的) vision,” says Angela Bevels, a doctor in Tucson, Arizona.

Nearly 16 million Americans may have dry eye, according to the National Eye Institute. Anyone can develop the problem, but it's more common in women and people over 50.

Sometimes dry eye is a temporary(暂时的) condition caused by a variety of irritants(刺激物). But it can be constant, too, when caused by immune system diseases. Skin issues on or around the eyelids and diseases of the glands(腺) in the eyelids are also common contributors. People who wear contact lenses(隐形眼镜) or have had eye surgeries(手术) are also at a higher risk.

Some lifestyle changes can minimize the discomfort. First, take frequent breaks from staring at computer and phone screens, which may cause tears to work overtime, according to Aditya Kanasa-thasan, MD, an eye doctor at the Wills Eye Hospital in Philadelphia.

Turn off fans or other direct air to your face, as this can increase the evaporative loss of tears as well, he says. Eight to ten glasses of water every day can also play a role in keeping your eyes lubricated(润滑的).

Over-the-counter eye drops can help ease symptoms. But when these solutions don't provide relief or you find you're using drops more than six times a day, it's time to see an eye doctor for treatments.

24. What do we know about dry eye according to the passage?
- A. It is a temporary condition.
 - B. It is caused by eye weakness.
 - C. It will make you unable to sense light.
 - D. It may be caused by immune system diseases.
25. Which group of people are more likely to have dry eye?
- A. People under 50.
 - B. People with eyelids skin issues.
 - C. People wearing glasses.
 - D. People having performed eye surgeries.
26. What should people with dry eye do?
- A. Use eye drops more often.
 - B. Avoid using phones or computers.
 - C. Drink enough water every day.
 - D. Go to the doctor for eye surgeries.
27. What's the best title for the passage?
- A. Coping with Dry Eye
 - B. Tips for Eye Health
 - C. Caring for Your Eyes
 - D. Causes of Dry Eye

C

The remains of a gold mask are among a huge quantity of 3,000-year-old artifacts(文物) found at an archaeological(考古的) site in China's Sichuan province.

Weighing about 280 grams and estimated to be made from 84% gold, the mask is one of over 500 items unearthed from six newly discovered "sacrificial pits(祭祀坑)", according to the country's National Cultural Heritage Administration.

The finds were made at Sanxingdui, a 4.6-square-mile area outside the provincial capital of Chengdu. Some experts say the items may shine further light on the ancient Shu State, a kingdom that ruled in the western Sichuan basin before 316 BC.

In addition to the gold mask, archaeologists uncovered bronzes(青铜器) and artifacts made from other materials such as bone. The six pits also contained an as-yet-unopened wooden box and a bronze container.

More than 50,000 ancient artifacts have been found at Sanxingdui since the 1920s, when a local farmer accidentally came upon some remains at the site. A major breakthrough occurred in 1986, with the discovery of two

ceremonial pits containing over 1,000 items, including delicate and well-preserved bronze masks. Discoveries made at the site date back to the 12th and 11th centuries BC.

Sanxingdui has completely revolutionized(变革) experts' understanding of how civilization developed in ancient China. In particular, evidence of a unique Shu culture suggests that the kingdom developed independently of neighboring societies in the Yellow River Valley, which was traditionally considered to be the birthplace of Chinese civilization.

Though not yet recognized as a UNESCO World Heritage Site, Sanxingdui is on the organization's list for possible future inclusion. Along with other Shu archaeological sites, it is credited(认定) by the UN agency as "an outstanding representative(代表) of the Bronze Age Civilization of China, East Asia and even the world."

28. What does the underlined phrase "shine further light on" in Paragraph 3 probably mean?

- A. Make greater progress in.
- B. Have a deeper influence on.
- C. Provide more information about.
- D. Engage more attention to.

29. Why is the discovery of Sanxingdui so unique?

- A. It changes experts' understanding of how Chinese civilization developed.
- B. It confirms that the Shu Kingdom developed in the Yellow River Valley.
- C. It implies that the Yellow River Valley is the birthplace of Chinese civilization.
- D. It shows Sanxingdui symbolizes an important change in Chinese society.

30. What does Paragraph 5 mainly deal with?

- A. Sanxingdui's history of discovery.
- B. The world's recognition of Sanxingdui.
- C. The difficulty in discovering Sanxingdui.
- D. The protection of Sanxingdui's remains.

31. Which of the following can be the best title for this passage?

- A. Sanxingdui Accidentally Discovered by a Local Farmer
- B. 3,000-year-old Gold Mask Uncovered in Southwest China
- C. Outstanding Representatives of the Bronze Age Kingdom
- D. New Addition to the List of UNESCO World Heritage Sites

D

Internet security researchers say they have looked at and identified software weakness that puts millions of smart devices we use at risk of attacks and the Internet security weakness can be used to attack business or home computer networks. The report says many devices are designed for personal use and include the ability to control home cameras and temperature from a distance. Companies use similar devices in security systems, heating and cooling equipment, printers and servers.

There is no evidence that any attacks have already been carried out on the defenceless devices. However, the findings have led the officials to give a warning to the users and suggest to them that defensive measures should be taken to lessen the risks of attacks. Specifically, the officials say industrial control systems shouldn't be accessible from the Internet and should be separated from company networks.

Awais Rashid is a computer scientist who has examined the findings. He says that the discovery shows the dangers experts often find in Internet-linked devices designed without much attention to security. Dealing with the problem is especially complex because the weaknesses are found in so-called open-source software, which is free to use and can be changed by anyone. According to Elisa, vice president of research, the fact that open-source software is not owned by anyone makes the problem difficult to solve but the problem should be tackled(处理) with an effort. This means it is up to device manufacturers(制造商) to fix the weaknesses themselves and some may not have the time or money to do so.

Experts say the risks are even higher with so many people working from home during the COVID-19 pandemic. This could permit attackers to hack into home networks and use this as a pathway into company networks.

32. What is the researchers' attitude towards the Internet security weakness?

- A. Tolerant.
- B. Doubtful.
- C. Concerned.
- D. Uncaring.

33. How do the officials deal with the problem of Internet security?

- A. By giving some advice to the Internet users.
- B. By helping online users upgrade software.
- C. By linking industrial control systems to company networks.

- D. By warning Internet operators to lessen the risks of attacks.
34. What does Elisa think of solving the problem of Internet security?
- A. Complex and impossible. B. Challenging but necessary.
C. Effortless and worthwhile. D. Potential but unimportant.
35. What is the author's main purpose in writing the text?
- A. To advocate using defensive devices.
B. us to stay away from the Internet.
C. To separate home networks from company networks.
D. To introduce the potential risk of smart devices

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 12.5 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Stress is all around us, but there are some ways we can manage our stress regardless of what comes our way.

How many times do we find ourselves doing something just for money? Don't get me wrong-I like money as much as the next person. But if most everything we do centers around how much money we might make, we will end up being miserable. I would suggest you do things because they are the right thing to do, or because it feels good to you. ____36____

____37____ Do you know that by helping others you really end up helping yourself? If you give and share from a place of non-expectation, you will reap(收获) great rewards. Then you will let go of your problems and it will help reduce your stress.

____38____ hey are either in a hospital or nursing home that have no one left of their family or friends. How about going to visit someone and maybe bring a pet along for the visit? ____39____ When you see their faces, and get their appreciation, all your stress will simply melt away. Try it and see for yourself.

By having options and the right intentions you reduce the possibility of a situation causing you stress. ____40____ By doing so you will find that you feel better about yourself and end up with less stress in your life.

- A. There are many lonely people out there.
B. You can also see how you can help others.
C. Actually, your stress will not melt away immediately.
D. How many times have you reached out a helping hand to others?
E. Some can be done individually, while others are best done in a group setting.
F. If you take this approach you will be a lot happier and healthier in the long run.
G You would be surprised at how much these people would appreciate such a simple act of kindness.

第三部分 语言运用（共四节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Dilys Price is not atypical 85-year-old grandmother. She might look like a __41__ teacher from Cardiff---which, technically, is exactly what she is-but she's also made a(n) __42__ of jumping out of planes.

Known throughout Wales as “Daredevil Dilys”, the __43__ woman made her first parachute(降落伞) jump at the age of 54. She has completed more than 1,139 jumps for __44__. __45__, Dilys was afraid of heights before her first jump, but 30 years later, she __46__ the Guinness World Record as the Oldest Female Solo Sky Diver, and she has __47__ tens of thousands of pounds for charity.

Dilys has __48__ her life to helping young people with disabilities. In 1996, she __49__ The Touch Trust from her kitchen in Cardiff, and it soon __50__ into a well-known centre for “touch therapy(疗法)” for people with disabilities. With her new __51__, they help more than 1,000 adults and children every week.

She __52__ from running the charity in 2015---but she's still helping to fundraise its work through her parachute __53__.

Dilys says, “I've had a lovely __54__ I'm extremely stubborn and I won't give up on what I believe in. Life should be fun, be __55__ and have a purpose.”

41. A. physical B. retired C. young D. flight
42. A. habit B. promise C. career D. attempt

- | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| 43. A. generous | B. delicate | C. fearless | D. tender |
| 44. A. charity | B. exercise | C. living | D. pleasure |
| 45. A. Strangely | B. Typically | C. Fortunately | D. Originally |
| 46. A. holds | B. takes | C. equals | D. leaves |
| 47. A. earned | B. raised | C. donated | D. saved |
| 48. A. lost | B. lived | C. devoted | D. spared |
| 49. A. applied | B. named | C. invented | D. founded |
| 50. A. moved | B. joined | C. broke | D. grew |
| 51. A. thought | B. technique | C. finding | D. medicine |
| 52. A. stepped down | B. drove away | C. ran out | D. held back |
| 53. A. records | B. skills | C. memories | D. jumps |
| 54. A. job | B. business | C. life | D. centre |
| 55. A. peaceful | B. challenging | C. simple | D. difficult |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Celebrating Chinese New Year overseas is a completely different experience. Chinese New Year was _____56_____ of the things I missed most about Singapore---the _____57_____ (reunite) of family members whom we hadn't seen for the last 364 days, the exchanging of gifts, the various colours and sounds that we so _____58_____ (close) connect with this most Chinese of festivals.

This year, I helped my mother hang up an attractive _____59_____ (decorate) of a giant dragon along the staircase. We wiped down the entire house together---the kitchen, the living room, light fittings, the entire lot. Aunts, uncles, cousins came around, _____60_____ (enjoy) a massive meal and dazed in front of the TV for a couple of hours while the Chinese New Year variety shows were playing. We visited the temple on New Year's morning to pay respects _____61_____ our ancestors. We worked very hard in the weeks _____62_____ (lead) up to the event.

This morning, a _____63_____ (cheer) lion dance troupe(剧团) drove slowly past my local watched wet market. Old folks and their grandchildren stuck out their heads from windows _____64_____ (watch) the performance. It is this community spirit _____65_____ makes Chinese New Year what it is.

第三节 用所给词的适当形式填空 (共 10 小题 10 个空; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

66. For the more _____ (adventure) tourists, there are trips into the mountains.
67. Teaching young children is a _____ (challenge) and rewarding job.
68. He has a sense of _____ (responsible) and is respected by us all.
69. This is the _____ (tough) test of his leadership he has faced so far.
70. The competition is open to both teams and _____ (individual).
71. I doubt if Jim has done something wrong, for his behaviour is quite _____ (normal) these days.
72. People are calling for _____ (secure) measures to prevent cheating on the Internet.
73. Life is a process about the _____ (acquire) of knowledge, wealth and happiness.
74. As far as I'm concerned, there are three factors _____ (account) for it.
75. Some courses are compulsory(必修的), while others are _____ (option).

第四节 根据要求翻译句子 (共 5 题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

76. 我们应该采取积极的态度去迎接生活的挑战。(rise to)

77. 学生应该培养自信心, 发挥自己最大的潜能。(potential)

78. 我需要一个机会让自己的头脑冷静下来, 把事情彻底地想清楚。(think through)

79. 这本书详尽地描述了他支教的经历。(account)

80. 你应该为你在课堂上的粗鲁行为向你的老师道歉。(apologize)

第四部分 应用文写作 (满分 20 分)

81. 假如你是李华，你的好友 Sam 给你写信说最近在中文学习上遇到了一些困难，心情很沮丧。请你写封回信，内容包括：

1. 表示理解；
2. 提出建议（不少于 2 点）；
3. 给予鼓励。

注意：

1. 写作词数应为 100 左右；
2. 可适当增加细节，以使行文连贯；
3. 书信格式已给出，不计入总词数。

Dear Sam,

Best wishes!

Yours,
Li Hua

答案

【听力理解】CBBBA, ABBAB, CBCCB, BABCA

【阅读理解】BDA, DBCA, CAAB, CABD

【七选五】FDAGB

【完形填空】BACAD, ABCDD, BADCB

【语法填空】one, reunion, closely, decoration, enjoyed, to, leading, cheerful, to watch, that

【单句填空】adventurous, challenging, responsibility, toughest, individuals, abnormal, security, acquisition, accounting, optional

【翻译句子】76. We should take the positive attitude to rise to the challenges of life.

77. Students should develop their self-confidence and realize their full potential.

78. I need to have an opportunity to calm down and think through everything.

79. The book gives a full account of his experience of working as a volunteer teacher.

80. You should apologize to your teacher for your behavior in class.